# Assignment 1: TechShop, an electronic gadgets shop

# Implement OOPs Task 1:

Classes and Their Attributes:

You are working as a software developer for TechShop, a company that sells electronic gadgets. Your task is to design and implement an application using Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) principles to manage customer information, product details, and orders. Below are the classes you need to create:

### **Customers Class:**

#### Attributes:

- CustomerID (int) FirstName (string) LastName (string) Email (string) • Phone (string) • Address (string)
   Methods:
- CalculateTotalOrders(): Calculates the total number of orders placed by this customer. GetCustomerDetails(): Retrieves and displays detailed information about the customer. UpdateCustomerInfo(): Allows the customer to update their information (e.g., email, phone, or address).

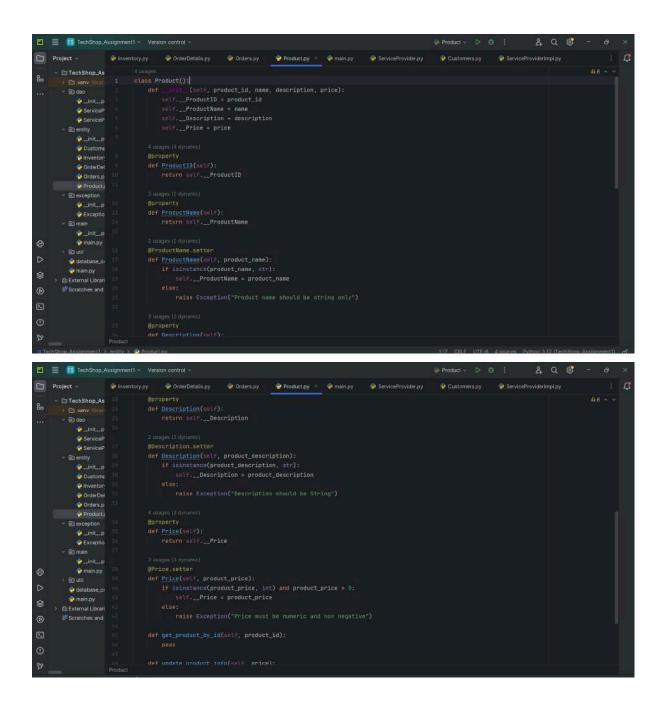
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**Products Class: Attributes:** 

• ProductID (int) • ProductName (string) • Description (string) • Price (decimal)

#### Methods:

• GetProductDetails(): Retrieves and displays detailed information about the product. • UpdateProductInfo(): Allows updates to product details (e.g., price, description). • IsProductInStock(): Checks if the product is currently in stock.



### **Orders Class:**

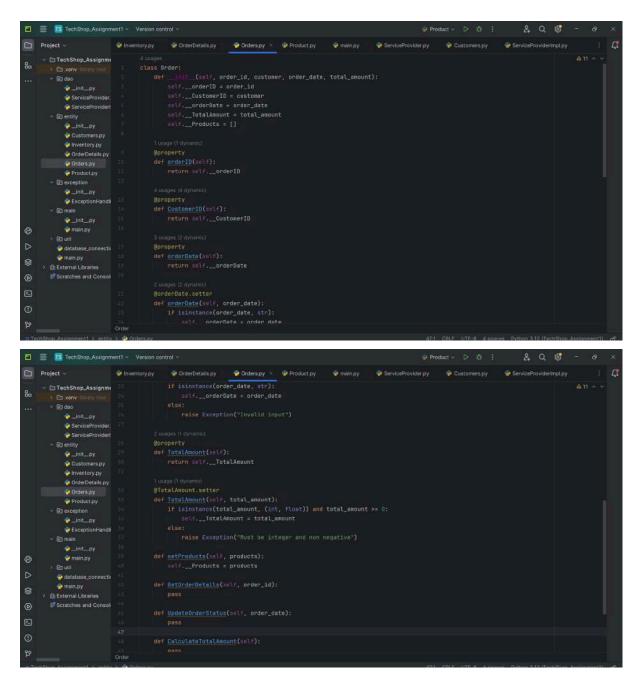
#### Attributes:

 OrderID (int) • Customer (Customer) - Use composition to reference the Customer who placed the order.
 OrderDate (DateTime) • TotalAmount (decimal)

### Methods:

• CalculateTotalAmount() - Calculate the total amount of the order. • GetOrderDetails(): Retrieves and displays the details of the order (e.g., product list and quantities). • UpdateOrderStatus(): Allows updating the

status of the order (e.g., processing, shipped). • CancelOrder(): Cancels the order and adjusts stock levels for products.

