

Q.NO: 7 SINGULAR – PLURAL (1 MARK)**BOOBBACK EXERCISES**

1. Chair - chairs
2. Box - boxes
3. Eskimo - Eskimos
4. Lady - ladies
5. Radius - radii
6. Formulae - formulae
7. Child - children
8. Deer - deer
9. Loaf - loaves
10. Hero - heroes
11. Leaf - leaves
12. Lorry - lorries
13. Bat - bats
14. Clock - clocks
15. Table - tables
16. Lamp - lamps
17. Doll - dolls
18. Biscuit - biscuits
19. Knife - knives

I. FORM PLURAL WORDS BY ADDING 'S'

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Apple	Apples
Boat	Boats
Book	Books
Bottle	Bottles
Brother	Brothers
Bureau	Bureaus
Cat	Cats
College	Colleges
Cow	Cows
Cup	Cups

Desk	Desks
Dozen	Dozens
Friend	Friends
Girl	Girls
House	Houses
Human	Humans
Letter	Letters
Major general	Major generals
Nephew	Nephews
Paper	Papers
Pencil	Pencils
Plateau	Plateaus
Passer by	Passers by
River	Rivers
Sticker	Stickers
Tree	Trees
Window	Windows
Zebra	Zebras

II. WORDS END WITH 'S/SS/SH/CH/X/O/Z' - ADD 'ES'

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Dish	Dishes
Brush	Brushes
Glass	Glasses
Church	Churches
Class	Classes
Bus	Buses
Bench	Benches
Watch	Watches
Pass	Passes
Fox	Foxes
Tax	Taxes
Dress	Dresses
Blitz	Blitzes

Mango	Mangoes
Potato	Potatoes
Tomato	Tomatoes
Branch	Branches
Wish	Wishes
Moss	Mosses
Pitch	Pitches
SOME EXCEPTIONAL WORDS	
Quiz	Quizzes
Ox	Oxen
Piano	Pianos
Radio	Radios
Photo	Photos
Stereo	Stereos
Memo	Memos

III. WORDS END WITH 'F/FE' – REPLACE WITH 'VES'

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Leaf	Leaves
Thief	Thieves
Calf	Calves
Wife	Wives
Shelf	Shelves
Knife	Knives
Wolf	Wolves
Dwarf	Dwarves
Half	Halves
Scarf	Scarves
Elf	Elves
Grief	Grieves
SOME EXCEPTIONAL WORDS	
Roof	Roofs
Cuff	Cuffs
Proof	Proofs

Chief	Chiefs
Chef	Chefs
Handkerchief	Handkerchiefs
Cliff	Cliffs

IV. WORDS END WITH 'Y' – REPLACE WITH 'IES'

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Baby	Babies
Lady	Ladies
Army	Armies
Fly	Flies
University	Universities
City	Cities
Country	Countries
Enemy	Enemies
Library	Libraries
Dictionary	Dictionaries
Puppy	Puppies
Diary	Diaries
Spy	Spies
Daisy	Daisies
Copy	Copies

SOME EXCEPTIONAL WORDS

Monkey	Monkeys
Boy	Boys
Key	Keys
Toy	Toys
Turkey	Turkeys
Day	Days
Delay	Delays
Tray	Trays
Prey	Preys
Kidney	Kidneys

V. WORDS END WITH 'ON/UM' – REPLACE WITH 'A'

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Criterion	Criteria
Agendum	Agenda
Phenomenon	Phenomena
Stratum	Strata
Datum	Data
Medium	Media
Bacterium	Bacteria
Stadium	Stadia
Aquarium	Aquaria
Curriculum	Curricula
Ultimatum	Ultimate

VI. WORDS END WITH 'IS' – REPLACE WITH 'ES'

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Axis	Axes
Analysis	Analyses
Basis	Bases
Thesis	Theses
Crisis	Crises
Ellipses	Ellipsis
Oasis	Oases
Diagnosis	Diagnoses

VII. WORDS END WITH 'A' – REPLACE WITH 'AE'

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Formula	Formulae
Antenna	Antennae
Alumna	Alumnae
Vertebra	vertebrae

VIII. WORDS END WITH 'US' – REPLACE WITH 'I'

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Radius	Radii
Cactus	Cacti
Stimulus	Stimuli
Locus	Loci
Focus	Foci
Nucleus	Nuclei
Syllabus	Syllabi / syllabuses
Terminus	Termini / terminuses
Alumnus	Alumni
Virus	Viruses (Exception)

IX. WORDS END WITH 'EX/IX' – REPLACE WITH 'ICES'

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Index	Indices / indexes
Matrix	Matrices / matrixes
Vertex	Vertices / vertexes
Appendix	Appendices / appendixes

X. SAME SINGULAR & PLURAL FORM

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Sheep	Sheep
Deer	Deer
Furniture	Furniture
Meal	Meal
Hair	Hair
Luggage	Luggage
Baggage	Baggage
Advice	Advice
Fish	Fish
Information	Information
Corps	Corps
Species	Species

Aircraft	Aircraft
Cattle	Cattle
Spectacles	Spectacles
Premises	Premises
Series	Series
Trousers	Trousers
Pants	Pants
Scissors	Scissors
News	News
Swine	Swine
Innings	Innings
Means	Means
Athletics	Athletics
Linguistics	Linguistics
Goods	Goods
Outskirts	Outskirts
Glasses	Glasses
Wages	Wages
Darts	Darts
Billiards	Billiards
Jeans	Jeans

XI. SOME SPECIAL CHANGES

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Man	Men
Woman	Women
Child	Children
Foot	Feet
Goose	Geese
Mouse	Mice
Tooth	Teeth
Chick	Chicken
Ox	Oxen
Die	Dice
Person	People

