

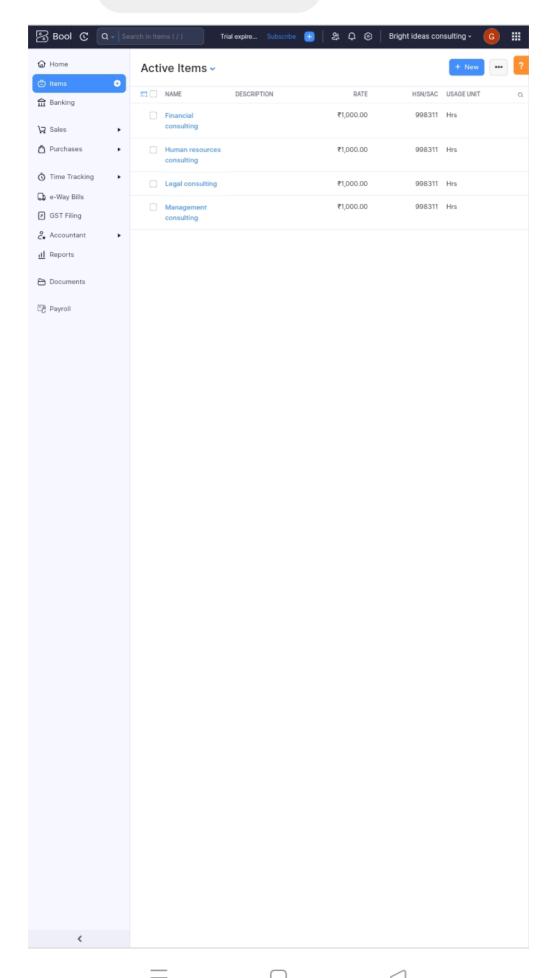
\$□\$ ¥@ °4G | ... | 28% **■**













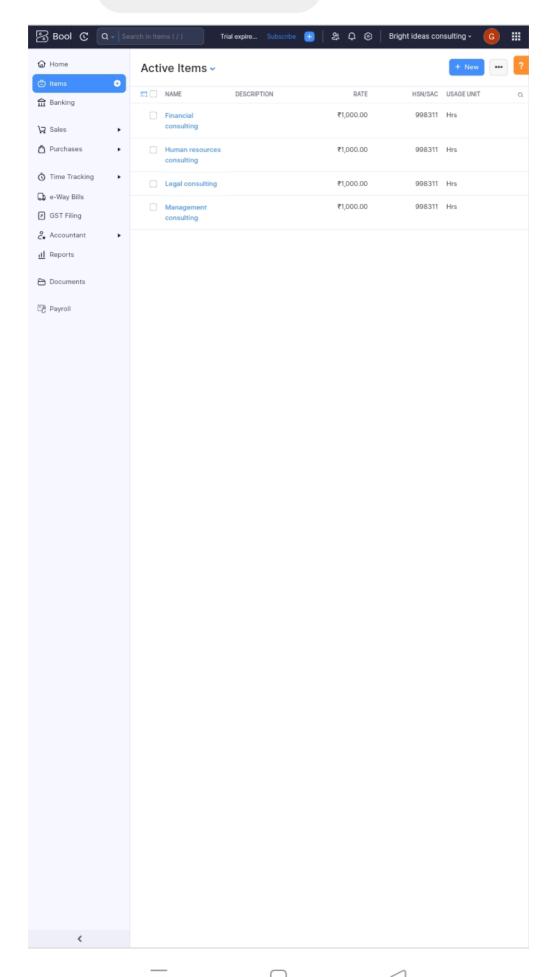
30€ Yen 46 | 11 28% **■**

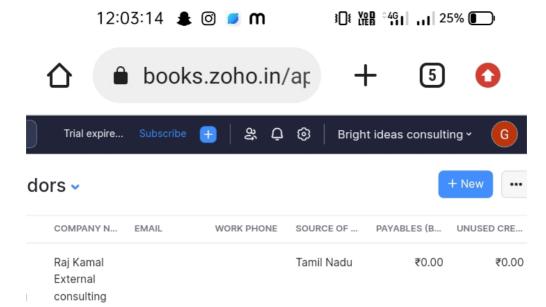












Tamil Nadu

