

编者（顺序不分先后）

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使用方式:

本书根据学生的不同能力讲各类动词的使用分成了初级（5-6 分）以及高级（6.5-7）分的词汇，建议先确保基础类词汇掌握之后再看高级词汇。特别要关注词汇使用的搭配，及物动词后面常见的名词以及不及物动词后面固定的介词搭配，掌握之后可以尝试在自己作文中使用，孰能成巧，提升写作语言能力

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及物动词

Achieve

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to succeed in finishing something or reaching an aim, especially after a lot of work or effort;
- * 单词释义: (尤指经过努力)完成;达到;实现(目标, 理想, 目的, 成就);
- * Sample: however, learning to understand and share the value system of a whole society cannot be achieved just in the home.
- * 中文翻译: 但是, 学习去理解和分享社会价值观不能只在家里就能被实现。
- * 搭配: achieve (objectives, ambition, results, success)
- * 同义替换: accomplish sth, complete sth, fulfil sth

Address

- * 适用人群：（适合 6 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：及物动词
- * Definition: to give attention to or deal with a matter or problem
- * 单词释义：对付、应付；处理
- * Sample: The issue of air pollution has yet to be addressed.
- * 中文翻译：空气污染问题尚未得到解决。
- * 搭配: address the (issue, problem, certain concerns)
- * 同义替换: resolve/deal with/solve (issue, problem, certain concerns) ,cope with (stress,demands)

Adopt

* 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: to accept or start to use something new

* 单词释义: 接受; 采用; 采纳(建议, 政策, 改变, 措施);

* Sample: this policy has been adopted by some educational authorities or individual schools, with both positive and negative outcomes.

* 中文翻译: 伴随着既积极又消极的作用, 这个政策被很多教育权威和学校所采用了。

* 搭配: adopt (strategy, measures, attitude, approach, policy)

* 同义替换: take, implement, choose, follow,

Allow

- * 适用人群：（适合 6 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：及物
- * Definition: to make it possible for someone to do something, or to not prevent something from happening:
- * 单词释义:使有可能;允许，准许;容许
- * Sample: The website allows consumers to compare the prices of all energy and telephone providers.
- * 中文翻译：网络可以让消费者能比较所有能源和电话供应商的价格。
- * 搭配: allow sb to do sth; allow for;
- * 同义替换: permit sb to do sth, enable sb to do sth

Base

- * 适用人群： (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性： 及物
- * Definition: If you base one thing on another thing, the first thing develops from the second thing.
- * 单词释义： 以...为基础
- * Sample: Children's behavior is based on what they see and what they learn from people around them, especially their parents.
- * 中文翻译： 孩子的行为是基于他们周围人，尤其是他们的父母那里看到和学到的东西。
- * 搭配: base (one's conclusion) on the evidence of...
be based on (hard work/innovation/motives and consequence of one's crimes)
- * 同义替换: be underpinned by (resources)

Charge

- * 适用人群：（适合 6 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：及物/不及物动词
- * Definition: to ask an amount of money for something, especially a service or activity
- * 单词释义:(尤指对某一服务或活动)收费，要价，开价
- * Sample: The local museum doesn't charge for admission.
- * 中文翻译:当地博物馆不收门票费。
- * 搭配: charge ... for ...
- * 同义替换: fix in charge, impose, levy (后面一般加 Tax)

Censor

- * 适用人群：（适合 6 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：及物动词
- * Definition: to remove anything offensive from books, films, etc.;
- * 单词释义：审查（对书，电影等进行删改，以筛除当中冒犯粗劣的内容）；
- * Sample: Governments can censor what public sees or reads in the media.
- * 中文翻译：政府可以审查公众在媒体上阅读或者看到的内容。
- * 搭配: censor (computer games, books)
- * 同义替换: review(the situation/a system)

Combat

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物动词
- * Definition: to stop sth unpleasant or harmful from happening or from getting worse
- * 单词释义: 防止, 减轻, 对抗
- * Sample: Sound fiscal policies are required to combat inflation.
- * 中文翻译: 我们需要良好的财政政策来对抗通货膨胀。
- * 搭配: measures to combat crime/inflation/unemployment/disease
- * 同义替换: fight racism/corruption/poverty be opposed to doing (反对~)

Commit

- * 适用人群： (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性： 及物
- * Definition: to do sth wrong or illegal
- * 单词释义： 犯罪
- * Sample: most crimes are committed by young people.
- * 中文翻译： 多数罪行都是年轻人犯下的。
- * 搭配: commit crimes, commit an offence, commit a felony, commit murder
- * 同义替换: break the law, go astray, go wrong

Confront

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: If you confront a difficult situation or issue, you accept the fact that it exists and try to deal with it.
- * 单词释义: 勇敢地面对, 正视
- * Sample: Parents often want their children to enjoy success all the time, but in fact their children need to learn how to confront difficulties.
- * 中文翻译: 父母往往希望自己的孩子时时刻刻享受成功, 但其实它们的孩子需要学习如何面对困难。
- * 搭配: confront a difficult situation/death
- * 同义替换: face a problem

Conserve

* 适用人群: (适合 6.0 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: protect (something, especially an environmentally or culturally important place or thing) from harm or destruction:

* 单词释义: 消除

* Sample: The Government is obliged to conserve historically meaningful buildings instead of tearing them down for sheer economic benefits.

* 中文翻译: 政府有责任去保护有历史遗迹的建筑, 而不是因为经济的利益把这些建筑拆掉

* 搭配: conserve + environment/ancient buildings

* 同义替换: protect, preserve

Cultivate

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to try to develop and improve something
- * 单词释义: 培养、培育、养成、陶冶、改进;
- * Sample: By cultivating critical thinking, students are able to look at a problem from different perspectives.
- * 中文翻译: 通过培养辩证性思维, 学生能够从不同的角度看一个问题。
- * 搭配: cultivate (image, a sense of..., thinking, ideology)
- * 同义替换: foster sth, develop sth

Curb

适用人群: (适合 6 分以上学生使用)

词性: 及物

Definition: to control or limit something that is not wanted

单词释义: 限制, 克制, 抑制

Sample: It is the common mission of the entire mankind to curb global warming and save our planet.