1. What is the plural for 'focus'?

- a) focuses b) focus c) foci

2. What is the plural for 'aquarium'?

- a) aquariums b) aquari c) aquaria

3. What is the plural for 'stratum'?

- a) stratas b) stratii c) strata

4. What is the plural for 'thief'?

- a) thieves b) thieffes c) thieves

5. What is the plural for 'criterion'?

- a) criterioins b) criteriae c) criteria

6. What is the plural for 'deer'?

- a) deer b) deers c) deeres

7. What is the plural for 'alumnus'?

- a) alumna b) alumni c) alum d) alumnum

8. What is the plural for 'memorandum'?

- a) memorundam b) memoranda c) memorandums

9. What is the plural for 'crisis'?

- a) crisis b) crises c) crisae

10. What is the plural for 'medium'?

- a) mediums b) media c) mediae

11. What is the plural for 'erratum'?

- a) errates b) errata c) errati

12. What is the plural for 'man servant'?

- a) man servants b) men servant c) men servants

13. What is the plural for 'index'?

- a) indices b) indexes c) indice d) indexes

14. What is the plural for 'fungus'?

- a) fungi b) fungae c) funguss

15. What is the plural for 'locus'?

- a) locuses b) loci c) locae

16. What is the plural for 'son-in-law'?

- a) son-in-laws b) sons-in-law c) sons-in-laws

17. What is the plural for 'species'?

- a) specie b) specy c) species

Q.NO: 8 AFFIXES (1 MARK)**BOOKBACK EXERCISES:**

1. Literate - illiterate
2. Qualify - disqualify
3. Natural - supernatural
4. Urban - suburban
5. Nutrition - malnutrition
6. Child - childhood
7. Able - ability
8. Examine - examination
9. Establish - establishment
10. Slave - slavish
11. Accurate - inaccurate
12. Understand - misunderstand
13. Practice - practical
14. Technology - biotechnology
15. Fashion - fashionable
16. Different - indifferent
17. National - multinational
18. Origin - originate
19. Enjoy - enjoyment
20. Comfort - comfortably / comfortable
21. Cycle - bicycle
22. Hand - handful
23. Legal - illegal
24. Arrive - arrival
25. Normal - normally
26. Intend - intention
27. Scope - microscope

Prefix

1. De
2. Dia
3. Dis
4. Dis

Root Word

- Grade
- Meter
- Like
- Obey

New Word

- Degrade
- Diameter
- Dislike
- Disobey

5. Hyper active hyperactive
6. Ig Noble ignoble
7. Il Legal illegal
8. Im Polite impolite
9. Im Possible impossible
10. In Direct indirect
11. In Secure insecure
12. In Sufficient insufficient
13. In correct incorrect
14. Ir Responsible irresponsible
15. Mis Placed misplaced
16. Mis Taken mistaken
17. Non Violence non violence
18. Over Load overload
19. Ultra Violet ultraviolet
20. Un Quenchable unquenchable
21. Un Fair unfair
22. Un Able unable
23. Un Happy unhappy

Root Word

1. Announce
2. Associate
3. Bright
4. Care
5. Cheer
6. Child
7. Color
8. Develop
9. Fair
10. Familiar
11. Friend
12. Govern
13. Hero
14. Intense

Suffix

- Ment
- Ion
- ness
- less
- ful
- Hood
- ful
- Ment
- ness
- Rise
- ly
- Ment
- ism
- ity

New Word

- Announcement
- Association
- Brightness
- Careless
- Cheerful
- Childhood
- colorful
- Development
- Fairness
- Familiarise
- Friendly
- Government
- Heroism
- Intensity

15. Kind	Ness	Kindness
16. Love	ly	Lovely
17. Music	ian	Musician
18. Perform	Ance	Performance
19. Taste	less	Tasteless
20. Trans	Form	Transform
21. Wash	able	Washable

EXERCISES

- The dancers were act _____ and lively on the stage.
a) - ively b) - ion c) - ed d) -ive
- The chief guest appreciated his perform
a) ...ing b) ...ance c) ...ness d) ...ic
- active children should be given more attention.
a) hyper... b) ultra... c) sub... d) trans...
- Guru plays the Piano beautiful
a) ...ly b) ...er c) ...less d) ... ness
- Some times ...violet rays are harmful.
a) trans... b) inter... c) ultra... d) over...
- The Headmaster made an announce.....
a) ...er b) ... ing c) ...ship d) ...ment
- The artists are the ones who might be able to help us with our internalvisible lives.
a) in... b) dis... c) im... d) il...
- My friend is a day-dream
a) ...er b) ...y c) ...ist d) ...istic
- It is an exceptioncase.
a) ...ment b) ...al c) ...ance d) ...ful
- A snake is a very danger..... reptile.
a) ...ness b) ...ous c) ...able d) ...ly
- Even a small help is an act of kind...
a) ...ness b) ...our c) ...ship d) ...ment
- Don't benoble.
a) in... b) ig... c) un.... d) im....
- An.....national conference is to be held next year.
a) Co... b) Sub... c) Inter... d) Hyper...
- Kumar started his career at a.....national company.
a) trans... b) multi... c) ultra... d) over...
- The act was proved ...legal by the court.
a) un... b) il... c) en... d) dis...
- Children should not ...obey their elders
a) mis.. b) dis... c) in... d) un...
- She wastaken for his mother.
a) un... b) en... c) mis... d) dis...
- He exhibited his hero...by fighting bravely.
a)ity b)ism c) ish d)ic
- The shopkeeper dismissed his assistant because he was
polite to his customers.
a) un... b) dis... c) im... d) mis...
- Sastha had close associate...with many learned persons.
a) ...ly b) ...ness c) ...ion d) ...or
- Children should notobey their elders.
a) un... b) mis... c) dis....
- Geetha ... placed the book that she borrowed.
a) dis... b) un... c) mis... d) im...
- My thirst is satiabile.
a) dis b) in c) il d) im
- The music.....delighted the audience with his performance.
a) ...al b) ...ally c) ...ian
- My thirst is ... quenchable.
a) dis... b) un... c) il... d) im...
- Gandhi preachedviolence.
a) un... b) non... c) under... d) in...
- His behaviour was rude andpolite.
a) un... b) in... c) dis... d) im...
- Flood waters began to _____ circle the village.
a) re- b) un- c) en- d) ir-
- She received the news withbelief.
a) non b) anti c) un d) dis

30. Don't be.....noble.
a)... in b)... ig c)... un d)... no
31. Ilayaraja is a good music....
a) -ian b) -al c) -ion d) -iean
32. Women ...powerment is the need of the hour.
a) im- b) em- c) um- d) in-
33. Roy is rich but he ishappy.
a) un- b) in- c) im- d) um-
34. Renu sings melodious.....
a) -ness b) -in c) -un d) -um
35. Pollution makes waterpure.
a) im- b) um- c) in- d) un-
36. Joy is a good teach....
a) -er b) -es c) -ful d) -ness
37. Dinesh is alwaysregular to class.
a) -ir b) -on c) -iam d) -ar
38. Nithya s a journal.....
a) -in b) -ist c) -ent d) -iam
39.grade you r knowledge to do miracles in life.
a) In- b) Up- c) Un- d) Bio-
40. There is nothing.... possible for hard working peoples.
a) im- b) um- c) un- d) in-

