

Part 1 雅思 TASK 2 高分词伙

Education

- 1.school curriculum 学校课程
- 2.curriculum content 课程内容
- 3.optional courses 选修课
- 4.required/compulsory courses 必修课
- 5.vocational courses 职业课程
- 6.academic courses 学术课程
- 7.class activities 课堂活动
- 8.acquire/ obtain knowledge 获取知识
- 9.impart knowledge 传授知识
- 10.distance education 远程教育
- 11.well-rounded 全面发展的
- 12.student-centered 学生为中心的
- 13.exam-oriented education 以考试为导向的教育
- 14.critical thinking 批判性思维
- 15.be proficient in... 熟练掌握
- 16.develop talent 发掘天赋
- 17.Stimulate their interest 激发兴趣
- 18.think independently 独立思考
- 19.first educator 启蒙老师

- 20.attend university 上大学
- 21.learning efficiency 学习效率
- 22.learning outcomes 学习效果
- 23.academic performance 学业成绩
- 24.complete degree courses 完成学业
- 25graduate from university 大学毕业
- 26.leave school 毕业
- 27.drop out of school 辍学
- 28.school expenses 学费
- 29.study with enthusiasm 有兴趣去学习
- 30.feel fed up with sth 对...感到厌烦

Job&Work

- 1. 选择工作 decide on a career/ choose a career path
- 2. 工作上的成就 professional achievements
- 3. 有更多、更好的工作机会 have access to more and better job opportunities
- 4. 一个好的激励因素 a good motivator
- 5. 归属感 sense of belonging
- 6. 加薪 get pay rise
- 7. 灵活的工作时间 flexible working hours
- 8. 积极性高的员工 well-motivated employees
- 9. 裁员 lay off employees
- 10. 丢掉工作 lose employment

11. 职业前景 career prospects
12. 工作者 working adults
13. 提升技能 sharpen their skills
14. 一起工作 work collaboratively
15. 实际工作的能力 practical skills
16. 事业发展 career advancement
17. 职业相关的技能 skills related to occupations
18. 掌握先进技术 have a good grasp of advanced technology
19. 提高生产力 increase productivity
20. 促进创新 foster innovation
21. 扼杀创造力 stifle creativity
22. 团队合作 collaborative teamwork
23. 支付生活费 cover living expenses
24. 成就感 a sense of accomplishment/ fulfillment
25. 竞争非常激烈的 highly competitive
26. 光明的前途 promising future
27. 一份相对稳定的工作 a relatively stable work
28. 求职者 job-hunter / job seeker
29. 工作中的氛围 the atmosphere in a workplace
30. 工作满意感 the feelings of job satisfaction

Technology

1. Social networking websites 社交网站
2. Face-to-face communication 面对面交流
3. Had a detrimental/negative/adverse/damaging effect on 对...有负面影响
4. Had a positive/ beneficial/ favorable 对...有积极影响
5. Texting messages or sending a voice mail 发信息或语音
6. Electronic devices 电子设备
7. Virtual world 虚拟世界
8. be addicted to/ be obsessed with /indulge in 沉溺于
9. keep in touch with/make contact with 和...保持联系
10. Enhance/boost productivity 促进生产力
11. Convenience and flexibility 方便性和灵活性
12. Undermine the personal growth physically and mentally 影响身心发展
13. Alienation between family members 家人关系疏远
14. Improve their quality of life 提高生活质量
15. Advance in science and technology 科技的进步
16. The prevalence of online shopping 网上购物的流行
17. Relieve the urban traffic congestion 减轻城市交通拥堵
18. Offer people a better deal 价格更优惠
19. The increasing popularity of web-based shopping 网上购物越来越流行
20. Excessive reliance on phones and the Internet 过度依赖手机和网络
21. Free sb from commuting every day 让某人免于每天来回乘车
22. Advent of internet 网络的到来

- 23. Alleviate people's pressure 缓解压力
- 24. Distract one's attention 分散某人的注意力
- 25. Bring convenience to 为...带来便利
- 26. Buy a wide range of goods without going to real stores 不去实体店就能买到大量商品
- 27. Abbreviated forms 缩写形式
- 28. Increase the likelihood of obesity and shortsightedness 增加肥胖和近视的可能性
- 29. technological innovation/breakthroughs 科技创新/突破
- 30. Teleworking at home 远程办公

