


$$\frac{dQ}{dt} = \kappa \frac{A}{d} (T_c - T_f)$$

$\uparrow$

$I_Q$

$dQ = \rho_i m_i dT$

$$\rho_i m_i \frac{dT}{dt} = \kappa \frac{A}{d} (T_c - T_f)$$



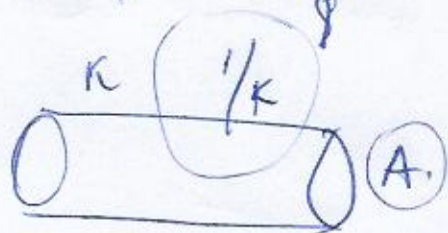
$$I_Q = \frac{\kappa A}{d} (T_c - T_f)$$

$\uparrow$

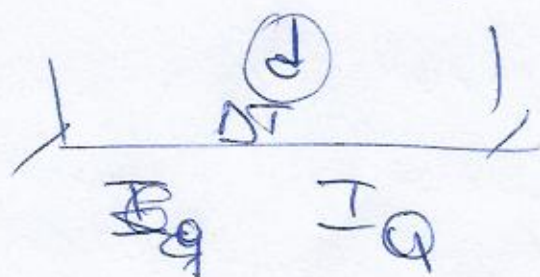
$I$

$\kappa$  conductividade térmica

$$(\kappa)^{-1} = \frac{1}{\kappa} \rightarrow \text{Resistência térmica}$$



$$R_t = \frac{l}{\kappa} \cdot \frac{d}{A}$$



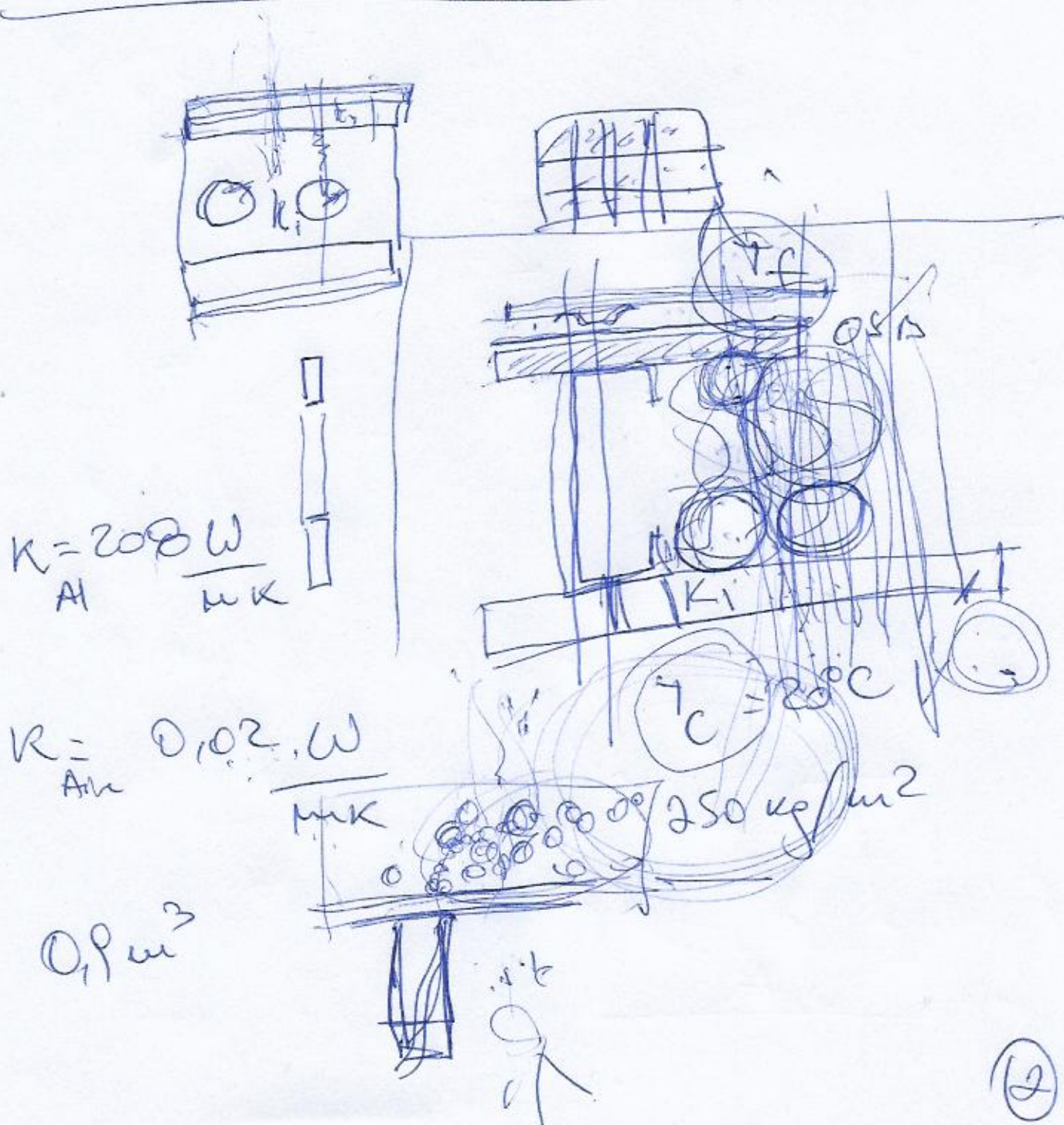
$$R_t = \frac{d}{A \kappa}$$

$$I_Q = \left( \frac{k A}{d} \right) \Delta T$$

$\nearrow R^{-1}$

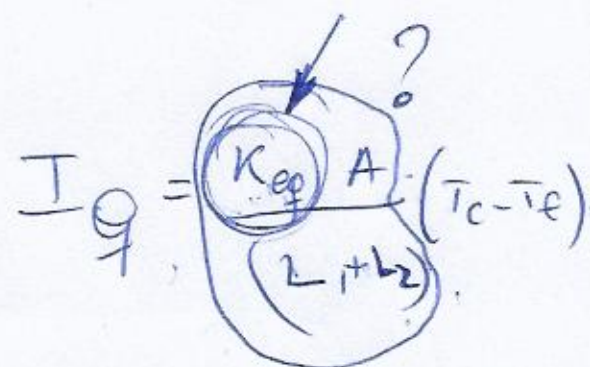
$$I_Q = \frac{\Delta T}{R}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\Delta T = I_Q R}$$