中文翻译: 遏制气候变暖, 拯救地球家园, 是全人类共同的命运。

搭配: curb (the spread of coronavirus, pollution, climate change)

同义替换: control, limit

Cure

- * 适用人群： (适合 6 分及以上的学生使用)
- * 词性： 及物
- * Definition: to deal with a problem successfully
- * 单词释义： 解决
- * Sample: Private firms are willing to make large scale investments to help cure Russia's economic troubles.
- * 中文翻译： 私企乐意做出大量投资以帮助俄罗斯度过经济困境。
- * 搭配： cure the problem/ cure the noise/ cure the economic trouble
- * 同义替换： deal with/ solve/ resolve (problems)

Demolish

- * 适用人群： (适合 6 分及以上的学生使用)
- * 词性： 及物
- * Definition: to completely destroy a building, especially in order to use the land for something else
- * 单词释义：（尤指为利用土地而）拆除，拆毁
- * Sample: A number of houses were demolished so that the supermarket could be built.
- * 中文翻译：为了修建超级市场，很多房屋被拆除了。
- * 搭配： demolish the (building, argument, theory)
- * 同义替换： raze, knock down, pull down

Demonstrate

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物动词
- * Definition: to show sth clearly by giving proof or evidence
- * 单词释义: 展现/证明
- * Sample: You need to demonstrate more self-control.
- * 中文翻译: 你应该表现出更强的自制力。
- * 搭配: demonstrate one's skills/ team spirit
- * 同义替换: prove to be true /certify one's status /certify that

Derive

- * 适用人群: 适合 6 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: obtain (something) from
- * 单词释义: 获得, 取得
- * Sample: What distinguishes children from adults is their strong ability to derive joy from what they are doing.
- * 中文翻译: 儿童与成人的区别在于他们能从所做的事情中获得快乐。
- * 搭配: derive sth.(e.g. a sense of satisfaction) from sth./doing sth.
- * 同义替换: obtain/gain ... from..

Deserve

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: do something or have or show qualities worthy of (reward or punishment)
- * 单词释义: 值得, 应得, 应受
- * Sample: Women deserve equal pay for equal work.
- * 中文翻译: 女性应该享受同工同酬
- * 搭配: deserve (a medal, an education, punishment)
- * 同义替换: be worthy of sth, be entitled to sth

Deter

适用人群: (适合 6 分以上学生使用)

词性: 及物

Definition: to cause (someone) to decide not to do something; to prevent(something) from happening

单词释义: 制止, 阻止; 使打消念头

Sample: sending offenders to prison could help to deter other criminals.

中文翻译: 把犯罪分子送进监狱有助于阻止其他罪犯犯罪。

搭配: deter (crime, misconduct, speculation)

同义替换: discourage, inhibit, dissuade

Distribute

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: If you distribute things, you hand them or deliver them to a number of people.
- * 单词释义: 分配, 分给
- * Sample: In an unhealthy society, resources are unfairly distributed or distributed at random.
- * 中文翻译: 在一个不健康的社会中, 资源被不公平地分配或随机地分配。
- * 搭配: distribute sth to sb
- * 同义替换: hand out sth to sb, deliver sth to sb

Encourage

*适用人群： 适合 5 分以上的学生使用

*词性： 及物

*Definition:

give support and advice to (someone) so that they will do or continue to do something;
help or stimulate (an activity, state, or view) to develop

*单词释义： 鼓励（某人做某事/某事发生）

* Sample: Strict punishments can certainly help to encourage people to drive more safely.

* 中文翻译： 严厉的惩罚无疑可以鼓励人们安全驾驶。

* Sample2: Video games can encourage imagination and creativity.

* 中文翻译： 电子游戏可以培养想象力和创造力。

* 搭配: encourage sb. to do sth./ encourage sth.(e.g. an ability, a skill)

* 同义替换: motivate sb. to do sth./improve +skills

Eliminate

适用人群: (适合 6 分以上学生使用)

词性: 及物

Definition: to get rid of something, that is not wanted or needed

单词释义: 消除, 清除

Sample: A nine-year compulsory education has been made universal by and large, and illiteracy among young and middle-aged people has been basically eliminated.

中文翻译: 全国基本实现普及九年义务教育和基本扫除青壮年文盲的目标。

搭配: eliminate (poverty, noise, illiteracy)

同义替换: get rid of, remove, eradicate

Face

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to accept that something unpleasant is true and start to deal with the situation.
- * 单词释义: 面对, 面临, 必须对付(困境, 难题, 事实);
- * Sample: the company is facing a financial crisis.
- * 中文翻译: 公司正面临财政危机。
- * 搭配: face (problems, the difficulties, the fact)
- * 同义替换: **suffer from, encounter, confront, meet**

Fund

- * 适用人群：（适合 6 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：及物
- * Definition: to provide the money to pay for an event, activity, or organization;
- * 单词释义:资助、为...提供资金;
- * Sample: The company has agreed to fund my trip to Australia.
- * 中文翻译:公司同意资助我的澳大利亚之行。
- * 搭配: fund sth (service, study, work)
- * 同义替换: financially support, invest in sth

Hinder

- * 适用人群：（适合 6 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：及物动词
- * Definition: to limit the ability of someone to do something, or to limit the development of something
- * 单词释义：阻碍，妨碍
- * Sample: High winds have hindered firefighters in their efforts to put out the blaze.
- * 中文翻译：大风妨碍了消防队员扑灭大火。
- * 搭配：hinder tremendously; hinder painfully
- * 同义替换：**obstruct(the view/progress); prevent(pollution)**

Impart

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物动词
- * Definition: to give or convey information, knowledge, wisdom etc to someone;
- * 单词释义给予, 传授;
- * Sample: These people are unable to impart positive life values to their children because they have none to impart.
- * 中文翻译:这些人不能传递积极的人生观给他们的孩子, 因为他们没有什么能够给予的。
- * 搭配: impart (information, knowledge, life value, energy)
- * 同义替换: **convey** sth to sb (energy/strength/apologies), **spread** rumours/lies

Invest

适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

* Definition: to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or get an advantage

* 单词释义: 投资; 投入

* Sample: In recent years, it has become common for countries to invest in high-speed rail projects that connect the whole country.