Q.NO: 9 ABBREVIATION / ACRONYM (1 MARK)**BOOKBACK EXERCISES:**

1. Mr - Mister
2. Mrs - Mistress
3. Prof - professor
4. St - saint
5. Rev - Reverend
6. Hon - Honorable
7. Jr - Junior
8. Pres - President
9. VCR - Video Cassette Recorder
10. CD - Compact Disc
11. DVD - Digital Versatile Disk / Digital Video
12. GPS - Global Positioning System
13. VR - Virtual Reality
14. AR - Augmented Reality
15. TV - Television
16. a.m. - ante meridiem
17. p.m. - post meridiem
18. A.D. - Anno Domini
19. BCE - Before Common Era
20. CE - Common Era
21. Etc - et cetera
22. i.e - id est
23. e.g. - exempligratia
24. et al. - et alii
25. vs - versus
26. ft - feet
27. ft2 - square feet
28. kg - kilogram
29. km - kilometer
30. mm - millimeter
31. ml - milliliter
32. F - Fehrenheit
33. C - Celcius

34. CBI - central bureau of Investigation
35. IB - Intelligence Bureau
36. IMF - International Monetary Fund
37. UN - United Nations
38. EC - Election Commission
39. EU - European Union
40. IIT - Indian Institute of Technology
41. USA - United States of America
42. UK - United Kingdom
43. UAE - United Arab Emirates
44. IQ - Intelligent Quotient
45. mph - miles per hour
46. mpg - miles per gallon
47. SIM - Subscriber Identity Module
48. ISRO - Indian Space Research Organization
49. WHO - World Health Organization
50. CCTV - Closed Circuit Television
51. HDMI - High Definition Multimedia Interface
52. LASER- Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation
53. MRI - Magnetic Resonance Imaging
54. CRT - Cathode Ray Tube
55. RAM - Random Access Memory
56. ROM - Read Only Memory
57. ALU - Arithmetic Logic Unit
58. HD - High Definition

OTHER EXERCISES

1. AAI - Airport Authority of India
2. AIBA - Association International de Boxe Amateur
3. AIDS - Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
4. AIIMS - All India Institute of Medical Science
5. AIR - All India Radio
6. ALU - Arithmetic Logic Unit
7. AR - Augmented Reality
8. ASCII - American Standard Code for Information Interchange

9. ATM - Automated Teller Machine
10. AVADI - Armed Vehicles and Ammunition Depot of India
11. B. Tech - Bachelor of Technology
12. B.A. - Bachelor of Arts
13. B.E. - Bachelor of Engineering
14. B.Sc. - Bachelor of Science
15. BARC - Baba Atomic Research Center
16. BBC - British Broadcasting Corporation
17. BC - Before Christ / Backward Class
18. BEL - Bharat Electronics Limited
19. BHEL - Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited
20. BIOS - Basic Input Output System
21. BPL - Below Poverty Line
22. BPO - Business Process Outsourcing
23. BPT - Bachelor of Physiotherapy
24. BDS - Bachelor of Dental Surgery
25. BOOK - Bio-Optical Organized Knowledge
26. CCE - Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation
27. CPG - Central Pattern Generator
28. BSNL - Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited
29. CA - Chartered Accountant
30. CAD - Computer Aided Design
31. CAT - Career Aptitude Test
32. CCTV - Closed Circuit Television
33. CD - Compact Disc
34. CFC - Chloro Fluoro Carbon
35. CFL - Compact Fluorescent Lamp
36. CLRI - Central Leather Research Institute
37. CM - Chief Minister
38. CMRL - Chennai Metro Rail Limited
39. CPU - Central Processing Unit
40. CRPF - Central Reserve Police Force
41. CRT - Cathod Ray Tube
42. CRY - Child Rights and You
43. CVRDE- Combat Vehicle Research and Development establishments

44. DIG	- Deputy Inspector General of Police	79. HTML	- Hyper Text Markup Language
45. DOS	- Disk Operating System	80. HDMI	- High Definition Multimedia Interface
46. DTP	- Desktop Publishing	81. HUDCO	- Housing and Urban Development Corporation
47. DTS	- Digital Theatre Sound	82. IAS	- Indian Administrative Service
48. DIET	- District Institute of Education and Training	83. IB	- Intelligence Bureau
49. EEG	- Electro Encephalo Gram	84. IBRD-	International bank for Reconstruction and Development
50. GIRL	- Growing Independent Resilient Leaders	85. ICAO	- International Civil Aviation Organisation
51. GPM	- Green Peace Movement	86. ICICI	- Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India
52. DVD	- Digital Versatile Disk	87. ICC	- International Cricket Council
53. EC	- Election Commission	88. ICU	- Intensive care Unit
54. ECE	- Economic Commission of Europe	89. IDA	- International Development Association
55. ECG	- Electro Cardiogram	90. IELTS	- International English Language Test System
56. EPF	- Employees' Provident Fund	91. IFC	- International Finance Corporation
57. ERNET	- Educational and Research Network	92. IGNOU	- Indira Gandhi National Open University
58. EVM	- Electronic Voting Machine	93. IIM	- Indian Institute of Management
59. EXNORA	- Excellent Novel Radical	94. IIT	- Indian Institute of Technology
60. EU	- European Union	95. ILO	- International Labour Organization
61. FAO	- Food and Agricultural Organisation	96. IMF	- International Monetary Fund
62. FAQ	- Frequently Asked Questions	97. IMO	- International Maritime Organisation
63. FERA	- Foreign Exchange Regulation Act	98. IOB	- Indian Overseas Bank
64. FIR	- First Information Report	99. IP	- Internet Protocol
65. FTP	- File Transfer Protocol	100. IPC	- Indian Penal Code
66. GATE	- Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering	101. ISBN	- International Standard Book Number
67. GATT	- General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs	102. ISD	- International Subscriber Dialing
68. GDP	- Gross Domestic Product	103. ISI	- Indian Standard Institute
69. GMAT	- Graduate Management Admission Test	104. ISO	- International Standard Organization
70. GPO	- General Post Office	105. ISP	- Internet Service Provider
71. GPS	- Global Positioning System	106. ISRO	- Indian Space Research Organisation
72. GST	- Goods and Service Tax	107. ITI	- Industrial Training Institutes
73. GUI	- Graphical User Interface	108. ITU	- International Telecommunications Union
74. HDTV	- High Definition Television	109. JEE	- Joint Entrance Examination
75. HIV	- Human Immuno Deficiency Virus	110. KPO	- Knowledge Process Outsourcing
76. HP	- Hindustan Petroleum	111. LAN	- Local Area Network
77. HRC	- Human Rights Commission	112. LASER-	Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation
78. HSC	- Higher Secondary course Certificate	113. LED	- Light Emitting Diode

