INTRODUCTION:-

This document provides a comprehensive overview of the **cloudops-demo** three-tier application. It details the architecture, technologies used in each layer, deployment strategy on AWS, and key components, along with guidance for understanding and troubleshooting the system.

Project Purpose:- A web application for managing user profiles, responsive frontend and robust backend.

Three tier Architecture Overview:-

The application is deployed on AWS, leveraging Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (EKS) for container orchestration, Amazon RDS for the relational database, and various networking and IAM components to ensure secure and scalable operations.

- Frontend: React application
- Backend: Node.js/Express API
- Database: AWS RDS PostgreSQL



Phase 1:-Deploy an multi tier Application on EKS Cluster

Initially created git repo Devops_main_Project

```
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# git clone git@github.com:asnashameel/Devops_main_Project.git

Cloning into 'Devops_main_Project'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 47, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (47/47), done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (47/47), done.
Receiving objects: 100% (47/47), 25.49 KiB | 12.74 MiB/s, done.
Receiving objects: 100% (47/47), 25.49 KiB | 12.74 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (47/47), z5.49 KiB | 12.74 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (47/47), done.
remote: Total 47 (delta 1), reused 47 (delta 1), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# ls
3-tier-dep Devops_main_Project awsoliv2.zip get-docker.sh
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# cd Devops_main_Project/
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# cd Devops_main_Project# ls
README.md backend buildspec.ymd latabase docker-compose.yml env.example frontend infrastructure k8s scripts terraform
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_main_Project# cd frontend
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_main_Project# frontend# ls
Dockerfile nginx.comf package.json public src
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_main_Project# frontend# nano Dockerfile
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_main_Project# frontend# |
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_main_Project# frontend# nano Dockerfile
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_main_Project# frontend# |
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_mai
```

```
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# git clone git@github.com:asnashameel/Devops_main_Project.git
Cloning into 'Devops_main_Project'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 47, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (47/47), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (41/41), done.
Receiving objects: 100% (47/47), 25.49 KiB | 12.74 MiB/s, done.
Receiving objects: 100% (47/47), 25.49 KiB | 12.74 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (47/47), 25.49 KiB | 12.74 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (47/47), 25.49 KiB | 12.74 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (47/47), done.
remote: Total 47 (delta 1), reused 47 (delta 1), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# ls
3-tier-dep Devops_main_Project awsoliv2.zip get-docker.sh
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# do Devops_main_Project/
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# do Devops_main_Project# ls
README.md backend buildspec.yml database docker-compose.yml env.example frontend infrastructure k8s scripts terraform
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_main_Project# of frontend#
Dockerfile nginx.conf package.json_public src
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_main_Project/frontend# nano Dockerfile
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_main_Project/frontend#
Project/frontend# nano Dockerfile
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu#Devops_main_Project/frontend#
Project/frontend#
Project/front
```