Tamil Nadu

₹0.00

₹0.00

₹0.00

₹0.00

Amazon Web

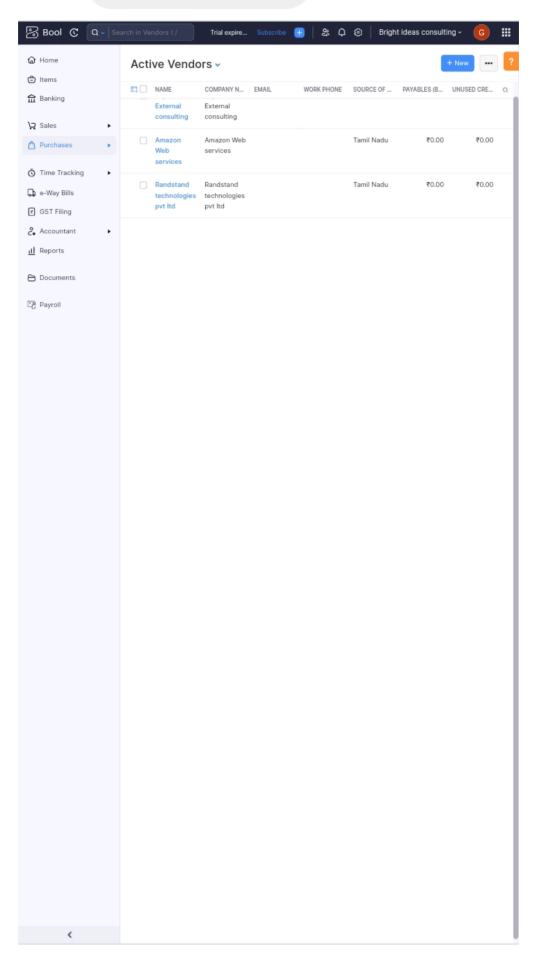
services

Randstand

ies technologies pvt ltd

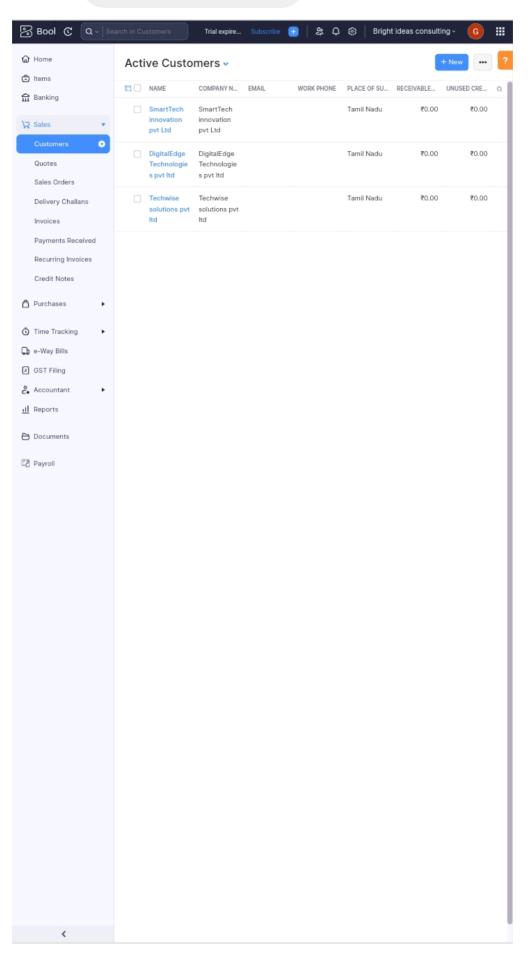


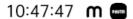