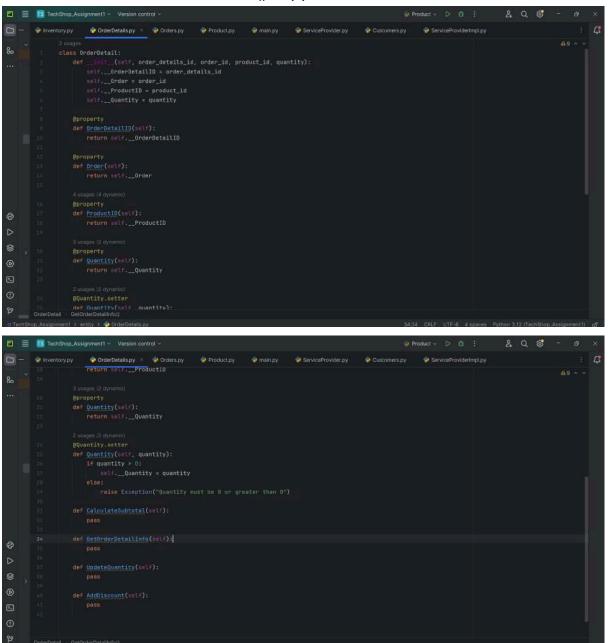


#### OrderDetails Class:

#### Attributes:

- OrderDetailID (int) Order (Order) Use composition to reference the Order to which this detail belongs. Product (Product) Use composition to reference the Product included in the order detail. Quantity (int) Methods:
- CalculateSubtotal() Calculate the subtotal for this order detail. GetOrderDetailInfo(): Retrieves and displays information about this order

detail. • UpdateQuantity(): Allows updating the quantity of the product in this order detail. • AddDiscount(): Applies a discount to this order detail.



# Inventory class:

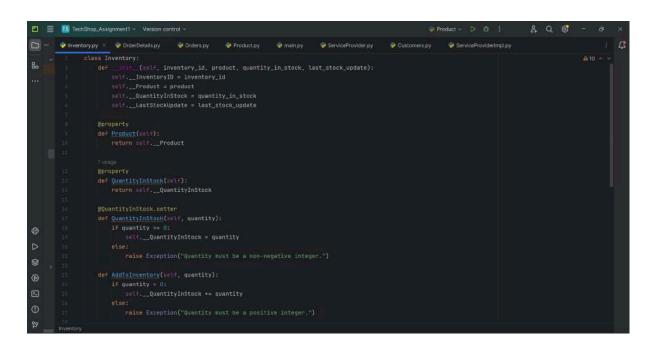
#### Attributes:

• InventoryID(int) • Product (Composition): The product associated with the inventory item. • QuantityInStock: The quantity of the product currently in stock. • LastStockUpdate

### Methods:

• GetProduct(): A method to retrieve the product associated with this inventory item. • GetQuantityInStock(): A method to get the current

quantity of the product in stock. • AddToInventory(int quantity): A method to add a specified quantity of the product to the inventory. • RemoveFromInventory(int quantity): A method to remove a specified quantity of the product from the inventory. • UpdateStockQuantity(int newQuantity): A method to update the stock quantity to a new value. • IsProductAvailable(int quantityToCheck): A method to check if a specified quantity of the product is available in the inventory. • GetInventoryValue(): A method to calculate the total value of the products in the inventory based on their prices and quantities. • ListLowStockProducts(int threshold): A method to list products with quantities below a specified threshold, indicating low stock. • ListOutOfStockProducts(): A method to list products that are out of stock.



Task 2: Class Creation:

• Create the classes (Customers, Products, Orders, OrderDetails and Inventory) with the specified attributes. • Implement the constructor for each class to initialize its attributes. • Implement methods as specified.