Created docker image for my frontend application by using docker build -t frontend.

```
Building 175.0s (16/16) FINISHED
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         docker:defa
                                                         241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/frontend/public# docker ps
  CONTAINER ID IMAGE
PORTS

19bd34737f2c 207567798584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev-frontend
(health: starting) 80/tcp, 0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp, [::]:3000->3000/tcp

acc@afde4b7 207567798584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev-frontend
minutes acc
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          COMMAND
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   CREATED
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              NAMES
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           "/docker-entrypoint..." 20 seconds ago Up 20 seconds admiring_brattain "/docker-entrypoint..." 11 minutes ago Exited (1) 11
   wibrant_ganguly vibrant_ganguly vibrant_gangul
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Exited (0) 27
     hours ago
oot@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/frontend/public# cd
Tag the image
        ot@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops main Project/frontend# docker tag dev-frontend 207567798584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev
         ttip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/frontend# docker push 207567798584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev-frontend:lates
  The push refers to re
5a9884bl9b06: Pushed
69a9ffc140c3: Pushed
04653d50bl28: Pushed
947e805a4ac7: Pushed
811a4dbbf4a5: Pushed
88d7d1d22634: Pushed
8244aa659f61: Pushed
    onesticulor. Fusieu
atest: digest: sha256:51dce67f288098bdaead3bd2f414bac5c69a3ad51ff94a5a8449483136048e7c size: 2615
oct8ib=172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops main Project/frontend#
      octeip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops main Project/frontend# docker tag dev-frontend 207567798584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev-fr
        ot@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/frontend# docker push 207567798584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev-frontend:lates
    he push refers to repository [207567798584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev-frontend]
  The push refers to re
599894b19b06: Pushed
6999ffc140c3: Pushed
03fcfef73e03: Pushed
947e805a4ac7: Pushed
811a44bbf4a5: Pushed
80f7d1d22634: Pushed
8244aa659f61: Pushed
                      rang 175.0s (16/16) FINISHED

decrnal] load build definition from Dockerfile

transferring dockerfile: 683B

ternal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:alpine

ternal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:alpine

ternal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18-alpine

ternal] load dockerignore

transferring context: 2B

lider 1/6] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:alpine@sha256:8d642ld663b4c28fd3ebc498332f2490lld118945588d0a35cb9bc4b8ca09d9e

age-1 1/4] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:alpine@sha256:65645c7bb6a0661892a8b03b89d0743208a18dd2f3f17a54ef4b76fb8e2f2a10

ternal] load build context

transferring context: 893B

HED [stage-1 2/4] COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf

HED [builder 2/6] WORKDIR /app

HED [builder 3/6] COPY package*.json ./

ilder 4/6] RUN npm install.
   80000clbd16d: Pushed
actest: digest: sha256:51dce67f288098bdaead3bd2f414bac5c69a3ad51ff94a5a8449483136048e7c size: 2615
cock8ip-172-31-95-241:/homm/yhundru/Devoop.<u>main.Prolegte/frontend#.</u> accept burna i dev froncena .
    +] Building 175.0s (16/16) FINISHED
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        docker:defai
```

root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops main Project/frontend/public# docker run -d -p 3000:3000 207567798584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaw com/dev-frontend sleep 2000 49bd34737f2ce7963adb86dc125f838478557e731851c4d16dfefac188d4e9c6 container created by using image

```
cainer created by using image
siding 13.3s (13/13) FINISHED
siding 13.3s (13/13) FINISHED
internal; load build definition from Dockerfile
> transferring dockerfile: 584B
internal; load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18-alpine
internal; load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18-alpine
internal; load context: 2B
1/8; FROM docker.io/library/node:18-alpine@sha256:8d642ld663b4c28fd3ebc498332f24901ld118945588d0a35cb9bc4b8ca09d9
internal; load build context: 7.33kB
ACHED [2/8] WORKDIR /app
3/8; RUN addgroup = 1001 - s nodejs
4/8; RUN addgroup = 1001 - s nodejs
4/8; RUN adduser - S nodejs - u 1001
6/8; RUN npm install
       -172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops main Project/backend#
```

Build docker image for frontend, tagged the image and pushed to ecr repo

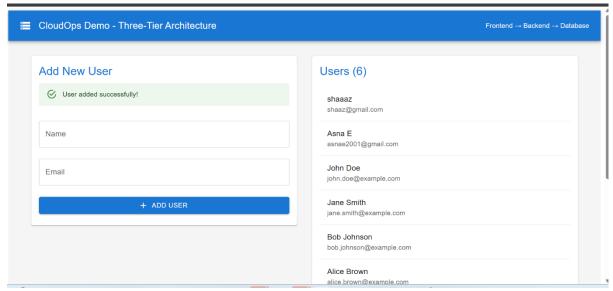
```
coct@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/backend# docker tag dev-backend 20/36/7/36364.ukr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev-backend:latest coct@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/backend# docker push 20/56/7/98584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev-backend:latest the push refers to repository [20/56/7/98584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev-backend] f3/21/16/4047: Pushed f3/56/6a37/fa: Pushed f3/56/6a37/fa: Pushed f3/56/6a2/fa: Pushed f3/56/fa: Pu
              ot@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops main_Project/backend# docker tag dev-backend 207567798584.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev-ba
```