Environment

- 1. environmental degradation/deterioration 环境恶化
- 2. environmental initiative 环境法案
- 3. environmentalist/environmental activist/green campaigner 环保人士
- 4. sustainable development 可持续发展
- 5. global warming 全球变暖
- 6. smog/haze 雾霾
- 7. air pollution/air contamination 空气污染
- 8. be exposed to / exposure (n.) 接触
- 9. increase the risk of ... 增加...的风险
- 10. leading cause 主要原因
- 11. respiratory infection 呼吸道感染
- 12. asthma 哮喘

13. chronic disease 慢性疾病
14. lung cancer 肺癌
15. mortality 死亡
16. greenhouse gas emissions 温室气体排放
17. carbon emission reduction 碳减排
18. take credible, effective and timely measures to handle environmental problems
采取可靠有效及时的措施来解决环境问题
19. tighten pollution control 加强污染控制
20. be committed to doing 承诺 / 致力做某事
21. fossil fuel 化石燃料
22. renewable energy 可再生能源
23. develop/exploit/harness 开发利用
24. coal power plant 煤电厂
25. disposable product 一次性产品
26. electric vehicle 电动车辆
27. growing awareness of environmental protection 逐日增加的环保意识
28. endangered species/wildlife 濒临灭绝物种
29. animal experimentation 动物实验
30. biological diversity 生物多样性
31. ecological balance 生态平衡
32. food chain 食物链

Globalization

1. Tourist attractions/destinations 旅游胜地 / 目的地
2. The tourist sector 旅游业
3. Attract tourists 吸引游客
4. Charge admission fees 收取门票
5. Create revenues 产生收入
6. A driver of economic growth 经济增长的驱动力
7. Create jobs/employment 创造就业机会
8. Go sightseeing 去观光
9. Expand horizons 开阔视野
10. Have a broader view of life 人生的视野更加开阔
11. Take a break from the hustle and bustle of city life
短暂逃离喧嚣而忙碌的城市生活
12. Enhance cultural communication and mutual understanding
促进文化交流和相互理解
13. Threaten the environment/ecosystem
对环境 / 生态构成威胁
14. In a globalized world 在全球化的社会中
15. Master another language 精通另一门语言
16. Immerse themselves in a foreign language
浸润在异语环境中
17. International/global language 国际语言
18. Less spoken language 很少人说的语言
19. Culture differences 文化差异

20. Culture identity 文化认同
21. Preserve traditions and cultural diversity
保持传统和文化多样性
22. Air travel/transport 航空旅行 / 运输
23. Greenhouse gases 温室气体
24. Build up in the atmosphere 聚集在大气中
25. Trap heat from the sun 从太阳吸收热量
26. Extreme weather conditions 极端天气
27. Unusually warm conditions 异常温暖的气候
28. Charitable organizations 慈善组织
29. People in need/ needy people / disadvantaged people
有需要的人
30. Raise funds and mobilize resources 筹集资金、调拨资源

City

1. integrated transportation infrastructure 整合的交通基础设施
2. advanced medical care 先进的医疗护理
3. the quality of the school system 学校系统质量
4. enjoy excellent education and healthcare system 享有卓越的教育和医疗体系
5. give the citizen more opportunities and alternatives 给市民更多的机会与选择
6. provide more amusements 提供更多的娱乐方式
7. megastores with phenomenal bargains 提供特价商品的大型商店
8. have access to 能够获取到
9. address income inequality 解决收入不平等

10. invest more in affordable housing 更多的投资廉价住房
11. raising people's incomes 提高收入
12. national poverty level 国家贫困线
13. commute conveniently 方便地通行
14. local government 当地政府
15. city dwellers 城市居住者
16. a melting pot 熔炉
17. a multicultural place 多文化的地方
18. high population density 高人口密度
19. gain insight into 洞察... , 得到对...的见解
20. is driven by 受...的驱动
21. have the luxury / privilege of ... 有特权
22. Be available to 可获得的
23. air quality 空气质量
24. tranquility 宁静
25. Mass Transit 公共交通
26. Diversity 多样化
27. Metropolis 大都市
28. Skyscrapers 摩天大楼
29. within walking distance 步行距离内
30. a brand new perspective 有全新的看问题的角度
31. contributions of every member of society 每个社会成员的贡献

32. in many different fields and industries 在不同的领域和产业中

Media includes television, radio, advertising, movies, the Internet, newspapers, magazines, and so forth.