$$\left. \begin{aligned} I_{q2} &= \frac{k_2 \cdot A}{L_2} (T_c - T) \\ I_{q1} &= \frac{k_1 \cdot A}{L_1} (T - T_f) \end{aligned} \right\}$$



$$I_q = \frac{k_{eq} A}{L_1 + L_2} (T_c - T_f)$$

$$I_{q1} = I_{q2}$$

$$\frac{k_1 A}{L_1} (T - T_f) = \frac{k_2 A}{L_2} (T_c - T)$$

$$\frac{k_1}{L_1} T - \frac{k_1}{L_1} T_f = \frac{k_2}{L_2} T_c - \frac{k_2}{L_2} T$$

$$\left( \frac{k_1}{L_1} + \frac{k_2}{L_2} \right) T = \frac{k_2}{L_2} T_c + \frac{k_1}{L_1} T_f$$

$$\left( \frac{k_1 L_1 + k_2 L_2}{L_1 L_2} \right) T = \frac{L_1 k_2 T_c + k_1 T_f L_2}{L_2 L_1}$$

$$T = \frac{L_1 k_2 T_c + L_2 k_1 T_f}{k_1 L_1 + k_2 L_2}$$

temperatura  
en la zona  
de transición

$$R_1 = \frac{L_1}{K_1 A}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{L_2}{K_2 A}$$