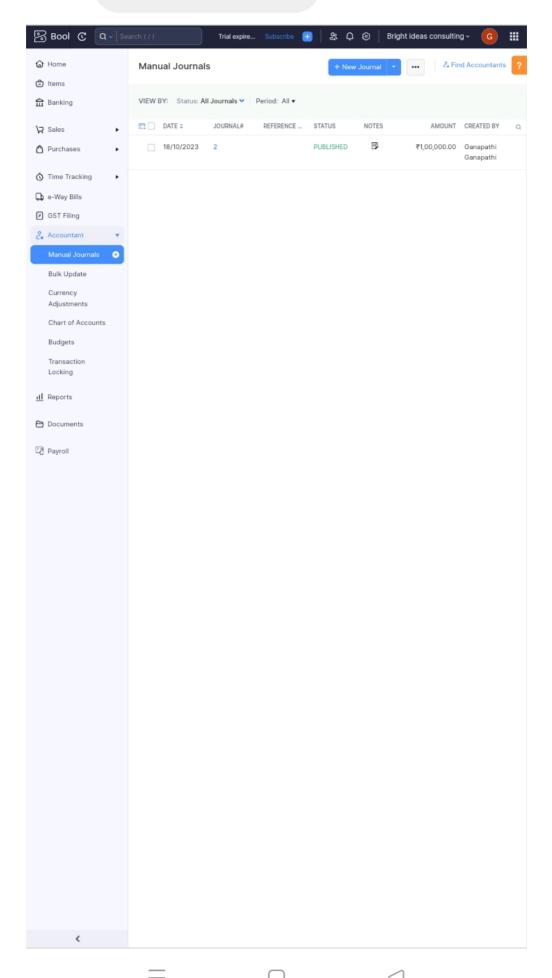
30€ V20 °4G | 1 | 83% ■

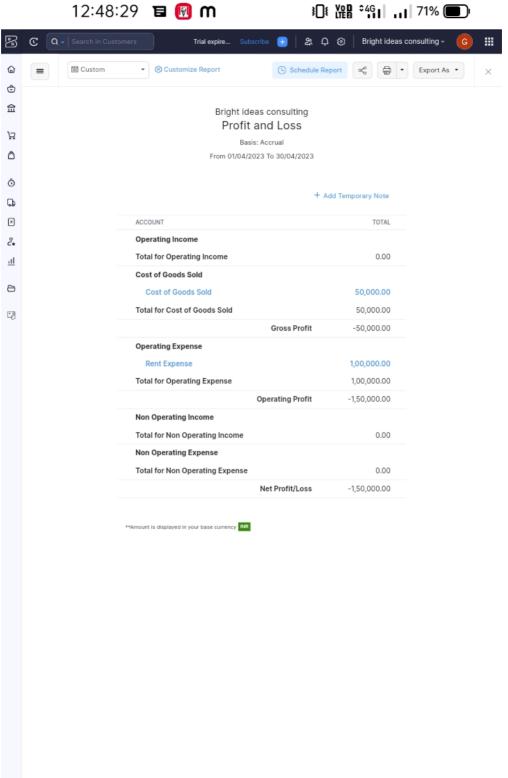












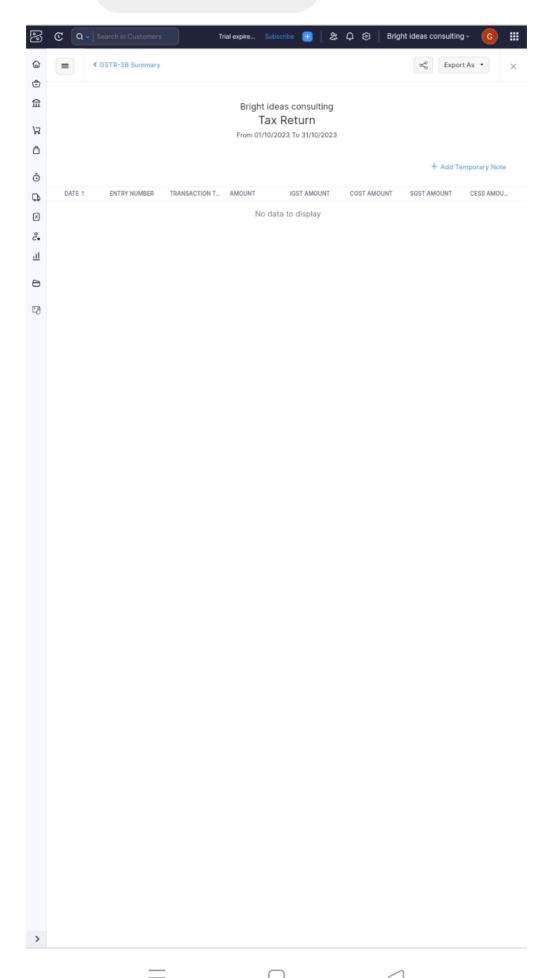








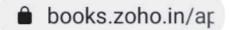






