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Instructions

# Facebook Hacker Cup 2017 Qualification Round

Fighting the Zombie

45 points

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Download Input

### **Problems**

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#### "Okay, Wizard, cast your spell!"

But which of your many spells to cast? In the ever-popular role-playing game *Dungeons* & *Dragons*, or *D&D*, you determine a spell's damage by rolling polyhedral dice with 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, or 20 sides. Since there's a lot of dice-rolling involved, players use shorthand to denote which dice should be rolled. XdY means "roll a Y-sided die X times, and sum the rolls". Sometimes, you must add or subtract a value Z after you finish rolling, in which case the notation is XdY+Z or XdY-Z respectively.

For example, if you roll 2d4+1, you'll end up with a result between 3 and 9 inclusive. If you roll 1d6-3, your result will be between -2 and 3 inclusive.

In D&D, wizards are powerful but flimsy spellcasters. As a wizard fighting a zombie, your best strategy is to maximize the chance that you can kill the zombie with a single spell before it has a chance to retaliate. What spell should you cast?

#### Input

Input begins with an integer **T**, the number of zombies you'll fight. For each zombie, there are two lines. The first contains two integers, **H** and **S**, the minimum amount of damage it takes to defeat the zombie, and the number of spells you have prepared, respectively. The second line contains **S** spell descriptions separated by single spaces. A spell description is simply the amount of damage a spell does in the notation described above.

## Output

For each zombie, print a line containing the probability of defeating the zombie if you select your spell optimally.

Absolute and relative errors of up to 1e-6 will be ignored.

#### Constraints

 $1 \le T \le 1,000$   $1 \le H \le 10,000$  $2 \le S \le 10$ 

Additionally, the following constraints will hold for each spell:

1 ≤ **X** ≤ 20 **Y** ∈ {4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 20} 1 ≤ **Z** ≤ 10,000, if **Z** is specified.

 $\boldsymbol{X},\,\boldsymbol{Y},$  and  $\boldsymbol{Z}$  will be integers with no leading zeros.

## **Explanation of Sample**

In the first case, you can guarantee a kill with the first spell, which must always do at least 2 damage.

In the third case, your first spell is the best. If you roll a 4, you'll do the requisite 8 damage. The second spell requires rolling a 4 on two dice rather than just one, and the third spell requires rolling a 4 on all three dice.

Example input · Download

5
2 2
2d4 1d8
10 2
10d6-10 1d6+1
8 3
1d4+4 2d4 3d4-4
40 3
10d4 5d8 2d20
10 4
1d10 1d10+1 1d10+2 1d10+3

Example output · Download

Case #1: 1.000000

Case #2: 0.998520

Case #3: 0.250000

Case #4: 0.002500

Case #5: 0.400000



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