* 中文翻译: 近几年, 国家投资于将整个国家连接起来的高铁项目这一现象非常普遍。

* 搭配: invest (money, time, energy) in sth.

Meet

* 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: to achieve something

* 单词释义: 实现, 满足

* Sample: It is difficult for ex-prisoners to meet their basic survival needs due to relatively lower likelihood of finding a job after being released.

* 中文翻译: 前罪犯找工作满足自己的基本生存需求非常困难, 因为他们出狱之后很难就业。

* 搭配: meet (needs, deadline, expectation, aim, standarad, target)

*同义替换: satisfy, fulfill,

Motivate

- * 适用人群：（适合6分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：及物
- * Definition: to cause someone to behave in a particular way
- * 单词释义:激励;激发;激发积极性
- * Sample: If individuals are offered cash back for the water they saved, they will be motivated to adopt various water-saving methods.
- * 中文翻译:如果能根据人们节水的量给与现金返还，他们就会更有动力采取各种措施来节约 用水。
- * 搭配:motivate (people, employees, companies)
- * 同义替换: **incentivize sb to do sth, encourage sb to do sth**

Lower

- * 适用人群: 适合 6 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: bring (something) down to a lower level
- * 单词释义: 降低, 减少
- * Sample: Changing eating diet would lower the cholesterol level.
- * 中文翻译: 改变饮食习惯会降低胆固醇水平
- * 搭配: lower sth.(e.g. level, standard)
- * 同义替换: take/bring sth. down

Outweigh

- * 适用人群: 6 分以上
- * 词性: 及物动词
- * Definition: to be greater or more important than sth
- * 单词释义: 重于, 大于, 超过
- * Sample: The advantages of this deal largely outweigh the disadvantages.
- * 中文翻译: 这笔交易的利远大于弊。
- * 搭配: demerits outweigh merits advantages outweigh the advantages
- * 同义替换: surpass/exceed expectations, surpass oneself, exceed (+ number)

Perform

- * 适用人群: 适合 6 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to do sth., such as a piece of work, task or duty
- * 单词释义: 做.., 执行..
- * Sample: By working at home through the Internet, employees can strike a balance between performing daily work and finishing household chores or childcare responsibilities, rather ^{[[]]}~~sep~~ than sticking to a fixed timetable. ^{[[]]}~~sep~~
- * 中文翻译: 利用网络居家办公时间灵活, 员工们既可以做好每天的工作, 又可以完成家务、照顾孩子, 而不用每天朝九晚五。
- * 搭配: perform sth. (e.g. work/task)
- * 同义替换: carry out sth.

Prevent

- * 适用人群: 适合 5 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: keep (something) from happening; make(someone) unable to do sth.
- * 单词释义: 阻碍, 防止 (某事发生/某人做某事)
- * Sample1: Regular exercise helps prevent weight gain.
- * 中文翻译: 经常锻炼有助于防止体重增加。
- * Sample2: To prevent children from going astray, parents should help their children to learn to respect others and to abide by the rules.
- * 中文翻译: 为防止孩子误入歧途, 家长应该帮助孩子学会尊重他人和遵守规则
- * 搭配: prevent sth.(e.g. illness, crime) ; prevent sb. from doing sth.
- * 同义替换: discourage/deter sb. from doing sth.

Protect

- * 适用人群：（适合 5 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：及物动词
- * Definition: to keep someone or something safe from injury, damage, or loss
- * 单词释义：保护，防护（环境，利益，隐私，权力，皮肤）；
- * Sample: By protecting wild animals and their habitats, we maintain the natural balance of all life on Earth.
- * 中文翻译：通过保护野生动物和他们的栖息地，我们维持了地球上所有生物的生态平衡。
- * 搭配: protect (privacy, right, financial interest, environment)
- * 同义替换: conserve, preserve evidence/the forest

Seek

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分及以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to try to find or get something, especially something that is not a physical object
- * 单词释义: 寻找、谋求; 请求(帮助); 征求(意见); 找到; 设法
- * Sample: In seeking a solution to this problem, we need urgent actions both on the government and individual level.
- * 中文翻译: 要解决这个问题, 需要政府和个人立即采取行动
- * 搭配: seek (solutions, employment, help, advice, assistance, guidance)
- * 同义替换: look for(solutions); find(a job)

Seize

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: If you seize something, you take hold of it quickly, firmly, and forcefully.
- * 单词释义: 抓住
- * Sample: Many working people seize the opportunity of online education to make themselves more competitive in the job market.
- * 中文翻译: 很多职场人士抓住在线教育的机会让自己在职场上更有竞争力。
- * 搭配: seize an opportunity, an initiative, seize the time to do sth
- * 同义替换: take an opportunity; grasp an opportunity

Sentence

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: When a judge sentences someone, he or she states in court what their punishment will be.
- * 单词释义: 宣判, 判决
- * Sample: The judge sentenced the murderer to life imprisonment
- * 中文翻译: 法官判处杀人犯终生监禁。
- * 搭配: sentence sb to sth
- * 同义替换: impose a sentence on sb, condemn a prisoner to die

Serve

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: If something serves people or an area, it provides them with something that they need.
- * 单词释义: 为...服务
- * Sample: This could mean the closure of thousands of small businesses which serve the community.
- * 中文翻译: 这可能意味着成千上万为社区服务的小企业将关闭。
- * 搭配: serve (the community, the country, people)
- * 同义替换: work for sb/ sth, be in the service of sb/ sth