3Dt YeB ≎4Gt ... 70% ■

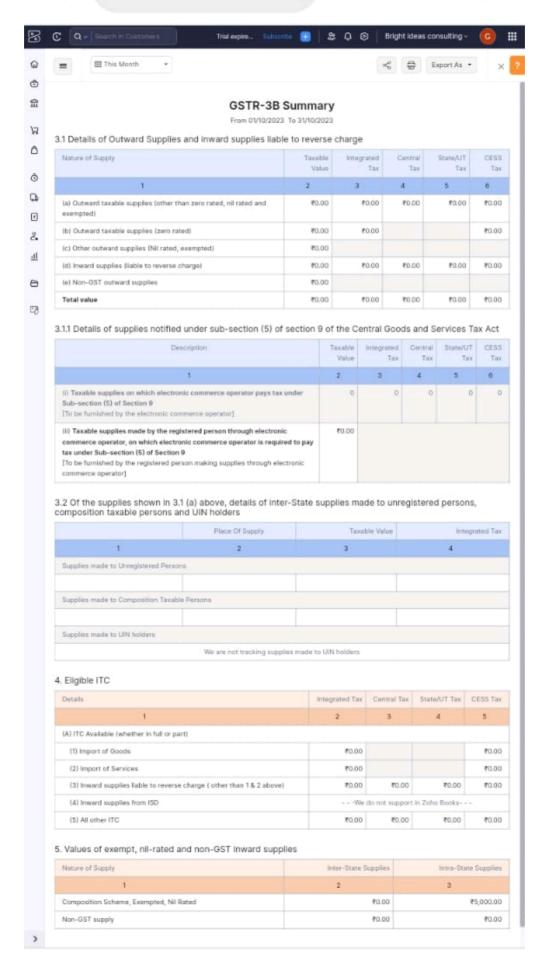












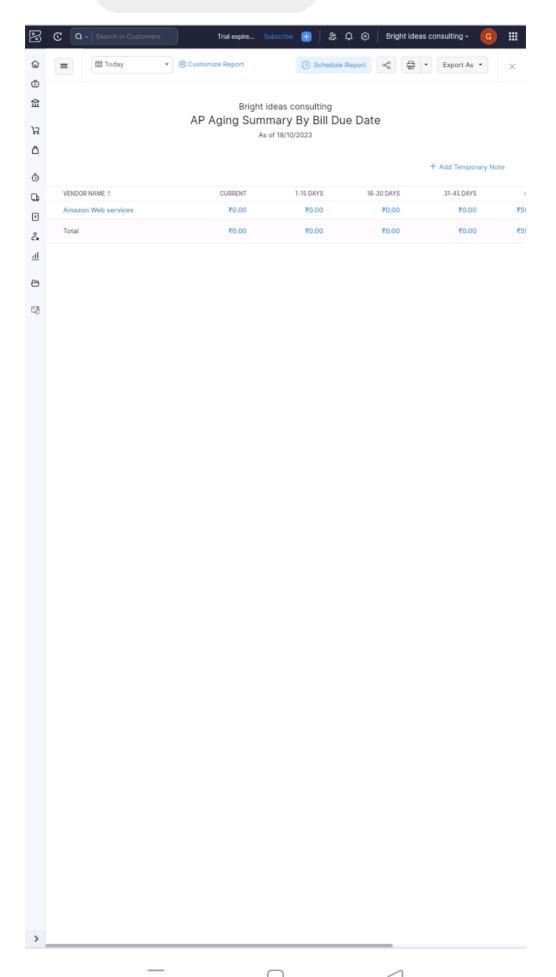














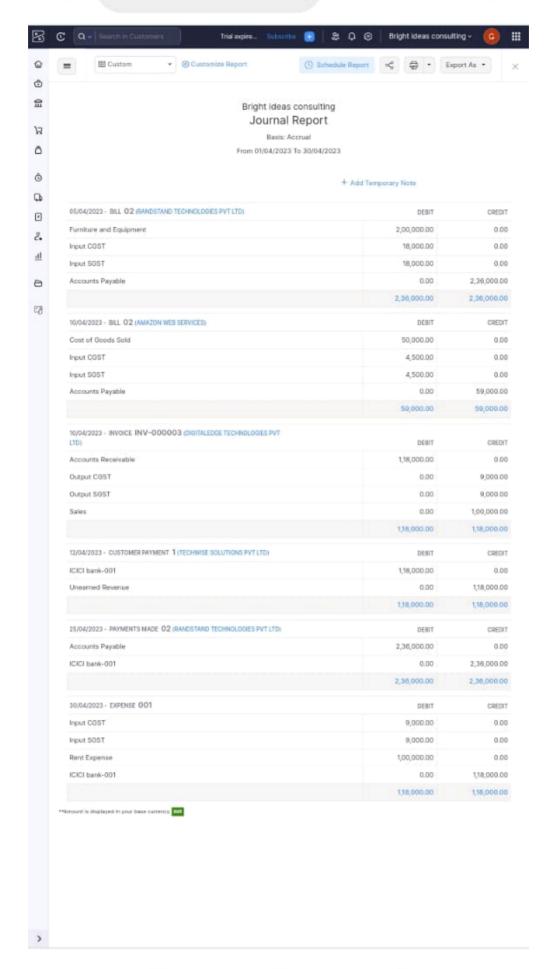
101 Yell *461 ... 68% ...











