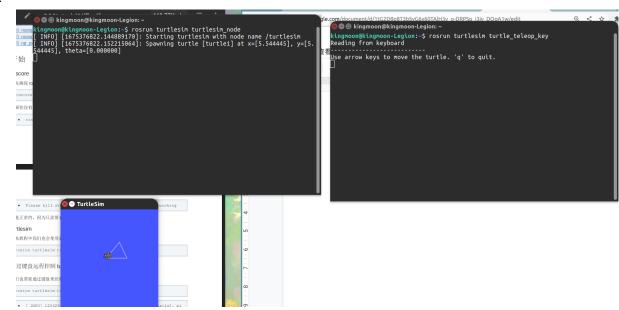
- 1.
- (1) cd 打开文件夹, mkdir 创建文件夹,rm 删除文件
- (2) vim 是在终端内对文档进行编辑的一个工具。按i开始在插入和删除。ESC退出编辑模式,按:号进入命令模式。输入w和回车保存,或wq保存退出。
- (3)压缩: tar, gzip, zip 解压缩: tar, gunzip, unzip

2.



3.

(1) 机器人坐标: (X_a, Y_b, θ_a)
物体坐标: (X_b, Y_b, θ_b)
机器人对世界标记: $T_a = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta_a - \sin\theta_a & x_a \\ \sin\theta_a & \cos\theta_a & y_a \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_a & t_a \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 那体和对世界标记: $T_b = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta_b - \sin\theta_b & x_b \\ \sin\theta_b & \cos\theta_b & y_b \\ \sin\theta_b & \cos\theta_b & y_b \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_b & t_b^w \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$T_{b}^{a} = T_{w}^{a} T_{b}^{w} = T_{a}^{w-1} T_{b}^{w} = \begin{pmatrix} R_{a}^{w-1} - R_{a}^{w} t_{a}^{w} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} R_{b}^{w} + R_{a}^{w} t_{b}^{w} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} R_{a}^{w-1} + R_{b}^{w} + R_{a}^{w-1} + R_{a}^{w} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

(7) 作到设机等从各种的标准格的的坐标系下的信息的(xà,yà, θà)

$$T_{a'}^{a} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_{a'}^{a} & t_{a}^{b'} \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_{a'}^{a} = R_{a'}^{a} t_{a}^{b}$$

$$0 1$$

$$T_{b}^{a'} = T_{a}^{a'} T_{b}^{a} = T_{a'}^{a-7} T_{b}^{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -t_{a'}^{a} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} R_{a}^{w} P_{b}^{w} & R_{a}^{w} P_{b}^{w} - R_{a}^{w} T_{a}^{w} \\ 0 & R_{a'}^{a'} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$0 1$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} R_{a}^{w-1}R_{b}^{u} & R_{a}^{w-1}t_{b}^{w} - R_{a}^{w-1}t_{a}^{w} - t_{a}^{a}, \\ R_{a}^{w} & R_{a}^{w} \end{pmatrix}$$