Next are the deployment steps

Initially created cluster

Deployed all yaml files



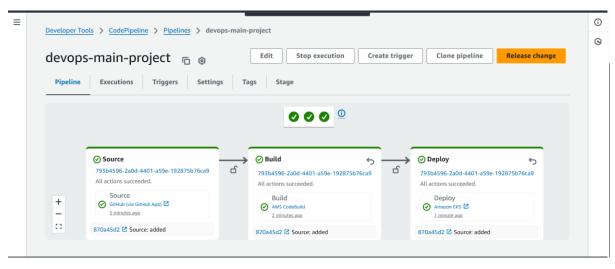


Accessed the application by using host address

Found application is working fine

```
2025-06-19 17:04:54 [i] cluster should be functional despite missing (or misconfigured) client binaries
2025-06-19 17:04:54 [v] EKS cluster "kube-cluster" in "us-east-1" region us-east-1 --name kube-cluster
Added new context arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:207567798584:cluster/kube-cluster to /root/.kube/config
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# kubectl get nodes
NAME STATUS ROLES AGE VERSION
ip-192-168-24-77.ec2.internal Ready <none> 16m v1.32.3-eks-473151a
ip-192-168-55-63.ec2.internal Ready <none> 16m v1.32.3-eks-473151a
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# cd Devops_main_Project/
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu# cd Devops_main_Project# 18
README. not backend buildspec.yml database docker-compose.yml env.example frontend infrastructure k8s scripts terraform
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project# cd k8s/
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project* dk8s/
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project* lk8s# 1s
00-namespace.yaml 02-secrets.yaml 08-backend-service.yaml 10-frontend-service.yaml 12-hpa.yaml
01-configmap.yaml 07-backend-deployment.yaml 09-frontend-deployment.yaml 11-ingress.yaml 13-network-policy.yaml
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/k8s# knubectl create namespace cloudops-demo
namespace/cloudops-demo created
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/k8s# kubectl create namespace cloudops-demo
namespace/cloudops-demo created
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/k8s# knubectl create namespace cloudops-demo
```

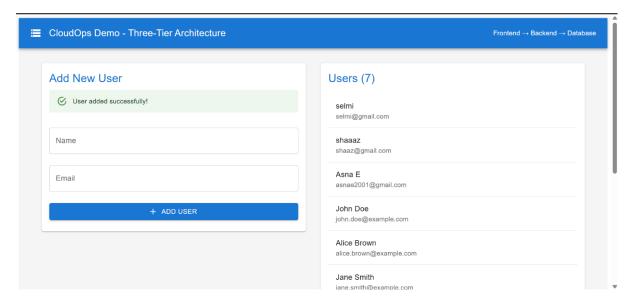
Phase2:- Automate the Previous deployment using CodePipeline



It will deploy all yaml files in kubernetes manifests

```
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/k8s# kubectl get ing -n cloudops-c
NAME CLASS HOSTS
cloudops-ingress <none> a4160f7605eda49cfa12fbfbbcd5a3a6-1839d92ed829f63a.elb.us-east
root@ip-172-31-95-241:/home/ubuntu/Devops_main_Project/k8s#
```

Kubectl get ing -n cloudops-demo, will get host address of ingress

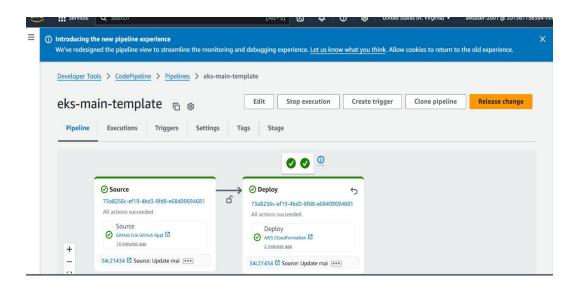


Accessed the application, successfully getting it

Phase3:-Expose the deployment in multiple AWS region (Terraform in one region and cloudformation in another region)