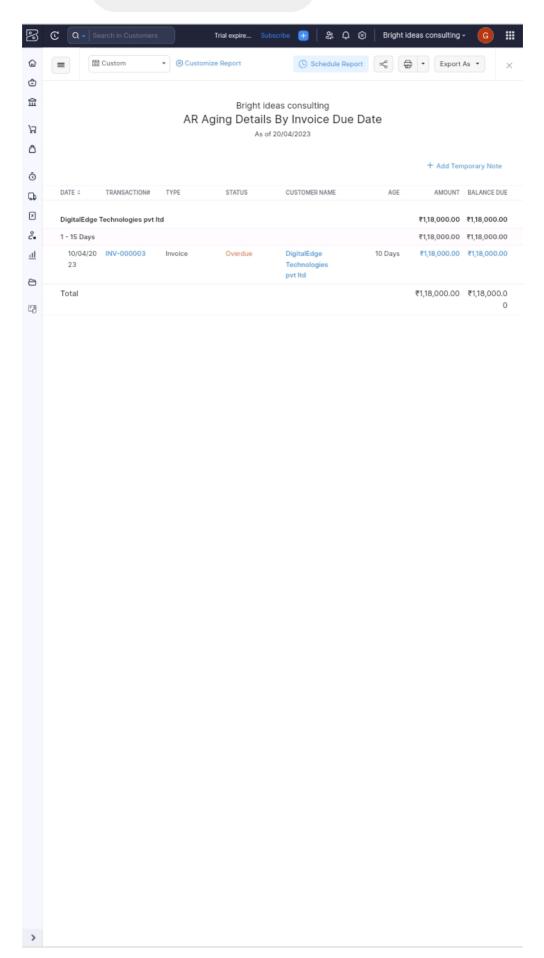














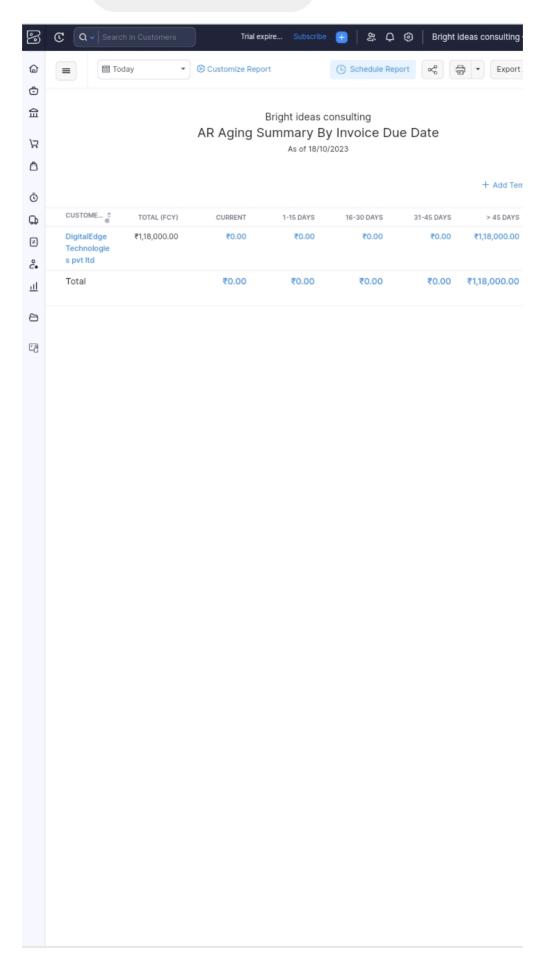
\$D\$ Yeb °46 | ... | 68% ■













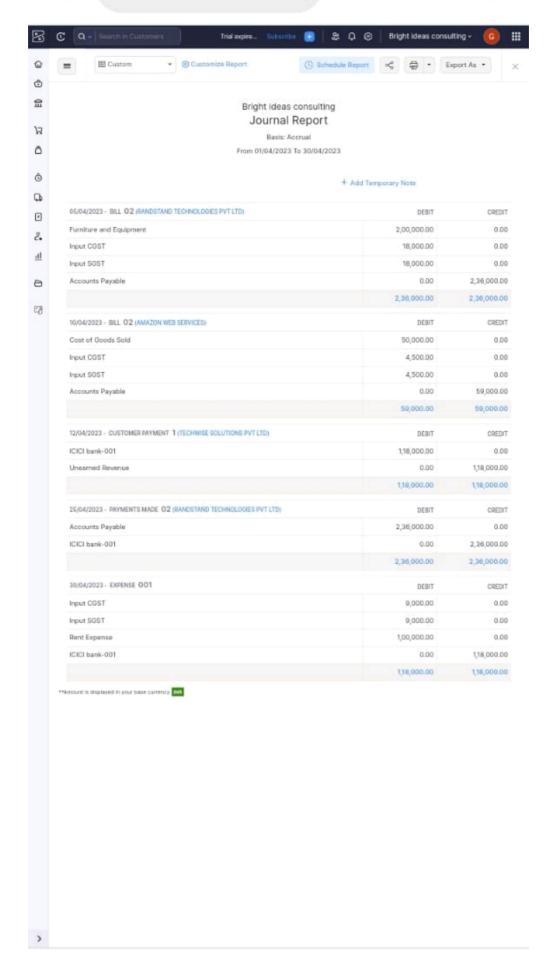
10t Year 461 ... 69% ()













