AVL tree Assam A. Chaudhary

template<typename key,typename info>

```
class Dictionary{
...
};
```

class Dictionary is implemented as an AVL(self-balancing) tree.

The private part includes a **node** pointer to **root** of tree and unsigned integer variable **size**, a struct **node** and helper methods:

```
    struct node{
        key nkey;
        info ninfo;
        int height;
        node* right;
        node* left;
    };
```

- int height(node* N)const; // Returns the heights of the node
- int getBalance(node *N); // Returns the balance factor of the node (left height right height)
- node* FindMin(node* root); // Returns pointer to the node with minimum key
- node* rotateRight(node *n); // Right rotation
- node* rotateLeft(node *n); // Left rotation
- node* balance(node* nptr); // Tree balancing method
- node* insert(node* nptr,const key& k,const info& i); // Helper method for insert
- void recInsert(node *nptr); // Helper method for recursive insert, uses the above method
- node* deleteNode(node* nptr, const key& k); // Helper method for deleting a node
- void preOrder(node * root)const; // Helper method for pre order print
- void inOrder(node *root)const; // Helper method for in order print
- void postOrder(node * root)const; // Helper method for post order print
- node* find(node* nptr,const key& k)const; // Returns a pointer to the node if its key is found
- bool search(node* nptr,const key& k)const; // Helper method for searching, uses the method above
- bool search(const key& k)const; // Returns true if given key found, false other wise
- node* copy(node * orig)const; // Helper method for copying all children of the node provided
- void clearAll(node* nptr); // method for deleting all nodes from tree, used in destructor
- bool compare(node *n) const; // Comparison method, used in comparison operator
- void help_print(ostream &out_s, node *r)const; // Helper method for print
- void print(ostream& out_s)const; // Helper method for print

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Public part:

- **Dictionary()**; // Constructor
- ~ Dictionary; // Destructor
- **Dictionary (const Dictionary <key,info>& rhs);** // Copy Constructor
- Dictionary & operator=(const Dictionary <key,info>& rhs); // Assignment operator
- void insert(const key& k, const info& i); // Inserts a node, error if key already exists
- void remove(const key& nkey); // Removes the given key, error if key not found
- const Info getInfo(const key& k) const; //Returns the info associated with the given key, error if key not found
- **Dictionary& operator +=(const Dictionary& rhs)**; // Operator adds the nodes of rhs tree into current, if rhs and current are same then an unchanged tree is returned
- **Dictionary operator +(const Dictionary& rhs)** // Operator adds the nodes of current and rhs tree into a new tree which is returned
- bool operator == (const Dictionary& rhs)const // Comparison operator, only compares the keys
 of the nodes
- **bool operator !=(const Dictionary& rhs)const** // Comaprison operator
- enum Order {pre,in,post}; // Global enum decleration used in print function
- void print(int Order)const // Order; 0=preOrder, 1=inOrder, 2=postOrder displaying of the tree
- friend ostream& operator << (ostream &out_s,const Dictionary &t) // output operator which displays the tree in preOrder