Strengthen

- * 适用人群: 适合 6 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物动词
- * Definition: providing the right conditions for something good to happen or exist; 加强; 巩固
- * Sample: By raising a family's standard of living, a working wife may strengthen her family's financial and emotional stability.
- * 中文翻译: 通过提高家庭的生活水平, 一个有工作的妻子可以增强家庭的经济和情感稳定性。
- * 搭配: strengthen (belief, case, position, tie)
- * 同义替换: enhance(mutual understanding/the quality of life), cement(a relationship), build up(the collection/an army)

Value

- * 适用人群: 适合 6 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to consider something/somebody important
- * 单词释义: 珍视, 重视
- * Sample: The area is valued for its vineyards.
- * 中文翻译: 这个地区因它的葡萄园而受到重视。
- * Sample: They value their freedom above and beyond all else.
- * 中文翻译: 他们视自己的自由重要于其他一切
- * 搭配: value sth, be valued for sth
- * 同义替换: be prized for, prize sth

Witness

- * 适用人群：适合 6 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性：及物动词
- * Definition: to see something happen, especially an accident or crime
- * 单词释义：目击，看到
- * Sample: They were staying in the capital at the time of the riots and witnessed several street battles.
- * 中文翻译：暴乱期间他们在首都，且击了好几起巷战。
- * 搭配: witness an accident, a murder, a quarrel
- * 同义替换: observe(a behavior); view(the video recording); notice(strangers); see(a movie)

Accelerate

适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上学生使用)

词性: 及物

Definition: to cause to move faster; to hasten the progress or development of

单词释义: 加速, 加快

Sample: With smart policies and the right investments, countries can protect their environment, grow their economies, generate decent jobs and accelerate social progress.

中文翻译: 各国通过明智的政策和正确的投资可以保护其环境, 促进其经济增长、创造体面的就业并加速社会进步。

搭配: accelerate (social progress, social development)

同义替换: speed up

Accuse

- * 适用人群: 适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: If you are accused of a crime, a witness or someone in authority states or claims that you did it, and you may be formally charged with it and put on trial.
- * 单词释义: 指控, 指责
- * Sample: Her assistant was accused of theft and fraud by the police.
- * 中文翻译: 她的助手被警方指控偷窃和诈骗。
- * 搭配: accuse sb of / doing sth
- * 同义替换: charge sb with murder

Allocate

- * 适用人群: 适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to give something to someone as their share of a total amount, to use in a particular way* 单词释义: 拨(给); 划(归); 分配(给)
- * Sample: State funds will not be allocated to the program next year.
- * 中文翻译: 明年国家的资金将不会拨给这个项目。
- * 搭配: allocate (resources, time, attention, capital/money/funds)
- * 同义替换: **give, provide, grant**

Ameliorate

- * 适用人群: 适合 7 分及以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to make a bad or unpleasant situation better
- * 单词释义: 使变好, 改善, 改进
- * Sample: Foreign aid is badly needed to ameliorate the effects of the drought.
- * 中文翻译: 急需外援以缓解干旱造成的灾情。
- * 搭配: ameliorate (the effects of poverty, pollution, drought, traffic congestion)
- * 同义替换: alleviate, moderate

Associate

- * 适用人群：（适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：及物
- * Definition: If you are associated with a particular organization, cause, or point of view, or if you associate yourself with it, you support it publicly.
- * 单词释义：使（某人与某组织、事业、观点等）有关联，公开支持
- * Sample: People feel the need to associate themselves with the garbage sorting program, although sorting out rubbish will be time-consuming.
- * 中文翻译：尽管对垃圾进行分类会很费时间，但人们认为还是有必要支持垃圾分类的。
- * 搭配: be associated with (a view/an organization/a program)
associate oneself with (a view/an organization/a program)
- * 同义替换: align oneself with a group

Bombard

*适用人群：适合 7 分以上的学生使用

词性：及物动词

* Definition: to attack sb with a lot of questions, criticisms, etc. or by giving them too much information

* 单词释义：大量提问；大肆抨击；提供过多信息

* Sample: We have been bombarded with letters of complaint.

* 中文翻译：我们接二连三收到了大批的投诉信件。

* 搭配：be bombarded with advertisement/ suggestions/information

* 同义替换：be inundated/flooded/overwhelmed/ with information.

Budget

- * 适用人群: 适合 7 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to plan to spend (an amount of money) for a particular purpose
- * 单词释义: 计划花钱 (用于某种用途)
- * Sample: The rest of the money should be budgeted towards providing citizens with improved housing and transport.
- * 中文翻译: 剩下的预算应该用于给百姓提供更好的住房和交通。
- * 搭配: budget (money) for/towards sth.
- * 同义替换: spend money doing sth./invest in sth.

Curtail

* 适用人群: (适合 7 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: to reduce or limit something, or to stop something before it is finished:

* 单词释义: 缩减, 阻碍

* Sample: The production of harmful materials should be severely curtailed.

* 中文翻译: 首先, 对于网络交易的担忧会阻碍电商的发展

* 搭配: curtail + adv (severely, significantly, sharply), curtail + noun (freedom, ability, liberty, power, growth)

* 同义替换: reduce, cut, diminish,

Degrade

适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: (of a substance) to change into a more simple chemical structure

单词释义: 降解; 分解; (使) 退化

* Sample: These chemicals quickly degrade into harmless compounds.

* 中文翻译: 这些化学制品很快降解为无害化合物。

* 搭配: degrade (into harmless compound)

* 同义替换: **despoil, destroy**

Dominate

- * 适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to dominate a situation(the best seller lists/a meeting/a team) means to be the most powerful or important person or thing in it.
- * 单词释义: 占据支配地位
- * Sample: Climate change has dominated the headlines for years, followed by pollution and deforestation.
- * 中文翻译: 多年来, 气候变化一直占据着媒体头条, 其次是污染和森林砍伐。
- * 搭配: dominate the best-seller lists, dominate a meeting, dominate a team
be dominated by a person/a company/a topic
- * 同义替换: predominate in a group/place

Embrace

* 适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: Take in or contain something as a part of whole.

