

Bias Measure

Trait
evaluation

Tajfel points

Ingroup/Outgroup
identification

Combined

Issue-based ideology
Self-reported ideology

0.0

0.2

0.4

0.6

Ideological Asymmetry Effect (Fisher's z)

0.09 [-0.01, 0.2]
0.06 [-0.02, 0.14]

0.1 [-0.01, 0.21]
0.08 [-0.01, 0.18]

0.13 [0.02, 0.24]
0.08 [-0.01, 0.17]

0.15 [0.01, 0.29]
0.1 [0, 0.21]