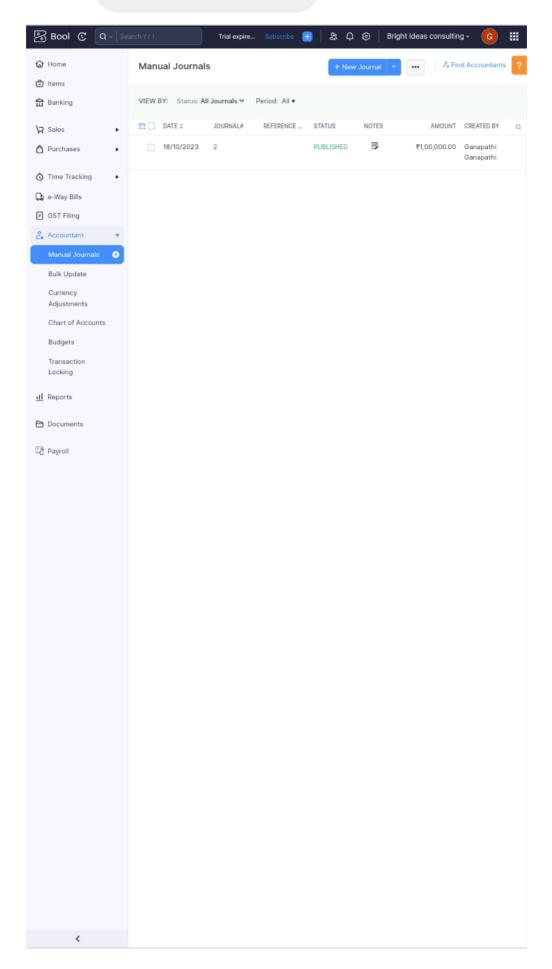
][[[146]] [71%] [71%] [1]