* 单词释义: 往...中添加或者加入

* Sample: Universities should incorporate career-oriented courses into the curriculum to make undergraduates better prepared for future job competition.

* 中文翻译: 大学应该课堂大纲当中加入一些和就业相关的课程, 这样就可以帮助他们的学生在毕业找工作的时候准备的更加充分

* 搭配: incorporate sth into sth

*同义替换: integrate sth into sth, take in

Encounter

- * 适用人群：适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性：及物动词
- * Definition: to meet someone unexpectedly
- * 单词释义：偶然碰到；遭遇（尤指不愉快的事情）
- * Sample: The army is reported to be encountering considerable resistance.
- * 中文翻译：据报道，部队正遭遇到顽强的抵抗。
- * 搭配: encounter (resistance, danger)
- * 同义替换: meet (sb/ sth) , experience pain/pleasure/unhappiness

Enhance

适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: to improve the quality, amount, or strength of something

单词释义: 增强, 提高, 改进

* Sample: Technologies play significant roles to enhance the development of modern society.

* 中文翻译: 科技对促进现代社会的发展起着重要的作用。

* 搭配: enhance (the development of modern society, the advancement of ...)

* 同义替换: boost, advance, improve

Eradicate

适用人群: (适合 7 分以上学生使用)

词性: 及物

Definition: to kill in large numbers; destroy completely, as if down to the roots

单词释义: 摧毁, 根除, 消灭

Sample: For developing countries, the top priority now is to grow economy, eradicate poverty and improve livelihood.

中文翻译: 当前, 发展中国家的首要任务仍是发展经济, 消除贫困, 改善民生。

搭配: eradicate(poverty, illness, traffic)

同义替换: destroy, root out, eliminate

Exacerbate

适用人群: (适合 7 分以上学生使用)

词性: 及物

Definition: to make something that is already bad even worse

单词释义: 使情况恶化, 加剧

Sample: The fighting has exacerbated ethnic tensions.

中文翻译: 战争使得种族冲突进一步激化。

搭配: exacerbate (problems, tense relations between A and B, issues)

同义替换: aggravate

Expose

- * 适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to submit or make accessible to a particular action or influence
- * 单词释义: 使...曝露于
- * Sample: TV exposes kids to new ideas from other countries.
- * 中文翻译: 电视使孩子们接触到来自其他国家的新思想。
- * 搭配: expose sb to sth
- * 同义替换: make sth accessible to sb, display sth to sb

Feature¹

适用人群: (适合 7 分以上学生使用)

词性: 及物

Definition: to include a particular person or thing as a special feature

单词释义: 以...为特色;是....的特征

Sample: It is such a learning spirit featuring humility and inclusiveness that has enabled the Chinese nation to make continuous progress for thousands of years.

中文翻译: 中华民族之所以历经数千年而生生不息, 正是得益于这种见贤思齐、海纳百川的学习精神。

搭配: film, gallery, magazine, learning spirit + feature + 宾语

同义替换: character

Fulfill

* 适用人群：（适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用）

* 词性：及物动词

Definition: to do something that is expected, hoped for, or promised, or to cause it to happen; to satisfy someone or to make someone feel happy

* Sample: A school fails if it does not fulfil the needs/requirements of its pupils.

* 中文翻译：学校如果不能满足学生的需求/需要，它就是失败的。

* 搭配: fulfil (the requirement, expectation, criteria)

* 同义替换: accomplish(a task/the purpose), achieve(one's aim), complete(a degree/a form)

Generate

*适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

* Definition: to cause something to exist; to produce energy in a particular form;

单词释义: 造成、引起; 使存在; (以某种形式) 产生、发生 (能量等);

* Sample: The new development will generate 1,500 new jobs.

* 中文翻译: 新开发项目将会创造 1500 个新的就业岗位。

* 搭配: generate (income, interest, employment, electricity)

* 同义替换: **cause, lead to, result in, produce**

Harness

- * 适用人群: 适合 7 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物动词
- * Definition: to control something, usually in order to use its power;
- * 单词释义: 控制; 利用...的力量;
- * Sample: There is a great deal of interest in harnessing wind and waves as new sources of power.
- * 中文翻译: 人们对开发利用风和波浪这些新能源非常感兴趣。
- * 搭配: harness (science and technology, forces of nature, one's innate ability)
- * 同义替换: use, utilize(the natural resources/situation), draw on(experience)

Immerse

- * 适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
 - * Definition: If you immerse yourself in something that you are doing, you become completely involved in it.
- * 单词释义: 沉浸, 浸入
- * Sample: Without a doubt, the best way to immerse yourself in a culture is by getting to know the people who live there.
- * 中文翻译: 毫无疑问, 让自己沉浸在一种文化中最好的方法是了解生活在那里的人。
- * 搭配: immerse oneself (in work, in life, in a language)
- * 同义替换: absorb oneself in + an activity, engage oneself in+ an activity

Impact

适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

* Definition: to have an influence on something

* 单词释义: 对...产生影响

* Sample: His father's death impacted greatly on her childhood years.

* 中文翻译: 父亲去世对她的童年产生了巨大的影响。

* 搭配: impact + (on) + (somebody, activity)

* 同义替换: affect

Impede

* 适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: to make it more difficult for something to happen or prevent something from making progress

* 单词释义: 阻碍

* Sample: At first, worries about the safety of online transactions impeded the growth of e-commerce.