114. LIC	- Life Insurance Corporation of India
115. M.A.	- Master of Arts
116. M.E.	- Master of Engineering
117. M.Sc.	- Master of Science
118. MAN	- Metropolitan Area Network
119. MBA	- Master of Business Administration
120. MBBS	- Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery
121. MHRD	- Ministry of Human Resource Development
122. MICR	- Magnetic Ink Character Recognition
123. MIGA	- Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
124. MLA	- Member of Legislative Assembly
125. MLC	- Member of Legislative Council
126. MNC	- Multi National Company
127. MP	- Member of Parliament
128. MRI	- Magnetic Resonance Imaging
129. MS	- Master of Surgery
130. NAAC	- National Assessment and Accreditation Council
131. NASA	- National Aeronautics and Space Administration
132. NCC	- National Cadet Corps
133. NEET	- National Eligibility cum Entrance Test
134. NET	- National Eligibility Test
135. NEWS	- North, East, West, South
136. NGO	- Non-Governmental Organization
137. NLC	- Neyveli Lignite Corporation
138. NOC	- No Objection Certificate
139. NRI	- Non-Resident India
140. NSS	- National Service Scheme
141. OPEC	- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
142. OS	- Operating System
143. PA	- Personal Assistant
144. PAN	- Personal Area Network / Permanent Account Number
145. PC	- Personal Computer
146. PDF	- Portable Document Format
147. PIN	- Postal Index Number
148. PM	- Prime Minister

149. POTA	- Prevention of Terrorism Act
150. PPP	- Point-to-Point Protocol
151. PS	- Personal Secretary / Post Script
152. PTA	- Parents Teachers Association
153. PWD	- Public Works Department
154. QUIZ	- Questions Under Intellectual Zone
155. RADAR	- Radio Detection and Ranging
156. RAM	- Random Access Memory
157. RBI	- Reserve Bank of India
158. RDO	- Revenue Divisional Officer
159. ROM	- Read Only Memory
160. RPF	- Railway Protection Force
161. RRB	- Railway Recruitment Board
162. RTA	- Right To Education Act
163. RTO	- Regional Transport Officer
164. SAT	- Scholastic Aptitude Test
165. SBI	- State Bank of India
166. SIM	- Subscriber Identification Module
167. SLET	- State Level Eligibility Test
168. SLV	- Satellite Launch Vehicle
169. SMS	- Short Messaging Service
170. SR	- Southern Railways
171. SSC	- Staff Selection Commission
172. SSLC	- Secondary School Leaving Certificate
173. STD	- Subscriber Trunk Dialing
174. TAFE	- Tractor And Farm Equipment
175. TANCET	- Tamil Nadu Common Entrance Test
176. TANSI	- Tamil Nadu Small Scale Industries
177. TASMAR	- Tamil Nadu State Marketing Corporation
178. TET	- Teachers Eligibility Test
179. TNPSC	- Tamil Nadu Public Service Commission
180. TRB	- Teachers Recruitment Board
181. UAE	- United Arab Emirates
182. UFO	- United Fund Organization
183. UGC	- University Grants Commission

184. UK	- United Kingdom
185. UNDP	- United nations Development Programme
186. UNESCO-	United Nations Educational Scientific Cultural Organisation
187. UNO	- United Nations Organization
188. UPO	- Universal Postal code
189. UPS	- Uninterrupted Power Supply
190. UPSC	- Union Public Service Commission
191. URL	- Uniform Resource Locator
192. US/USA	- United States of America
193. USB	- Universal Serial Bus
194. VAO	- Village Administrative Officer
195. VAT	- Value Added Tax
196. VCR	- Video Cassette Recorder
197. VGA	- Video Graphics Array
198. VISCOM	- Visual Communication
199. VR	- Virtual Reality
200. WAN	- Wide Area Network
201. WHO	- World Health Organisation
202. WTC	- World Trade Centre
203. WTO	- World Trade Organization
204. WWW	- World Wide Web
205. BCCI	- Board of Control for Cricket in India
206. IQ	- Intelligence Quotient
207. BCE	- Before Common Era
208. INSV	- Indian Naval Ship Vessel

Q.NO: 10 IDIOMS (1 MARK)**BOOKBACK EXERCISES:**

1. On the ball - competent
2. Find one's voice - become more confident in expressing oneself
3. Over the moon - extremely happy
4. Sharp as a tack - mentally agile
5. Listen - lend an ear

MORE EXERCISES:

1. A big way - on a large scale
2. A bird's eye view - a view from higher position
3. A brain child - one's original idea
4. A chance in a million - very slim chance
5. A change of heart - A change of opinion or idea
6. A cock and a bull story - a wildly improbable story
7. A cuckoo in the nest - an unwelcome intruder
8. A drop in the ocean - very small / unimportant
9. A million dollar question - a question with a valuable answer
10. A penny for thoughts - thinking something about
11. A shadow of oneself - Someone or something that is not strong
12. A volley of blows - a string of blows
13. A wild goose chase - waste of time / useless effort
14. Alarm bells ringing - Sign of something going wrong
15. An early bird - someone who rises early
16. Apple of one's eye - one's favourite person
17. Armchair expert - one who gives advice in an area
18. As good as gold - very well behaved
19. At close quarters - very near
20. At logger head - To be in strong disagreement
21. At one's disposal - for one's use
22. At one's wit's end - Desperate
23. At the crack of dawn - very early in the morning
24. At the end of his tether - There is no strength or hope left
25. At the helm - in charge

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| 26. Back to the wall | - In serious difficulty | 60. Get cold feet | - get nervous |
| 27. Be in one's head | - in a difficult situation | 61. Get into hot water | - be in serious trouble |
| 28. Below the belt | - unfair or unsporting behaviour | 62. Give a piece of mind | - To express one's opinion strongly / scold |
| 29. Bereft of | - deprived of | 63. Go a long way | - To achieve success / to be very helpful |
| 30. Birds of same feather | - People who are alike are often friends | 64. Go a long way | - to last for a long time |
| 31. Bolt from the blue | - A sudden, unexpected event | 65. Grasp / clutch at straws- | try any method to overcome a crisis |
| 32. Break even | - make no profit or loss | 66. Hang out to dry | - abandoning one who is in difficulty |
| 33. Burn the midnight oil | - To sit up very late at night during work | 67. Happy-go-lucky | - Not caring |
| 34. By and by | - as time goes by | 68. Hard to come by | - difficult to get |
| 35. By the skin of one's teeth- | A narrow escape | 69. Have cold feet | - be frightened |
| 36. Catch 22 situation- | A situation in which unable to succeed due to some rules | 70. Have no hand in | - not involved |
| 37. Caught red handed | - caught when doing something wrong | 71. Have one's heart set on- | really want something |
| 38. Child's play | - a simple exercise for anyone | 72. Heart and soul | - completely / with utter dedication |
| 39. Childlike | - having the innocent qualities | 73. Hit the road | - journey again |
| 40. Clean slate | - a fast record without discredit | 74. Holds good | - be valid at the time of discussion |
| 41. Come to a halt | - stop either temporarily or permanently | 75. Honor bound | - Morally obliged to do something |
| 42. Difficult to grasp | - Difficult to understand | 76. In a nice pickle | - in a mess / in a difficult situation |
| 43. Dodge a bullet - Barely | escaped from a disastrous situation | 77. In a remote corner | - in a farthest corner |
| 44. Done to a turn | - extremely well done | 78. In barren statements | - state without value, interest or result |
| 45. Draw a blank | - to fail to get an answer or a result | 79. In deep waters | - in big trouble |
| 46. Drive one up the wall | - Irritated | 80. In dire straits | - in a serious, bad situation |
| 47. Dropout | - cease to complete the studies | 81. In our corner | - On your side in an argument or dispute |
| 48. Eleventh hour | - At the last moment | 82. In panic mode | - forgot everything and grew irritated |
| 49. Extract from | - demand and get from | 83. In short supply | - less than its needed / lacking |
| 50. Face to mind | - recall something | 84. In the gloom of solitude- | in depressing |
| 51. Faint with weariness | - exhausted | 85. In the midst of | - in the middle of |
| 52. Fair and square | - in a fair way | 86. In the pink of health | - In a very good health |
| 53. Feather in one's cap | - one more achievement | 87. In two minds | - unable to decide / in a dilemma |
| 54. Feel the pinch | - feeling unpleasant change | 88. Keep an eye on | - watch something to make sure its ok |
| 55. Find one's voice | -become more confident in first meeting | 89. Keep one's fingers crossed- | hope that something good will happen |
| 56. Fish out of water | - a person who does not fit in | 90. Keep one's hand above water- | make enough money to survive |
| 57. Follow something up | - pursue | 91. Last resort | - last option |
| 58. Fool's errand | - a fruitless undertaking | 92. Leave one stranded | - forsaken |
| 59. Full of beans | - lively / in high spirits | 93. Lend an ear | -listen |
| | | 94. Lend/give someone a hand- | to help someone with something |