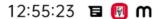












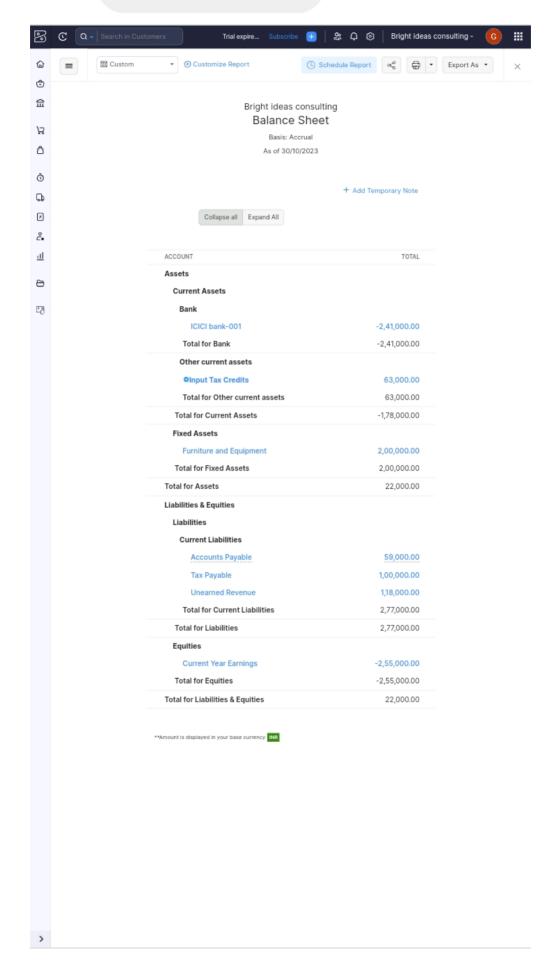
*D# Van *4G| ...| 70% 🔳













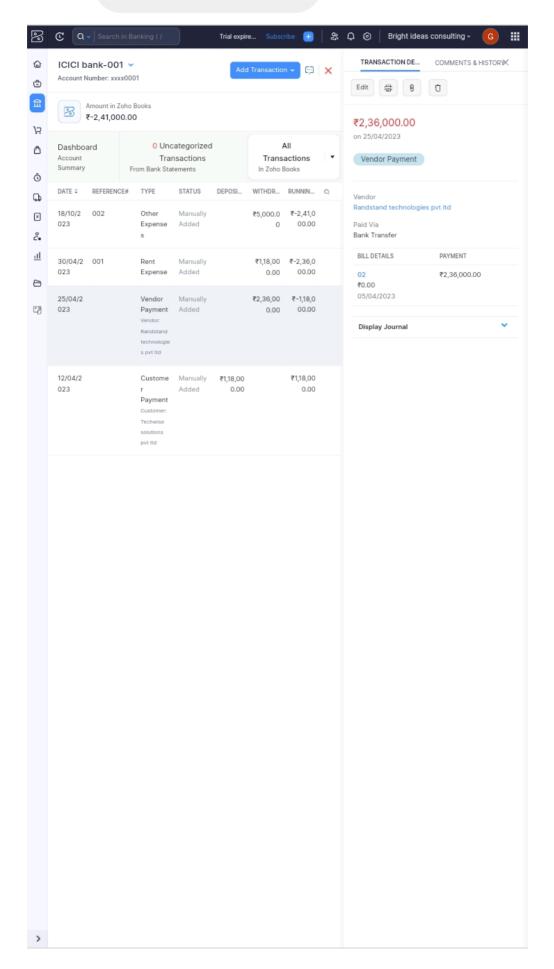
\$□\$ [Yeth 646] ...| 71% **□**









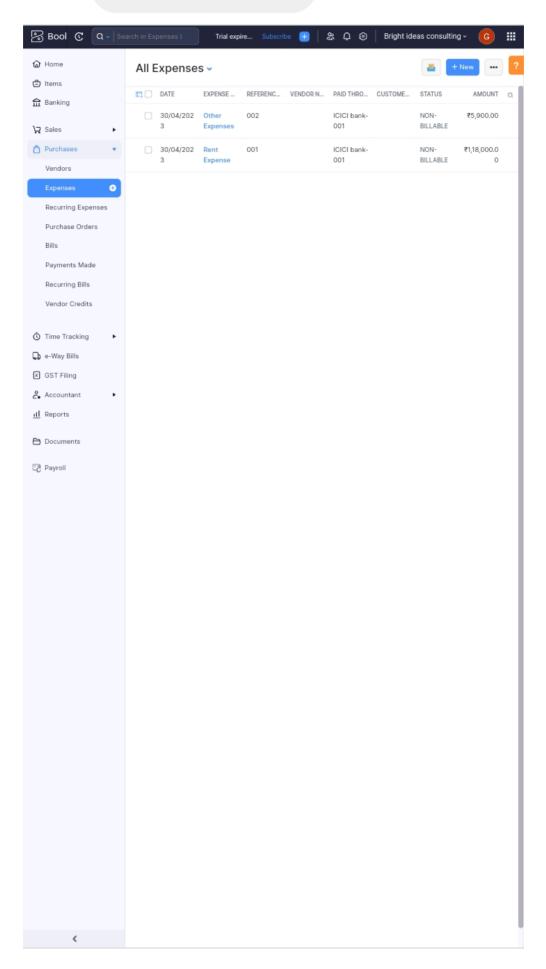