* 中文翻译: 首先, 对于网络交易的担忧会阻碍电商的发展

* 搭配: impede (growth, development, progress, ability, innovation, performance)

*同义替换: hinder, obstruct,

Implement

- *适应人群：适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用
- *词性：及物动词
- * Definition: to start using a plan or system;
- *单词释义：实施；贯彻
- * Sample: There exist practical difficulties of actually implementing the policy.
- *中文翻译：实施这项政策存在实际的困难。
- *搭配: implement (plan, policy, reform)
- *同义替换: enforce the law /cooperation carry out a promise/rule/contract

Impose

- * 适用人群: 适合 7 分及以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to officially force something to be achieved or followed
- * 单词释义: 强制实行, 强制推行
- * Sample: Governments should impose stricter punishments on teenage offenders to reduce the risk of juvenile crimes.
- * 中文翻译: 政府应该针对青少年罪犯实施更严格的惩罚力度去降低青少年犯罪
- * 搭配: impose (tax, punishment, rule, regulation, fines) on 人/组织
- * 同义替换: levy(taxes), introduce(measures, a system)

Incorporate

* 适用人群: (适合 7 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: Take in or contain something as a part of whole.

* 单词释义: 往...中添加或者加入

* Sample: Universities should incorporate career-oriented courses into the curriculum to make undergraduates better prepared for future job competition.

* 中文翻译: 大学应该课堂大纲当中加入一些和就业相关的课程, 这样就可以帮助他们的学生在毕业找工作的时候准备的更加充分

* 搭配: incorporate sth into sth

* 同义替换: integrate sth into sth, take in

Invigorate

适用人群: (适合 7 分以上学生使用)

词性: 及物

Definition: to make sb feel healthy and full of energy; to make a situation, an organization, etc. Efficient and successful

单词释义: 使生气勃勃, 使兴旺发达; 刺激, 鼓励

Sample: Jewelry designs should be a project. We should inspire and invigorate the designers in this industry.

中文翻译: 珠宝设计也是一种行业。我们应该激励并鼓励珠宝行业设计师。

搭配: invigorate(vitality, sb, conviction, enterprise)

同义替换: refresh, energize, revitalize, enliven

Jeopardise

- * 适用人群: 适合 7 分及以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to put something such as a plan or system in danger of being harmed or damaged
- * 单词释义: 使处于危险境地; 危及, 损害
- * Sample: Their whole future would be jeopardized by their misbehaviour.
- * 中文翻译: 他们的不当行为会危及他们的整个将来
- * 搭配: jeopardise (safety, one's future, one's progress, the relationships between A and B)
- * 同义替换: threaten

Justify

- * 适用人群: 适合 7 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: show to be reasonable or provide adequate ground for something
- * 单词释义: 使...合理
- * Sample: The amount of money super stars can earn in a short time cannot possibly be justified by the amount of work they do.
- * 中文翻译: 明星赚的钱相较于他的工作量而言是极不合理的。
- * 搭配: 1. A can justify B
 =B can be justified by A
 2. sth. is justified
- * 同义替换: sth. is warranted/justifiable

Mitigate

- * 适用人群: 适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: lessen or try to lessen the seriousness or extent of (something)
- * 单词释义: 缓解, 减轻。
- * Sample: Some measures can mitigate the urban heat island.
- * 中文翻译: 有一些方法可以减轻城市热岛效应。
- * 搭配: mitigate sth.(e.g. problems, risks, consequences, damages)
- * 同义替换: alleviate sth.(e.g. risks, pressure, poverty)

Perceive

- * 适用人群: (适合 7 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: If you perceive something, you see, notice, or realize it, especially when it is not obvious.
- * 单词释义: 感知到
- * Sample: One of the teacher's main tasks is to help students perceive the importance of critical thinking.
- * 中文翻译: 教师的主要任务之一是让学生认识到批判性思维能力的重要性。
- * 搭配: perceive the relationship between success and effort
Perceive the danger/difference/need/world
- * 同义替换: detect a feeling(sadness/happiness); realize that...

Permeate

- * 适用人群: (适合 7 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: If an idea, feeling, or attitude permeates a system or permeates society, it affects every part of it or is present throughout it.
- * 单词释义: (思想、情感或态度) 全面影响
- * Sample: Score-oriented ideas permeate every section of the educational system, including teachers, students and parents.
- * 中文翻译: 以分数为导向的想法渗透到教育系统的每一个环节, 包括老师、学生还有家长。
- * 搭配: permeate a system/society
- * 同义替换: spread in neighborhood; spread over the world

Place

* 适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: to give something emphasis, importance, etc

* 单词释义: 把...加入... (place+名词+介词=那个名词的动词形式)

* Sample: Modern education system has placed excessive emphasis on academic subjects, at the same time neglecting the importance of moral and legal education.

* 中文翻译: 现代化教育过多地强调了学术教育地重要性, 与此同时忽视了道德法律教育地重要性

* 搭配: place emphasis on, place restrictions on, place focus on, place importance on

*同义替换: attach (attach importance to),

Popularize

适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上学生使用)

词性: 及物

Definition: to cause to be liked or esteemed; to present in generally understandable or interesting form

单词释义: 使受欢迎; 使通俗化, 使易懂

Sample: He spent his life popularizing natural history.

中文翻译: 他毕生致力于普及博物学。

搭配: popularize (the use of something, technological innovation, environmental protection knowledge, Chinese culture)

同义替换: universalise, vulgarize

Relieve

- * 适用人群: 适合 7 分及以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to make an unpleasant feeling, such as pain or worry, less strong; to improve an unpleasant situation
- * 单词释义: 解除, 减轻, 缓和
- * Sample: Relieved from the burden of excessive homework in senior high school, many students go to college brimming with confidence.
- * 中文翻译: 从高中过重的学业负担中得以解脱后, 很多学生迈入大学, 脸上洋溢着自信
- * 搭配: relieve (pain, disease, anxiety, symptom, poverty)
- * 同义替换: ease(pain,pressure), lessen(pain, impact), alleviate(pain,poverity)

Render

* 适用人群: (适合 7 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 及物

Definition: to behave according to the usual standards of behaviour that are expected by a group or society:

* 单词释义: 遵守, 符合, 迎合

* Sample: Oftentimes indigenous cultures are altered to conform to tourists' expectations and desires, resulting in loss of authenticity and commercialization of local experiences and products, which threatens local cultural identity.