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| <p>95. Loud and clear - very clearly</p> <p>96. Make a mountain out of- exaggerate something</p> <p>97. Make ends meet - manage with money</p> <p>98. Make one's mouth water- to crave or desire sth that one loves to eat</p> <p>99. Matter of concern - something to worry about</p> <p>100. Moseying in and out - walking aimlessly</p> <p>101. Move heaven and earth- do everything possible</p> <p>102. Nip in the bud - Cut off the earliest stage /stop at the very beginning</p> <p>103. Off the beaten track - isolated</p> <p>104. On cloud nine -Very happy</p> <p>105. On the ball -competent</p> <p>106. On the ropes -state of near collapse or defeat</p> <p>107. Once and for all - as a finally settled matter</p> <p>108. Once in a blue moon - Rarely</p> <p>109. One thing leading to another – sequence of unplanned events</p> <p>110. Out of the blue - as a total surprise</p> <p>111. Over the moon -extremely happy</p> <p>112. Pain and regret - mental suffering</p> <p>113. Pay back in the same coin- treating others in the same way</p> <p>114. Pick someone's brains - use someone's ideas</p> <p>115. Put on air -Behave in an unnatural way to impress others</p> <p>116. Raining cats and dogs - raining heavily</p> <p>117. Right up one's alley - Appeals to me strongly</p> <p>118. Run the risk - Exposure to injury or loss</p> <p>119. Saved by the bell - Help at the last moment</p> <p>120. Second childhood - old age</p> <p>121. See eye to eye - agree</p> <p>122. Sharp as a tack -mentally agile</p> <p>123. Shot one's bolt - Exhaust one's effort</p> <p>124. Square off - prepare for a conflict</p> <p>125. Stand a chance - Have a prospect of success or survival</p> <p>126. Stand a chance - to be in a favourable position</p> <p>127. Stay on one's toes - be ready or prepared for something</p> <p>128. Sweep out - To remove something or someone</p> <p>129. Take a trip down memory- recollect pleasant memories</p> | <p>130. Take one for ride - Deceived</p> <p>131. Taken a hard line- To deal with someone or something in a strict way.</p> <p>132. Taking a hard line - not giving up easily</p> <p>133. That one's lucky stars - to be thankful for one's good luck</p> <p>134. The burning question - the main question or problem</p> <p>135. The cat is out of the bag-the secret is out</p> <p>136. The tip of the iceberg- The biggest part of the problem is hidden</p> <p>137. Thick and fast - in large numbers</p> <p>138. Thirty pieces of silver - as a symbol of betrayal</p> <p>139. Throw in the towel - to give up</p> <p>140. Tight corners - Difficult situations</p> <p>141. Till waters run deep - never judge anything by its appearance</p> <p>142. Time out of mind - time immemorial / very ancient</p> <p>143. To bark at the moon - to make a fuss with no effect</p> <p>144. To be accustomed to - to get used to</p> <p>145. To be chicken hearted - to be cowardly</p> <p>146. To be on tender hooks - to be in a state of nervous suspense</p> <p>147. To be up with a lark - to wake up early in the morning</p> <p>148. To bear one's burden in silence – to regret or suffer quietly</p> <p>149. To build castles in the air- to have impossible desires</p> <p>150. To chatter like a magpie- to talk incessantly / no interruption</p> <p>151. To crow over - to rejoice at the defeat of the opponent</p> <p>152. To drag up a child - to bring up a child without proper training</p> <p>153. To take a new turn - to begin a new course</p> <p>154. To tread on unknown waters - to explore</p> <p>155. Tricks of the trade - the expertise of doing business</p> <p>156. Vicious cycle - Chain like issues</p> <p>157. Well-to-do - Wealthy / prosperous</p> <p>158. Yellow streak - Cowardly / weak</p> |
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Q.NO: 11 PHRASAL VERBS (1 MARK)**BOOKBACK EXERCISES:**

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|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Take off | - leave the ground / remove |
| 2. Get along with | - have a friendly relationship |
| 3. Shut down | - close |
| 4. Work out | - Be successful |
| 5. Look after | - take care of |
| 6. Burn off | - to use or get rid of something |
| 7. Keep up | - continue / maintain |
| 8. Build up | - to develop |
| 9. Tire out | - exhaust |
| 10. Warm up | - practice |
| 11. Put on | - wear |
| 12. Stretch out | - to lay down / to sleep |
| 13. Go far | - succeed |
| 14. Blow up | - explode |
| 15. Show up | - reveal |
| 16. Call on | - require |
| 17. Break off | - finish |
| 18. Knuckle under | - submit |

MORE EXERCISES:

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|-------------------|--|
| 1. Argue out | - to discuss to reach an argument |
| 2. Back up | - support |
| 3. Bank on | - depend on |
| 4. Bear with | - endure / tolerate |
| 5. Blow out | - extinguish |
| 6. Blow up | - explode |
| 7. Break down | - fall / stop working / collapse |
| 8. Break into | - enter by force |
| 9. Break off | - finish |
| 10. Break out | -escape from a place or situation / start suddenly |
| 11. Break through | - penetrate |
| 12. Break up | - disperse / shatter |
| 13. Bring about | - make something happen |

