

Bias Measure

Trait
evaluation

Tajfel points

Ingroup/Outgroup
identification

Combined

Issue-based ideology
Self-reported ideology

-0.25

0.00

0.25

0.50

0.75

Ideological Asymmetry Effect (Fisher's z)

0.09 [-0.01, 0.2]

0.06 [-0.02, 0.14]

0.1 [-0.01, 0.21]

0.08 [-0.01, 0.18]

0.13 [0.02, 0.24]

0.08 [-0.01, 0.17]

0.15 [0.01, 0.29]

0.1 [0, 0.21]