* 中文翻译: 当地的文化经常会被转换用来迎合游客的需求, 这会导致文化真实性的缺失以及当地产品和体验的商业化, 这会最终削弱人们的文化认同感。

* 搭配: conform to/with + rules/laws/standards/conducts

* 同义替换: obey, meet, follow

Shape

- * 适用人群: (适合 6.5 分及以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: to decide or influence the form of something, especially a belief or idea, or someone's character.
- * 单词释义: 形成, 影响
- * Sample: Media coverage is quite influential in shaping public opinions towards what is happening everyday.
- * 中文翻译: 媒体报道会影响到人们形成对于每天发生的是事情的看法。
- * 搭配: shape (opinion, behavior, strategy, policy)
- * 同义替换: form(personalities), mould sb./ sth. Into..., mould public opinions

Underlie

- * 适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 及物
- * Definition: If something underlies a feeling or situation, it is the cause or basis of it.
- * 单词释义: 是...的原因(多为负面问题的原因);
- * Sample: The massive burning of fossil fuels underlies air pollution, so the development and promotion of clean energy is an urgent task.
- * 中文翻译: 化石燃料的大量燃烧是空气污染的深层原因, 所以清洁能源的开发和推广刻不容缓。
- * 搭配: underlie +pollution, danger, problems, crimes,
- * 同义替换: the main culprit of air pollution

Undermine

*适用人群：适合 7 分以上的学生使用

*词性：及物动词

*Definition: to make someone less confident, less powerful, or less likely to succeed, or to make something weaker, often gradually;

*单词释义（常指逐渐地）削弱信心、权威等，损害；

* Sample: Providing that the class was taught with TV dramas or movies, this ability (imagination) would be undermined as the information will be directly presented on the screen and seen in the same way by all viewers.

*中文翻译：如果课程是用电视剧或电影来教授的，那么这种能力(想象力)就会被削弱，因为这些信息会直接出现在屏幕上，并且被所有的观众看到。

*搭配：(confidence, reputation, authority, position, culture, ability)

*同义替换: damage one's health/career, erode+ (authority, confidence, effectiveness)

不及物动词

Appeal

*适用人群：适合 6 分以上的学生使用

*词性：不及物动词

* Definition: ~ (to sb)to attract or interest sb / appeal to someone to do something, you make a serious and urgent request to them.

* 单词释义：有吸引力；有感染力；引起兴趣 / 呼吁

* Sample: On the other hand, the idea appealed to him.

*中文翻译：另一方面，这个主意对他有吸引力。

*搭配：appeal to sb (对某人有吸引力), appeal to sb for sth , appeal to sb to do sth (呼吁某人做某事)

*同义替换：clamour for sth (疾呼~) attract sb= 吸引某人做某事

Contribute

- * 适用人群: (适合 6 分以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 不及物动词
- * Definition: to be one of the reasons why something happens
- * 单词释义: 导致, 造成;
- * Sample: The loss of biodiversity can contribute to ecosystem services being no longer adequate to meet social needs.
- * 中文翻译: 生物多样性的减少能导致生态系统不再能够满足社会需求。
- * 搭配: contribute to
- * 同义替换: lead to (illness), cause(health problems), result in(failure/loss)

Decline

适用人群: (适合 5 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 不及物

* Definition: to become smaller,fewer, weaker,etc,

* 单词释义:下降 减少 衰弱 衰退

* Sample: The number of tourist to the resort declined by 10% last year.

* 中文翻译: 去年到这个地方旅游的人数减少了 10%

*搭配: decline from decline to decline by

*同义替换: fall decrease drop

Dispose

- * 适用人群：（适合 6 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：不及物动词
- * Definition: to get rid of someone or something or deal with something so that the matter is finished;
- * 单词释义：丢掉；处理；
- * Sample: People dispose of perfectly good items, such as clothing, furniture and electronic items simply to buy a more up-to-date model.
- * 中文翻译：人们为了购买一款最新的产品而丢弃了非常好的物品(衣服、家具、电子产品)。
- * 搭配: dispose (of nuclear waste, drink cans)
- * 同义替换: **discard(old habits)**

Emerge

- * 适用人群：（适合 6 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：不及物
- * Definition: When something such as an organization or an industry emerges, it comes into existence
- * 单词释义：（机构、行业等）形成，兴起，出现
- * Sample: As social competition becomes every more intense, various training institutions are emerging in an endless stream, providing opportunities for people to improve themselves.
- * 中文翻译：随着社会竞争变得越来越激烈，社会上的各种培训机构层出不穷，为人们的自我提升提供了机会。
- * 搭配: an industry/organization emerge
- * 同义替换: appear

Engage

- * 适用人群：（适合 6 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：不及物
- * Definition: If you engage with something or with a group of people, you get involved with that thing or group and feel that you are connected with it or have real contact with it
- * 单词释义：适应；与.....建立密切关系
- * Sample: If teenagers engage with the wrong crowd, they are more likely to make decisions that they might regret in the future.
- * 中文翻译：如果年轻人和一些坏朋友交往，他们更容易做出来会后悔的决定。
- * 搭配: engage with sth/sb

Fail

- * 适用人群: 适合 5 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 不及物
- * Definition: to prove deficient or lacking; perform ineffectively or inadequately
- * 单词释义: (做某事)未能成功
- * Sample: Schools that fail to show "adequate yearly progress" face penalties.
- * 中文翻译: 对那些年度表现不合格的学校将给予相应的处罚。
- * 搭配: fail to do sth.(e.g. to fulfill their promises)

fail in sth.(e.g. in their attempt to reach the summit)
- * 同义替换: sth. ends up in failure