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| 14. Bring forth | - produce |
| 15. Bring in | - introduce |
| 16. Bring out | - publish |
| 17. Bring up | - educate / rear |
| 18. Build up | - to develop |
| 19. Burn off | - to use or get rid of something |
| 20. Call for | - demand |
| 21. Call off | - cancel |
| 22. Call on | - visit / require |
| 23. Call out | - summon |
| 24. Call up | - invite |
| 25. Carry on | - continue |
| 26. Carry out | - fulfill |
| 27. Cave in | - collapse |
| 28. Come on | - hurry |
| 29. Come over | - understand |
| 30. Come upon | - meet someone by chance |
| 31. Cope with | - deal with |
| 32. Cut off | - to remove something by cutting |
| 33. Dealt with | - managed |
| 34. Draw up | - stop |
| 35. Drop in | - visit |
| 36. Drop out | - discontinue |
| 37. Eat out | - eat in a restaurant |
| 38. Engage in | - take part |
| 39. Figure out | - understand |
| 40. Get along with | - have a friendly relationship |
| 41. Get away | - escape |
| 42. Get on | - have a friendly relationship / continue |
| 43. Get over | - recover / overcome |
| 44. Get through | - pass |
| 45. Get up | - rise from bed |
| 46. Give away | - distribute |
| 47. Give in | - yield |
| 48. Give up | - abandon |

49. Go after - to chase
50. Go far - succeed
51. Go into - examine / investigate
52. Go on - continue / hurry
53. Go through - endure / examine
54. Hand down - deliver
55. Hang around - move with no aim
56. Hit on - think of
57. Hold on - wait / stop
58. Hold up - delay
59. Hunt down - try to find every member
60. Keep on - continue
61. Keep up - continue / maintain
62. Knuckle under - submit
63. Lay by - keep for future use
64. Lay down - surrender / sacrifice / pass a law
65. Look after - take care of
66. Look at - to think about something carefully
67. Look for - to find / to search
68. Look into / over - investigate / examine
69. Look through - to search for someone or something
70. Look up to - admire
71. Look up - refer
72. Make out - understand
73. Make over - redo / renovate
74. Melt away - disappear slowly
75. Nose around - looking around to find information
76. Pass out - graduate
77. Pass through - undergo
78. Pull back - refrain
79. Push forward - to continue doing something with effort
80. Put aside - save
81. Put off - postpone
82. Put on - wear
83. Put up with - tolerate

84. Put up - build
85. Quarrel with - oppose
86. Ran into - to hit / enter / meet and reach
87. Reel off - recite
88. Run across - meet
89. Run after - chase / seek
90. Run over - overflow / examine
91. Set aside - discard
92. Set back - to slow down the progress
93. Set out - displays
94. Set up - establish
95. Settle down - establish / lead a quiet life
96. Show up - reveal
97. Shut down - close
98. Stand by - support / wait
99. Stand for - to represent a particular idea
100. Stand out - continue to resist
101. Stand up - rise
102. Stretch out - to lay down / to sleep
103. Take after - resemble
104. Take away - remove
105. Take down - write
106. Take off - leave the ground / remove
107. Take on - accept
108. Take part in - participate
109. Take up - to deal with
110. Throw away - to get rid of
111. Throw out - discard / reject
112. Tire out - exhaust
113. Turn away - refuse admission
114. Turn down - refuse
115. Warm up - practice
116. Work out - be successful

EXERCISES

1. The sports meet was _____ due to the rain.
a) called up b) called for
c) called in d) called off
2. The champion _____ to the strength of his opponent.
a) gave on b) gave back
c) gave in d) gave up
3. He _____ his wealth and became a social worker.
a) give in b) give on
c) give up d) give out
4. The meeting was _____ due to bad weather.
a) put off b) put in c) put up d) put on
5. Students should _____ with their peers.
a) get off b) get on c) get up d) get in
6. Smoking is injurious to health. So everyone must _____ the habit.
a) give away b) give in
c) give up d) give out
7. I can't _____ your laziness.
a) put off b) put forward
c) put up with d) put out
8. We must not _____ to temptations.
a) give up b) put up
c) give in d) put off
9. I shall _____ the information using the Net.
a) look at b) look in
c) look for d) look after
10. Sometimes we must _____ for our own view.
a) stand on b) stand out
c) stand back d) stand off
12. Students should know how to _____ with their class.
a) get up b) get back
c) get on d) get into
13. Our workers _____ their jobs well.
a) carry off b) carry over
c) carry out d) carry for
14. The plane _____ as scheduled.
a) took away b) took off
c) took apart d) took in
15. You must _____ some money for future use.
a) lay off b) lay about
c) lay by d) lay over
16. The lawyer _____ the case cleverly.
a) dealt in b) dealt with
c) dealt out d) dealt on
17. The match was _____ due to heavy rain.
a) put off b) put up with
c) put on d) put in
18. I will _____ these letters.
a) throw out b) throw off
c) take off d) take up
19. I will _____ the dictionary for the meaning of this word.
a) look upon b) look up to
c) look up d) look at
20. The manager will _____ the meeting.
a) call on b) call out
c) call in d) call off
21. He will surely _____ the exam with flying colours.
a) get out b) get in
c) get through d) get on
22. The Principal _____ the meeting.
a) called up b) called of
c) called off d) call on
24. She _____ her grief.
a) got over b) got in c) got away
25. Students should know how to _____ their classmates.
a) get back to b) get into
c) get on with d) get upto
26. The old man _____ yesterday.
a) passed on b) passed by
c) passed away d) passed for

27. I cannot _____ your handwriting.
a) make for b) make up
c) make out d) make in
28. The school _____ its magazine every year.
a) brings up b) brings out
c) bring up d) bring at
30. _____ of your health.
a) look into b) look after
c) look before d) look at
31. _____ the problems with the help of the computer.
a) work in b) work out
c) work on d) work away
32. The teacher said, " _____ the map on the wall".
a) look on b) look into
c) look at d) look up
33. _____ smoking is good for health.
a) give up b) give to
c) give in d) give at
34. The new owner _____ the book price.
a) broke down b) look on
c) look at d) brought on
35. Chinnu _____ a book for kids.
a) brought out b) brought in
c) brought up d) brought on
36. Mango tree _____ mango fruit.
a) brings down b) brings forth
c) brings out d) brings in
37. I _____ my work with joy.
a) carry out b) carry on
c) carry with d) carry up
38. Rafi always _____ eldrts advice.
a) backs up b) looks up
c) puts in d) acts upon
39. My uncle will _____ from England next week.
a) came back b) came on
c) came in d) came up
40. Anbu's birthday _____ on 7th October.
a) comes out b) comes off
c) comes on d) comes in
41. Jeeva _____ in the middle of her travel.
a) break off b) call up
c) broke down d) came back
42. Please _____ of lights when you go out of the house.
a) turn off b) turn up
c) turn in d) turn on
43. The president _____ the prizes.
a) gave away b) gave up
c) give in d) give on
44. Please _____ the picture in the blackboard.
a) look at b) look into
c) look through d) look on
45. Many people _____ for the job.
a) put off b) put in c) put with d) put on
46. Sahin's hard work _____ success.
a) brings in b) brings on
c) brings with d) brings to
47. I don't _____ this novel.
a) catch in b) catch on
c) catch with d) catch to
48. On seeing the snake the boys _____.
a) clear off b) clear in
c) clear on d) clear with
49. Please _____ your land line connection.
a) cut with b) cut on c) cut in d) cut off
50. The teacher asked her to _____ the black board.
a) wipe in b) wipe on c) wipe to d) wipe off