$$I_{Q1} = \frac{T - T_f}{R_1}$$

$$I_{Q2} = \frac{T_c - T}{R_2}$$

$$\frac{T - T_f}{R_1} = \frac{T_c - T}{R_2}$$

$$T R_2 - T_f R_2 = T_c R_1 - T R_1$$

$$T(R_2 + R_1) = T_c R_1 + T_f R_2$$

$$T = \frac{T_c R_1 + T_f R_2}{R_2 + R_1}$$

$$I_{Q1} = \frac{T - T_f}{R_1} = \frac{1}{R_1} \left[ \frac{T_c R_1 + T_f R_2}{R_1 + R_2} - T_f \right]$$

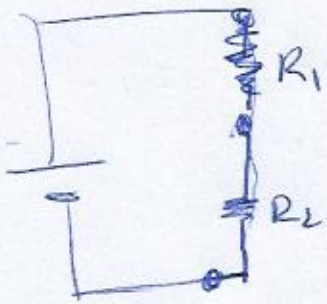
$$I_{Q1} = \frac{1}{R_1} \left[ \frac{T_c R_1 + \cancel{T_f R_2} - T_f R_1 + \cancel{T_f R_2}}{R_1 + R_2} \right]$$

$$I_{Q1} = I_{Q2} = \frac{1}{R_1} \left( \frac{(T_c - T_f) R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$$

$$I_{Q1} = I_{Q2} = I_Q = \frac{T_c - T_f}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$\textcircled{Q} \quad R_{eq} = R_1 + R_2$$





$$R_{eq} = R_1 + R_2$$

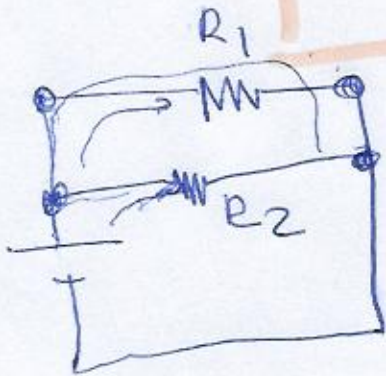


$$R_{eq} = R_1 + R_2$$

$$R_{eq} = R_1 + R_2 + R_3$$

Resistances in parallel

$$R_{eq} = \sum_{i=1}^N R_i$$



$$\frac{1}{R_{eq}} = \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{1}{R_i}$$

$$\frac{dQ}{dt} = h \cdot A \cdot (T_f - T_c)$$

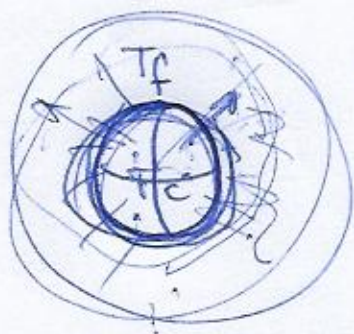
$$\frac{dQ}{dT} = \text{cant de energia} \\ \text{entran por} \\ \text{unidad de tiempo.}$$

$$\int_0^{\infty} B(\lambda, T) d\lambda \rightarrow \text{Stefan Boltzmann.}$$

$$\frac{dQ}{dt} = \sigma \cdot A \epsilon T^4$$

$\uparrow$   $\uparrow$   
 area  $\epsilon$   $\uparrow$   
 temperatura del objeto

$$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \frac{\text{W}}{\text{m}^2 \text{ K}^4}$$



$$A_c \sim A_f \\ \epsilon \approx 1$$

$$\frac{dQ_c}{dt} = -\sigma A_c T_c^4$$

$$\frac{dQ_f}{dt} = +\sigma A_f T_f^4$$

$$\frac{dQ_c}{dt} = \sigma A (T_f^4 - T_c^4)$$

$$\frac{dQ_f}{dt} = \sigma A (T_c^4 - T_f^4) \quad (6)$$