Rise

适用人群: (适合 5 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 不及物

* Definition: to come or go upwards; to reach a higher level or position

* 单词释义: 上升; 攀升;

* Sample: Interest rates rise from 4% to 5%

* 中文翻译: 利率从 4% 上升到 5%

* 搭配: rise to.. rise from... rise by

* 同义替换: **increase**

Soar

- * 适用人群: 适合 6 分及以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 不及物
- * Definition: to rise very quickly to a high level
- * 单词释义: 猛增, 骤升
- * Sample: House prices soared a further 20 percent.
- * 中文翻译: 房价又蹿升了 20%。
- * 搭配: soar+ to 猛增到, soar+ by 猛增了
- * 同义替换: rocket

Succeed

- * 适用人群: 适合 5 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性: 不及物
- * Definition: attain success or reach a desired goal
- * 单词释义: 成功(做成某事)
- * Sample: We shall only succeed in dealing with the problems through a vast international, co-operative effort.
- * 中文翻译: 我们只有通过国家之间的通力合作才能成功解决这些问题。
- * 搭配: succeed in doing sth.
- * 同义替换: achieve success in sth./ manage to do sth.

Abide

适用人群: (适合 6.5 分以上学生使用)

词性: 不及物

Definition: (formal) to accept and act according to a law, an agreement, etc.

单词释义: 遵守, 遵循 (法律、协议、协定等)

Sample: In this case, a more prominent and pressing challenge before us is to ensure that laws are abided by and enforced to the letter and that law-breakers are held punishable.

中文翻译: 在这种情况下, 有法必依、执法必严、违法必究的问题显得更为突出和紧迫。

搭配: abide by(rules, law, social norms, decision, promise)

同义替换: follow, comply with

Abound

* 适用人群: (适合 7 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 不及物

Definition: to exist in large numbers:

* 单词释义: 普遍存在, 充满.....

* Sample:

Since employment possibilities abound, many young people flock into major cities in search of a better job.

* 中文翻译: 考虑大量的就业机会, 很多年轻人涌入大城市去寻找更好的工作

* 搭配: abound in, abound with

* 同义替换: abundant (adj)- be abundant in,

Backfire

- * 适用人群：（适 7 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：不及物
 - * Definition: (of a plan or scheme) to fail to have the desired effect
- * 单词释义：造成反作用、反效果
- * Sample: Firms' efforts to grapple with such issues can easily backfire.
- * 中文翻译：企业在这些问题上付出的心血，很有可能起反作用。
- * 搭配: backfire on sb
- * 同义替换: be counterproductive, be self-defeating

Collaborate

- * 适用人群：（适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：不及物
- * Definition: to work with someone else for a special purpose
- * 单词释义:合作，协同
- * Sample: Two writers collaborated on the script for the film
- * 中文翻译:两个作家合写了这部电影的剧本
- * 搭配: collaborate with sb
- * 同义替换: cooperate with

Conform

* 适用人群: (适合 7 分以上的学生使用)

* 词性: 不及物

Definition: to behave according to the usual standards of behaviour that are expected by a group or society:

* 单词释义: 遵守, 符合, 迎合

* Sample: Oftentimes indigenous cultures are altered to conform to tourists' expectations and desires, resulting in loss of authenticity and commercialization of local experiences and products, which threatens local cultural identity.

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* 搭配: conform to/with + rules/laws/standards/conducts

* 同义替换: obey, meet, follow

Feature²

适用人群: (适合 7 分以上学生使用)

词性: 不及物

Definition: to have an important part in sth

单词释义: 起重要作用, 受到重视

Sample : The lack of public involvement in tobacco control fails to feature prominently on the priority list.

中文翻译: 公众参与控烟互动不广泛不深入, 尚未引起社会的高度关注。

搭配: feature in sth

同义替换: play a leading role in.....

Indulge

- * 适用人群：（适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：不及物（也可做及物动词，此处只补充不及物动词的用法）
 - * Definition: to allow yourself to have or do sth that you like, especially sth that is considered bad for you
- * 单词释义：沉迷，沉溺
- * Sample: We don't encourage them to indulge in any solitary amusements.
- * 中文翻译：我们不鼓励他们耽溺于孤独的娱乐。
- * 搭配: indulge (in daydreaming, in vain wishes, fried food)
- * 同义替换: spoil oneself with sth, pamper oneself with sth

Shrink

- * 适用人群：适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用
- * 词性：不及物动词
- * Definition: to become or to make sth smaller in size or amount
- * 单词释义：（使）收缩 减少 缩小
- * Sample: The vast forests of West Africa have shrunk(shrink 的过去分词)
- * 中文翻译：西非那片广袤的森林已经缩小了。(shrink shrank shrunk)
- * 搭配：forests/ muscle/ wealth might ~
- * 同义替换: market/economy/blood contracts reduce sth

Surge

- * 适用人群：（适合 6.5 分以上的学生使用）
- * 词性：不及物
- * Definition: to increase suddenly and strongly
- * 单词释义：激增，陡增，剧烈上升
- * Sample: the company's profits have surged
- * 中文翻译:公司的利润激增
- * 同义替换: rise dramatically

Swell

- * 适用人群: (适合 7 分及以上的学生使用)
- * 词性: 不及物
- * Definition: to become larger and rounder than usual; to (cause to) increase in size or amount; in size or amount; (of sound) to become louder
- * Sample: It was obvious she had broken her toe, because it immediately started to swell (up).
* 中文翻译:从她的脚趾显然已经骨折, 因为立刻肿起来了。
- * Sample: The cheering swelled through the hall.
* 中文翻译:欢呼声越来越大, 响彻大厅。
- * Sample: She felt herself swelled with pride.
* 中文翻译:她感到心中有股自豪之情油然而生。
- * 搭配: swell (up, sth out, sth. to sth., with sth.)
- * 同义替换: accumulate, enlarge