Q.NO: 12 CHANGE THE PARTS OF SPEECH (1 MARK)**BOOKBACK EXERCISES:**

1. His family was screaming and offering him food. (to adjective)
His screaming family was offering him food.
2. The young seagull gave out a loud call. (to adverb)
The young seagull gave out a call loudly.
3. The bird cackled amusedly while flying. (to noun)
The bird cackled in amusement while flying.
4. The depth of the sea from the ledge scared the seagull. (to adjective)
The deep sea from the ledge scared the seagull.
5. The successful flight of the bird was a proud moment for the seagull's family. (to verb)
The bird flew successfully and it was a proud moment for the seagull's family.
6. We succeeded in our attempt.
We were successful in our attempt.
7. Nalini leads a happy life.
Nalini's life is lead with happiness.
8. She failed and it disappointed her.
Her failure was a great disappointment to her.
9. India became an independent country in the year 1947.
India got independence in the year 1947.
10. The child resembles her father.
The child has the resemblance of her father.

MORE EXERCISES:

1. The teacher gave a definition of the formula through an illustration. (to verb)
The teacher defined a formula through an illustration.
2. The teacher gave a description of human nature. (to verb)
The teacher described the human nature.
3. The farmers started the cultivation of kuruva crop at the onset of monsoon. (to verb)
The farmers cultivated the kuruva crops at the onset of monsoon.

4. This construction was done by Ramu. (to verb)
Ramu constructed this building.
5. He was doubtful about his uncle's arrival. (to verb)
He doubted his uncle's arrival.
6. Rahim does the calculation within a second. (to verb)
Rahim calculates within a second.
7. He sent his application for approval. (to verb)
The officer approved his application.
8. Death is evitable. (to verb)
He died in heart attack.
9. The performance of the magician is wonderful. (to verb)
The magician performed wonderfully.
10. The inspector set an identification parade. (to verb)
The inspector identified the culprit.
11. Please handle the glasses with care. (to adverb)
He is drawing carefully.
12. I decided to join Medical college. (to noun)
My decision was to join Medical college.
13. He is tolerant towards all children. (to verb)
He tolerates all children.
14. Eve-teasers should be severely punished. (to noun)
Eve-teasers should be given severe punishment.
15. His comparison was awful. (to adverb)
He compared awfully.
16. He gave a relevant answer. (to adverb)
His gave the answer relevantly.

Q.NO: 13 HOMOPHONES (1 MARK)**BOOKBACK EXERCISES:**

1. Niteesh bought a __ (new / knew) cricket bat.
2. The shepherd __ (herd / heard) the cry of his sheep.
3. Lakshmi completed her baking __ (coarse / course) successfully.
4. Priya has broken her __ (four/fore) limbs.
5. Leaders of the world must work towards __ (peace/piece) of human race.
6. He took a __ from his __. (pocket/package)
7. She __ her precious jewels. (last/lost)
8. He __ his speech for a while. (passed/paused)
9. I __ my car where I parked. (fond/found)
10. I bought a new __ for my bathroom. (picture/pitcher)

LIST OF SOME HOMOPHONES

Wait	- weight	way	- weigh
Weak	- week	wear	- where
Weary	- wary	weather	- whether
Wise	- vice	right	- write
Year	- ear		
Cereal	- serial	lakh	- lack
Check	- cheque	lice	- lies
Chord	- card	litter	- litre
Clause	- claws	loan	- lone
Adopt	- adapt	form	- farm
Advice	- advise	foul	- fowl
Aloud	- allowed	groan	- grown
Birth	- berth	hair	- heir
Canvass	- canvas	inn	- in
Coarse	- course	loss	- laws
Compliment	- complement	meat	- meet
Corps	- corpse	metal	- mettle
Cot	- caught	navel	- naval
Council	- counsel	none	- nun
Dairy	- diary	overseas	- oversees

Dessert	- desert	pale	- pail
Dew	- due	pass	- pause
Die	- dye	peace	- piece
Discord	- discard	peal	- peel
Eyes	- ice	phase	- face
Fair	- fare	pore	- pour
Feat	- feet	prey	- pray
Carat	- carrot	knight	- night
Career	- carrier	knot	- not
Ceased	- seized	know	- no
Cent	- sent	knew	- new
Too	- two	tow	- toe
Troop	- troupe	vacation	- vocation
Flour	- floor	principle	- principal
Prize	- price	quiet	- quite
Rack	- rake	rice	- rise
Riot	- ryot	roll	- role
Blew	- blue	heal	- heel
Bore	- boar	heard	- herd
Bow	- bough	here	- hear
Brake	- break	hole	- whole
By	- buy	hour	- our
Route	- root	sail	- sale
Sea	- see	sealing	- ceiling
Sell	- cell	site	- cite
Site	- cite	sole	- soul
Son	- sun	sore	- soar
Sow	- so	stare	- stair
Stationary	- stationery	steel	- steal
Storey	- story	strait	- straight
Sum	- some	tale	- tail
Thrash	- trash	tied	- tide

MORE EXERCISES:

1. ____ is a big clock. (hours/ours)
2. ____ day on Earth is measured by the _____. (hour/our)
3. ____ do you ____ woollen clothes? (wear/where)
4. ____ of them returned to the shore. (none/nun)
5. All his attempts were in _____. (vein/vain)
6. An ____ traffic police stopped the _____. (official/officious)
7. As he is ____ he became an ____ leader. (industrial/industrious)
8. Come and sit _____. (hear/here)
9. Do you _____ the answer? (know/no)
10. Don't ____ your temper. (lose/loose)
11. Everyone must _____ the _____. (see/sea)
12. Gold is measured in _____. (carat/carrot)
13. He asked me to _____ there. (wait/weight)
14. He died in a ____ (bawl/ball)
15. He is not ____ to run a race. (illegible/eligible)
16. He noted about the ____ in his _____. (diary/diary)
17. He tried to _____ the jewel. (steal/steel)
18. He tried to _____ some _____ vessels. (steal/steel)
19. He waited to see _____ the _____ would improve. (weather/whether)
20. His _____ is to serve the poor. (mission/machine)
21. I _____ (caste/cast) my vote in the parliamentary election.
22. I am going to my uncle's _____ (farm / firm)
23. I can't _____ the bell. (hear/here)
24. I cannot _____ my programme. (alter/altar)
25. I had been to _____ (beach/beechn)
26. I had no _____ so he gave me a _____ of advice. (peace / piece)
27. I have _____ pencils. (too/two)
28. I have seen the first _____. (seen/scene)
29. I purchased in a _____ shop. (stationary / stationery)
30. I saw _____ boys playing. (sum/some)
31. I sent a _____ to my friend. (male/mail)
32. I stayed in a _____ hotel. (luxurious/luxuriant)
33. I will _____ for you. (pray/prey)
34. It is a _____ (black/block) board.
35. Kala is _____ in Maths. (week/weak)
36. My sister _____ a baby. (adapted/adopted)
37. Ramu wants to _____ a flat. (buy/by)
38. She is _____ of reading novels. (fond/found)
39. She looked _____ after her illness. (pale/pail)
40. She was _____ and shy. (quite/quiet)
41. The _____ (inn/in) was not properly maintained.
42. The _____ (maid / made) bought us some refreshments.
43. The _____ (floor/flour) is tidy.
44. The _____ (tail / tale) was interesting.
45. The _____ of my bicycle has been punctured. (tier/tyre)
46. The _____ of the _____ is Rs.100. (prize/price)
47. The child bursts into _____ of laughter. (peals/peels)
48. The colour of your _____ is black. (hare/hair)
49. The company _____ many employees. (highers/hires)
50. The most _____ scientist in the world has been warning about the _____ danger of the book. (eminent/imminent)
51. The musicians played the _____. (cords/chords)
52. The new _____ is a man of _____. (principle/principal)
53. The police tried to _____ information from the bootlegger who sells _____ liquor. (elicit/illicit)
54. The wound on his _____ would _____ soon. (heel/heal)
55. There was a gaping _____ in the middle of the world. (whole/hole)
56. They _____ all types of goods. (cell/sell)
57. They had _____ in the _____. (desert/dessert)
58. They had dates for _____ in the _____ (dessert/desert)
59. Though he lives in a _____ city he is _____. (popular/populous)
60. We have to _____ your name before you leave. (check/cheque)
61. We heard loud _____ of laughter. (peals/peels)
62. We shall _____ you tomorrow. (meet/meat)
63. We wear _____ dress on Deepavali. (knew/new)
64. We will set _____ for Japan next week. (sail/sale)
65. When he became _____ his _____ pricked him. (conscious/conscience)
66. When the icy winds _____ his face turned _____. (blue/blew)

Q.NO: 14 COMPOUND WORDS (1 MARK)

NOUN + NOUN	airport, alarm clock, arm chair, bed room, bed-time, birth day, bookstall, borderline, bus-station, car driver, chess board, child hood, cloak room, cloth merchant, college student, cricket ground, printer cartridge, railroad, river bank, sea-shore, time limit, water proof,	dream world, eye-liner, eye brow, foot ball, field glasses, fire men, Hand bag, Hand cuff, Honey bee, Ladybug, foot note, gas light, girl friend, head light, honey moon, lamp post, lottery ticket, notebook, pigtail, white paper, air ticket	man servant, Moonlight, motor cycle, pipe water, post man, rice mill, river bed, school boy, school bus, shoe maker, snow ball, stamp pad, kitchen garden star light, sunlight, table cloth, text book, time table, tube light, wall paper, wind screen, wood cutter, worm book,
NOUN + VERB	back-bite, birth control, bus stand dog bite, Ear mark, Finger print Hair cut, horserace, daybreak, land mark, pen drive, side walk,	Benchmark Breastfeed Bus stop Earmark Finger print Hand wash Headache Headline Moon walk Rainfall	Snow drop Snow fall Tooth-ache Waylay Paintbrush Toothbrush snake bite, sun rise, sun set, Sun shine, water fall,

VERB + NOUN	bath soap, dare devil, hang man, Pick pocket, play ground, play thing saw dust, show case	Bath room Break fast Call taxi Crossword Crybaby Handle bar Pass port Popcorn	Search engine Stop clock Taste buds Watch man Walk man Rest house suitcase
NOUN + ADJECTIVE	air tight, dark blue, Duty free, handmade, heartbroken, home sick, light green, pale yellow,	Black gold Careless Dead slow Downtrodden Henpecked Homeless Honey-sweet Knee-deep	Merciless Milk white World famous Sky blue, Tax free, water tight Lifelong sea blue
ADJECTIVE + NOUN	black board black market blue print gentleman good show grandparents nice man noble man poor man rich girl	Black box Blueberry Blue cross Blue print Clever boy Deep well Full moon Gentleman Wise man	Green house Hard ware Red cross White board short hand software Sweet heart tall girl wet grinder
ADVERB (OR PREPOSITION) + NOUN	Inside By path off spring indoor outpatient over load	Onlooker Postscript Undershirt Outwit Background Downfall Foresee	Overcoat Overconfidence Overtime after noon Inbox undergarment

NOUN + GERUND	White washing Storytelling Time consuming bird watching baby sitting horse riding	Airlifting Book-binding Cat walking Day-dreaming Hand writing Mind-boggling	Air conditioning Slow-cycling Mind-reading Test-driving Snow-skiing Train-spotting
GERUND + NOUN	walking stick dining table shooting gun dancing bird driving license drinking watery	Driving school Fishing net Swimming pool Visiting card Writing pad	Washing machine Waiting hall Stepping stone Cooking gas Blotting paper
ADVERB + VERB	Foreground Input Out put Intake Over change	Overact Overcome Over-grow Under-rate Upset	Undertake Undergo Outlive Backdrop upturn
VERB + ADVERB	Drawback, lock up, die hard,	Camp-out Drop-out Take off	Fall-out Look out send off
ADJECTIVE + VERB	White wash Safe guard Clear cut	Side walk Long awaited Shortchange	Long forgotten Blacklisted
ADVERB + GERUND	Incoming	Outgoing	
ADJECTIVE + GERUND	Calm-going Bad-looking Bad-smelling	Good-looking Dry-cleaning	Easy-going Shabby-looking

ADVERB + GERUND	Hard working Overlooking Out going		
ADJECTIVE + ADJECTIVE	Red hot, blue black, dull grey	White hot	
NOUN + PREPOSITION + NOUN	Son-in-law Mother-in-law		
ADJECTIVE + PREPOSITION + NOUN	Interested in music Good for nothing		