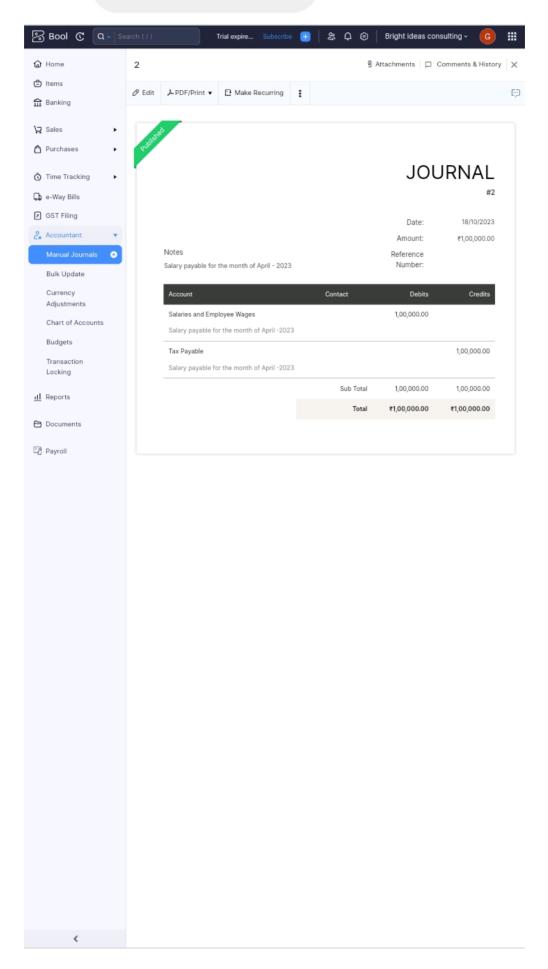
Von °4G | ... | 89% ■











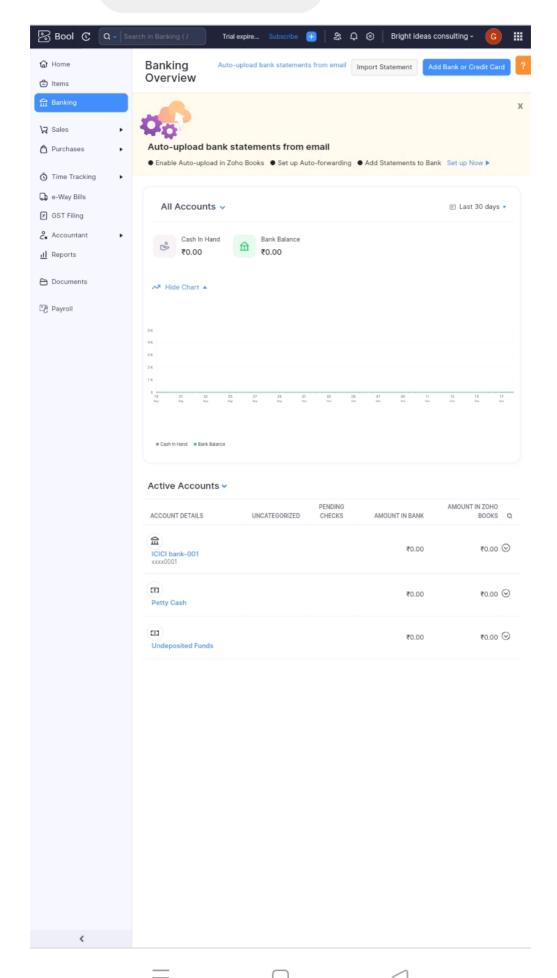










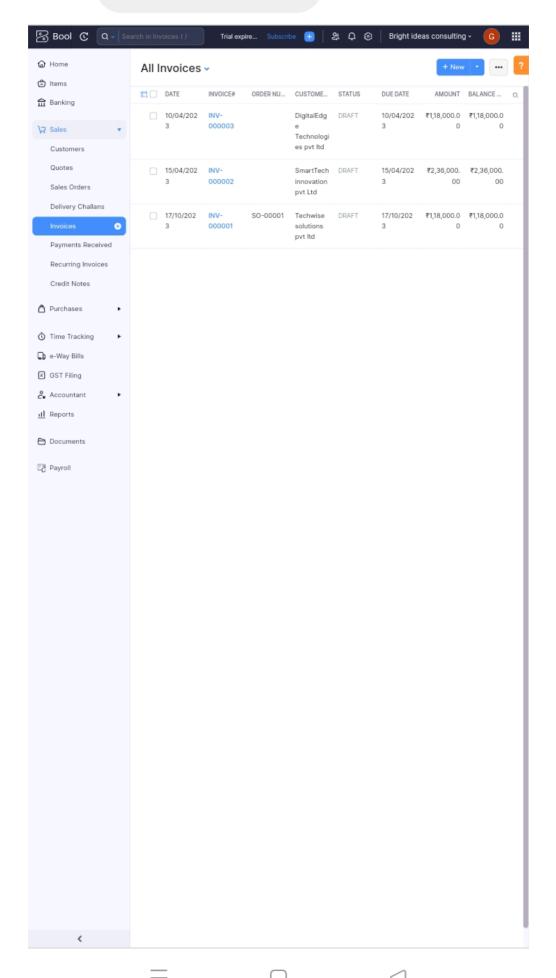


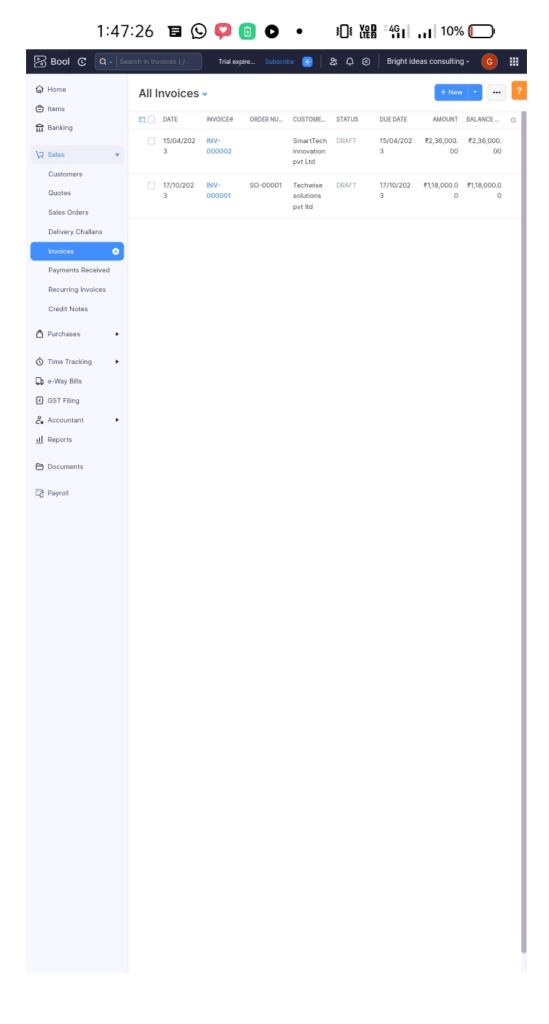












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