1. Mass media 大众媒体

2. broadcast 传播

3. reach a large audience 传播给大量观众

4. mediated culture 媒体文化

5. reflects and creates the culture 映射和创造文化

6. be bombarded with messages from 被来自...的信息轰炸

7. notorious celebrities 臭名昭著的网红

8. aimed at 以...为目标群体

9. all ages 全年龄

10. widespread availability 广泛的可用性

11. dominated the mass media 占据主流媒体

12. other forms of media 其他形式的媒体

13. negligible influence 无法忽视的影响

14. swayed those who were less informed 动摇那些消息不灵通的人

15. manipulate what people can see or hear 操纵人的视听

16. potential purchasing audience 具有购买潜力的观众

17. brand image 品牌形象

18. associate certain brands with a higher status 把品牌和高低位联系在一起

19. be regulated 被管控

20.censor false information or products that are harmful 审查有害的错误信息或者产品

21.access information 获取信息

22.cyber bully 网络霸凌

23.Internet is the decisive technology of the Information Age 互联网是信息时代的决定性工具

24.wireless communication 无线交流

25.humankind is almost entirely connected 全人类几乎都被联系在一起

26.technological change 技术的改变

27.the speed and scope of the transformation 转型的速度和范围

28.increase the risk of isolation, alienation 增加孤立，孤独的风险

29.reduce one's sociability 削弱某人的社交能力

30.increase civic engagement 增加公民参与度

31.the intensity of family and friendship relationships 亲情和友情的亲密度

32.digital revolution 数字化革命

33.major sociocultural changes 主要的社会文化改变

34.Me-centered society 以自我为中心的社会

35.a decline in community understood in terms of space, work, family, and ascription in general.

社区人们在空间上、工作上、家庭生活上、归属感上整体理解的下降。

36.social networking sites are the preferred platforms for all kinds of activities

社交网络在所有活动中都是受欢迎的平台

37.virtual life/physical life 虚拟生活/现实生活

38.free communication 自由交流

Crime

1. Commit (perpetrate) crimes / carry out offenses/ conduct delinquent acts/ get involved in illegal activities / break the law / violate the law 违法/犯罪
2. Grave crimes / felony 重罪
3. Petty crimes / light crimes 轻罪
4. Lenient punishments 从轻处理
5. harsh penalties 严厉惩罚
5. Criminal/offender/ lawbreaker/ perpetrator 罪犯
6. Serve a prison sentence/ imprisonment / incarceration 监禁
7. Juvenile detention center 少管所
8. Habitual criminals 惯犯
9. Capital punishment / death penalty 死刑
10. Armed police officers 持枪警察
11. Criminal reformation 罪犯改造
12. Act as a deterrent to criminals 震慑罪犯
13. Crack down crimes 打击犯罪
14. unpaid community service 社区活动
15. police constables/ police patrolling the street 巡警
16. 轻罪的 example ---- shoplifting 商店盗窃/ vandalism 破坏公物/
17. 重罪的 example ----murder 谋杀/ violent attack 暴力袭击/ drug trafficking 贩毒
18. law enforcement/ enforce laws 法律实施
19. introduce laws 制定法律
20. glorify violence 美化暴力

- 21. crime rates 犯罪率
- 22. set free/ release 释放
- 23. Be restricted in terms of freedom 被限制自由
- 24. receive the full force of the law 接受法律的制裁
- 25. victim 受害者
- 26. carry guns/ be armed/ be equipped with weapons 持枪
- 27. domestic violence 家庭暴力
- 28. bring down crime rates (主语是 something)
- 29. homicide (n.) 谋杀罪, 杀人犯
- 30. Cyber fraud 网络诈骗