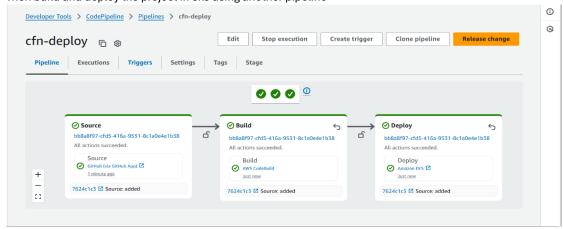
Created infrastructure using cloudformation in us-east-1 region

Created template for that eks-main-template.yaml

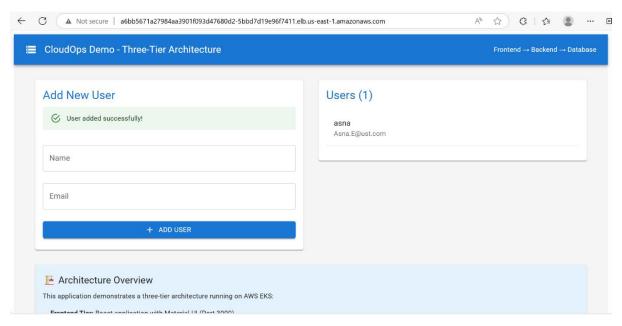


Initially created one pipeline for creating infrastructure and deployed in AWS cloudformation

