## Jizhou Guo

Homepage • sjtu18640985163@sjtu.edu.cn • LinkedIn • Google Scholar • DBLP

Research Interests: Large Language Models and Foundation Models.

#### EDUCATION

Shanghai Jiao Tong University • Shanghai, China

Aug 2022 - Present

Bachelor of Science • Zhiyuan College (Honor, Top 10%) • Mathematics and Applied Mathematics • GPA: 3.8 Relevant Coursework: Data Structure (Honor), Introduction to Computer Science, Foundations of Data Science, Mathematical Statistics, Numerical Methods for ODE & PDEs, Selected Topics in Scientific Computing, Numerical Analysis and Scientific Computing, Probability, Stochastic Process, Real Analysis, Mathematical Analysis (Honor), Advanced Algebra (Honor), Differential Geometry, Topic Course (Applied Mathematics & Deep Learning), Independent Research.

#### Publications

# Reward Inside the Model: A Lightweight Hidden-State Reward Model for LLM's Best-of-N sampling Jizhou Guo, Zhaomin Wu, Philip S. Yu

Under review [arXiv]

- Proposed *ELHSR*, a highly parameter-efficient reward model leveraging the LLM hidden states, which **systematically outperforms baselines** with **less than 0.005% of the parameters** of baselines, resulting in orders-of-magnitude efficiency improvement. It also performs well with limited data and extends to logit-only training.
- I was solely responsible for the ideation, experimental validation, and writing of the manuscript.

#### Model-Based Privacy-Preserving Knowledge Transfer for Large Language Models

Zhaomin Wu\*, **Jizhou Guo**\*, Junyi Hou, Bingsheng He, Lixin Fan, Qiang Yang

Under review [arXiv]

- Proposed Llamdex, a novel framework that integrates privacy-preserving, domain-specific models into LLMs.
   Demonstrated significant performance gains in domain-specific tasks, with up to 26% accuracy improvement while maintaining privacy guarantees, with efficiency comparable to base LLM.
- I designed the core modules (encoder and mapping module), conducted extensive experimentation, and contributed to manuscript writing.

#### Calibrating Reasoning in Language Models with Internal Consistency

Zhihui Xie, Jizhou Guo, Tong Yu, Shuai Li

NeurIPS 2024 [arXiv] [poster] [code]

- Developed a novel "internal consistency" approach to calibrate reasoning in LLMs, resulting in a significant boost in reasoning performance without requiring additional training.
- I assisted with experimentation, including conducting in-depth analysis of Chain-of-Thought (CoT) reasoning in LLMs through the lens of internal representations, and actively participated in the submission rebuttal process.

# ${\bf Cross-Stimulus\ Transfer\ Learning:\ Enhancing\ Emotion\ Recognition\ from\ Visual-Auditory\ to\ Olfactory\ Perception}$

Jiaqi Wang\*, Zhengting Chen\*, Keyan Huang, Yifan Wu, Dian Zhang, **Jizhou Guo**, Xinglan Liu, Dan Peng, Baoliang Lu, Weilong Zheng

 $EMBC\ 2025$  (Full Contributed paper)

- Implemented a Transformer-based Domain-Adversarial Neural Network (DANN) to transfer knowledge from visual to olfactory EEG data for emotion classification.
- I assisted with the execution of experiments.

#### EEG-based Emotion Recognition in an Olfactory Stimulation Paradigm

Jiaqi Wang\*, Zhengting Chen\*, Keyan Huang, Yifan Wu, Dian Zhang, **Jizhou Guo**, Xinglan Liu, Dan Peng, Baoliang Lu, Weilong Zheng

 $EMBC\ 2025\ ({\it Research\ posters\ abstract}) \quad \ In\ submission\ to\ main\ conference$ 

- Collected data and applied machine learning techniques to predict human emotions from EEG signals in response to various olfactory stimuli.
- I assisted in preparing experiment materials and participated in EEG signal collection experiments.

