What does the fetch () method do? How can it be used instead of an AJAX call?

In JavaScript, the fetch method is used to request information from the server and then load the information on the desired HTML webpage without having to refresh the page constantly. A good example would be updating the news feed without having to refresh the page to keep up with the news.

Ajax and fetch are fairly similar, but fetch can be used multiple times on a website, whereas ajax will only work one time per web page.

In jQuery, what does it mean to "traverse the DOM"?

Traverse the DOM Is the parent-child relationship to target an element. Once we have targeted the parent, we can use a property to target the child. We are moving from parent to child. We can also move from child to parent and also from sibling to sibling, but that is to traverse the DOM.

Cites

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/javascript-fetch-method/

https://difference.guru/difference-between-ajax-and-fetch/#:~:text=Ajax%20does%20not%20allow%20you%20to%20do%20everything,other%20side%2C%20Fetch%20will%20load%20all%20website%20data.