Then build and deploy the project in eks using another pipeline



Accessed the application ,yeah it is working fine

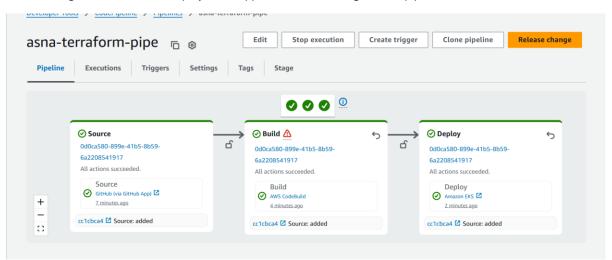


Terraform:-

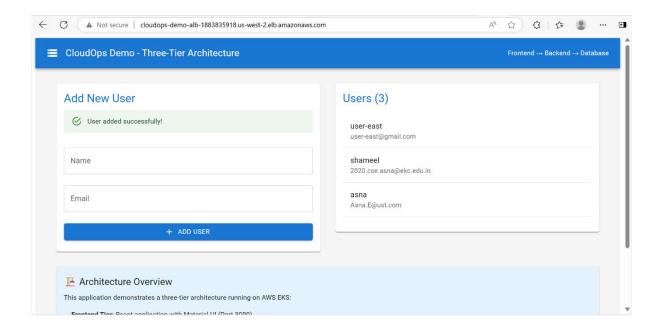
Created terraform infrastructure using one pipeline that contain buildspec.yaml for terraform init plan and apply

```
=== Infrastructure Outputs ===
cluster_certificate_authority_data =
"LS0tLS1CRUdJT1BDRVJUSUZJQ0FURS0tLS0tCk1JSURCVENDQWUyZ0F3SUJBZ01JT11HZWtYN1FMYWt3RFFZSktvWklodmNOQVFFTEJRQXdG
VEVUTUTJFRØEXVUUKQXhNS2EzVmlaWEp1WlhSbGN6QWVGdzB5TlRBMklqSXhNekl3TkRKYUZ3MHpOVEEyTWpBeE16STFOREphTUJVeApFekFSQ
mdOVkJBTVRDbXQxWw1WeWJtVjBaWE13Z2dFaU1BMEdDU3FHU0l1M0RRRUJBUVVBQTRJQkR3QXdnZ0VLCkFvSUJBUURZOHdneUVZcnBEdmpodX
ExWDgrOW5QZGxGaldLRXlMakRHQk1XSm9OOVpWTjFTdFhMMml3eEh1bk4KMldFSktFNEF3djVuY29mVlZKZE9vOXEwZ24wRE9jMU5nU01lL3p
mST1NZU1WZmhHTk1mTEpLaERaaHFOZzJOKwpQc2FsMis1UXg5Q2xESFJtZGVqd0RON2FiMDg4NmU4ZG11NzhFanJNeFpVNE1YZ1p4NStMS0x1
TURNWU9tc29XCkRES1VMNERMNV12SHRhTSs3Q3p5bzJ6cGJyVjBVRG00OEZ2Ujd3dXoySmN3RDgzMFUxYmg3MTFWeFVialBrMjckdUNNVHZQO
TJuNDlnV3VTWS9Za1o1M1dTRDB6a0JvV3RTam9pbnhxWDhqdkxTeTh2czdoVzZvMXd2SFdsd3NnVQo4T0lhZytIQVdTZk1OdHc0Tk84aEJnSk
JDOGkvQWdNQkFBR2pXVEJYTUE0R0ExVWREd0VCL3dRRUF3SUNWREFQCkJnTlZIUk1CQWY4RUJUQURBUUgvTUIwR0ExVWREZ1FXQkJSdTZYT2t
2ZTBUWN9OUmRyZ3d4QWdFSFdKZGFqQVYKQmdOVkhSRUVEakFNZ2dwcmRXSmxjbTVsZEdWek1BMEdDU3FHU0l1M0RRRUJDd1VBQTRJQkFRRFBC
ZVFJSiFJZApHcDdVUTZ3RVJibnRRd2ErVDJNOXJ20HU5Z0pzaWhHZzVLTHVJc0Vic3BFVTR0031GYWVIWHBnMWpsd0RaNUFvCmtnS0ZVMXFvT
1J6MHFMdm1qcUlmUjlyV2NUUlJGcU1zejkybENwOEU1aDhLRXFpWGFtNGU4RlQ1RDFvbGxWdUEKcDRtRmJqMVN0SkNSVWM3K2o0a25mT1JHVX
pLZjdMTFBqL1M3VzE4NFhxVUZHcHNvQVUvcz1PaWpVd1Nnd1MxYwpsQUwra3VjbFpxRG5CNmpLKzFnREVXbmdTcmUzYXY2K240V1c4YURDaTY
ySTNPVUE2UDdwNmhDMStGWGRPdEI0ClVaZDFBVVRZQU1KdHNveHJiS2hnOgdIN3ZpOEJOUWZnV1RabmdzcFYzOEdjSEhCME96bDVJUVAwOHhF
N1NMUXAKQVdIU2U50WFoN0lTCi0tLS0tRU5EIENFUlRJRklDQVRFLS0tLS0K
cluster_endpoint = "https://5BB8C62322E206B71C17C0EA7E0CC9F1.yl4.us-west-2.eks.amazonaws.com"
cluster_iam_role_name = "cloudops-demo-cluster-20250622132054187300000001"
cluster name = "cloudops-demo"
cluster_name = Cloudops demo
cluster_oidc_issuer_url = "https://oidc.eks.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/id/5BB8C62322E206B71C17C0EA7E0CC9F1"
cluster_security_group_id = "sg-0c839e72a573f26e9"
codebuild_role_arn = "arn:aws:iam::715841362372:role/cloudops-demo-codebuild-role"
ecr_repositories = {
    "cloudops-backend" = "715841362372.dkr.ecr.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/cloudops-backend"
    "cloudops-frontend" = "715841362372.dkr.ecr.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/cloudops-frontend"
, kubectl_config_command = "aws eks update-kubeconfig --region us-west-2 --name cloudops-demo"
```