#### Research Experience

### Xtra Group - National University of Singapore

Jun 2024 - Aug 2024

Advisor: Prof. Bingsheng He

John Hopcroft Center for Computer Science - Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Oct 2023 - May 2024

Advisor: Prof. Shuai Li and Dr. Tong Yu

Zhiyuan Innovative Research Center - Shanghai Jiao Tong University

 ${
m Dec}\ 2022$  -  ${
m Jan}\ 2024$ 

Advisor: Prof. Bao-Liang Lu and Prof. Wei-Long Zheng [Certificate of Completion]

Quantitative Biology Summer School - Center for Life Sciences, Peking University

Jul 2023

<sup>\*</sup> denotes equal contribution

• Chosen from 50 candidates nationwide.

#### Tencent Spark Project - Tencent Corporation

Aug 2022

- Chosen from 50 high-school students with talents nationwide.
- Engineered a robust palm liveness detection system and successfully blocking palm images displayed on screens and improving overall system reliability.

#### Selected Course Projects

## Two-Area RNN: Representations for Context-Dependent Decisions

Fall 2024

Team leader, advised by Prof. Douglas Zhou [PDF]

• Presented the Two-Area Recurrent Neural Network (2aRNN) model, which extends the understanding of context-dependent decision-making processes by simulating the neural dynamics.

## Deep Reinforcement Learning: Insights from AlphaGo

Spring 2024

Team leader, advised by Prof. Dan Hu (Scored 100)

• Demonstrated the core mechanisms of AlphaGo, corresponding deep reinforcement learning approaches, and related theoretical frameworks.

## Frequency principle in deep learning

Autumn 2023

Individual project, advised by Prof. Zhi-Qin John Xu (Achieved the top score)

• Validated the frequency principle: deep neural networks often fit target functions from low to high frequencies.

### Selected Awards

Click here to view all certificates

#### Contest Prizes

- Gold Award and First Runner-up in the National College Students' Career Planning Contest (Shanghai), Jan 2025
- Third Prize in Mathematics competition of Chinese College Students (Shanghai), Dec 2023
- First Prize in Shanghai Collegiate Programming Contest, Sep 2023 (Ranked 2nd in Shanghai)
- Gold Medal in Astar Programming Contest (Shanghai region), Aug 2023 (Ranked 2nd in Shanghai)
- Gold Medal in 2023 China Collegiate Programming Contest (CCPC) National Invitational Contest (Hunan), May 2023
- $\bullet \ \ \mathbf{Gold} \ \ \mathbf{Medal} \ \ \mathbf{in} \ \ 2023 \ \ \mathbf{International} \ \ \mathbf{Collegiate} \ \ \mathbf{Programming} \ \ \mathbf{Contest} \ \ (\mathbf{ICPC}) \ \ \mathbf{Xi'an} \ \ \mathbf{Invitational} \ \ \mathbf{Contest}, \ \mathbf{May} \ \ 2023 \ \ \mathbf{May} \ \ \mathbf{M$
- Gold Medal in 2022 International Collegiate Programming Contest (ICPC) Asia Hangzhou Regional Contest, Dec 2022 (Ranked 8th nationwide)
- Gold Medal in 2022 China Collegiate Programming Contest (CCPC) (Shanghai region), Sep 2022
- Silver Medal in National Olympiad in Informatics (NOI), Jul 2021
- Ranked 22nd nationwide in National Olympiad in Informatics (NOI) Online Senior Group, Mar 2021

## Honors

- Zhiyuan First-Class Overseas Research Scholarship
- Merit Student of SJTU
- Second-Class Academic Scholarship, SJTU (Top 10%, ranked 2nd overall)
- Zhiyuan Honors Scholarship (three times)

## SERVICES

Invited as reviewer: EMBC 2025

#### SKILLS

- Programming languages: Python, C/C++, Matlab, GNU Bash, LATEX.
- Language: Chinese (Native Speaker), English (Proficient, TOEFL 105, CET6 648).
- Expertise & Hobbies: Piano (Amateur Level 10), Singing (Amateur Level 9), Music Theory (Amateur Level 5).