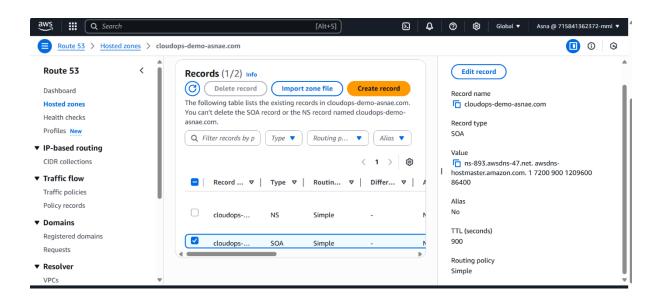
After creating the infrastructure deployed the application in eks using another pipeline

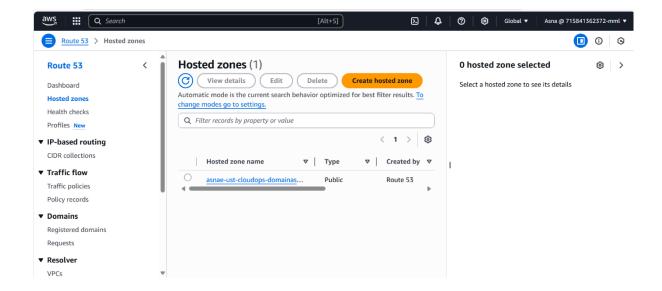


After successful deployment, accessed the application, showed it is working fine

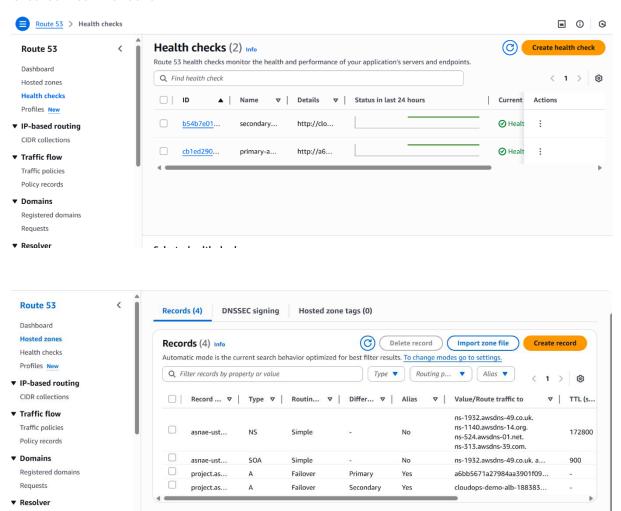


Phase4:- Route53





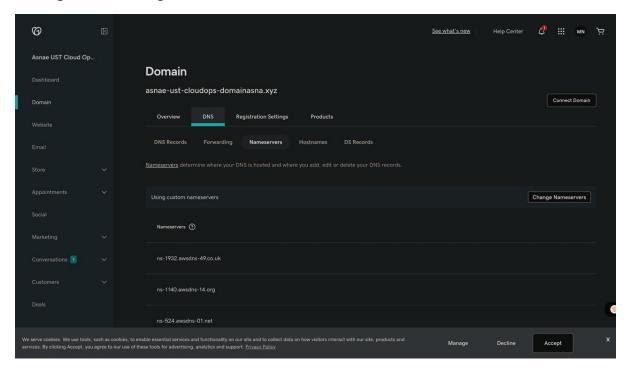
Created Health checks



Brought a domain from go daddy which is "project.asnae-ust-cloudops-domainasna.xyz"

Route 53 hosted zone, create an Alias record (A type) for application

Alias record should point directly to the DNS name of the AWS Application Load Balancer that is fronting Kubernetes Ingress.



← → ♂ △ Not Secure project.asnae-ust-cloudops-domainasna.xyz			☆ & Incognito :
☐ CloudOps Demo - Three	ee-Tier Architecture		Frontend → Backend → Database
	Add New User Name asna Email + ADD USER	Users (3) us-west us-west@gmail.com shameel shameel@gmail.com asna Asna.E@ust.com	
	This application demonstrates a three-lier architecture running on AWS EKS: Frontend Tier: React application with Material-UI (Port 3000) Backend Tier: Node js/Express REST API (Port 5000) Database Tier: PostgreSQL database (Port 5432)		

Phase5:- Cloudwatch Monitoring