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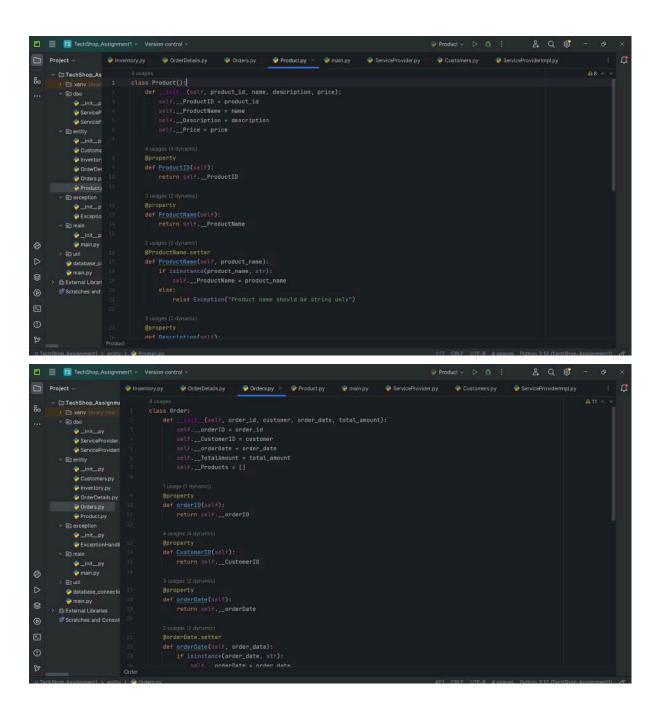
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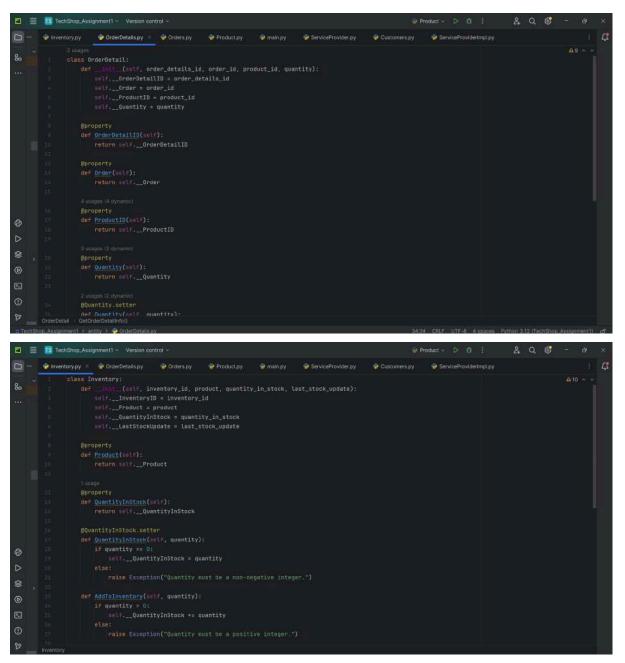
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                                            melf.__FirstName = first_name
self.__LastName = last_name
self.__Email = amail
self.__Phone = phone
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                          def FirstName(self, first_name):

if isinstance(first_name str):
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Task 3: Encapsulation:

- Implement encapsulation by making the attributes private and providing public properties (getters and setters) for each attribute.
- Add data validation logic to setter methods (e.g., ensure that prices are non-negative, quantities are positive integers).

## Task 4:

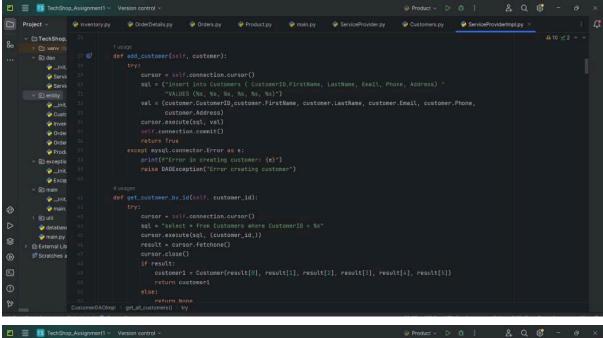
# Composition:

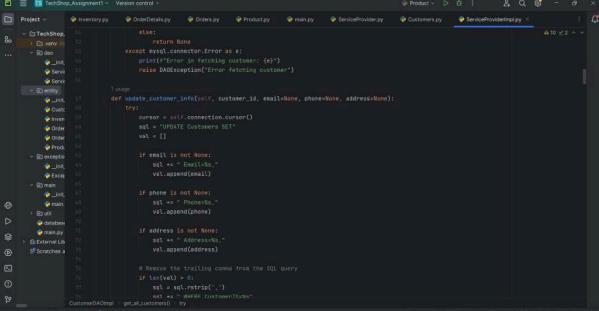
Ensure that the Order and OrderDetail classes correctly use composition to reference Customer and Product objects.

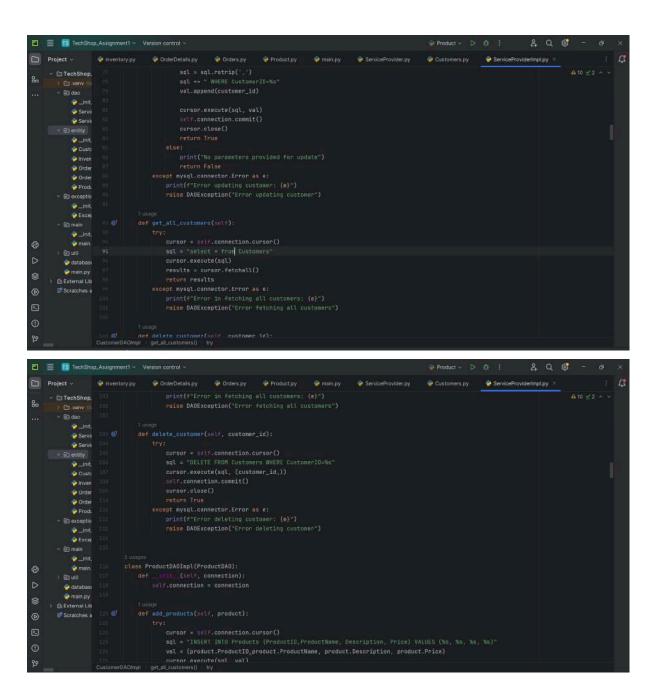
• Orders Class with Composition: o In the Orders class, we want to establish a composition relationship with the Customers class, indicating

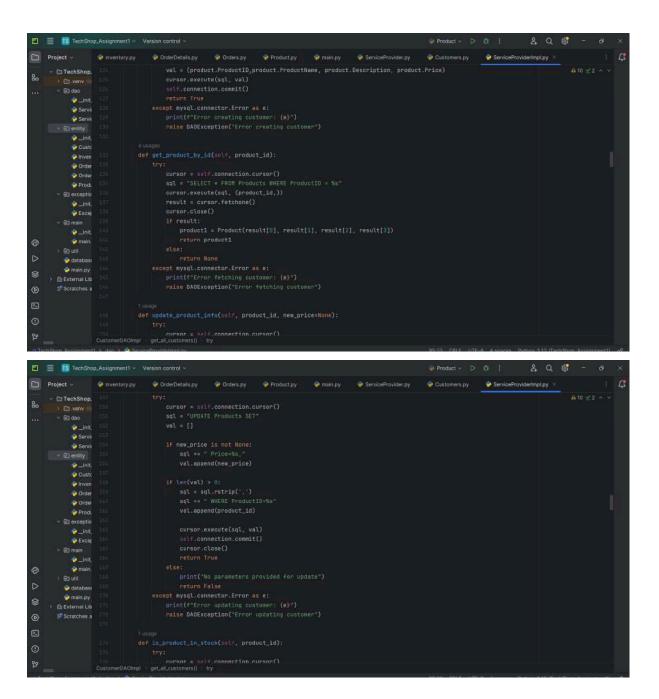
that each order is associated with a specific customer. o In the Orders class, we've added a private attribute customer of type Customers, establishing a composition relationship. The Customer property provides access to the Customers object associated with the order.

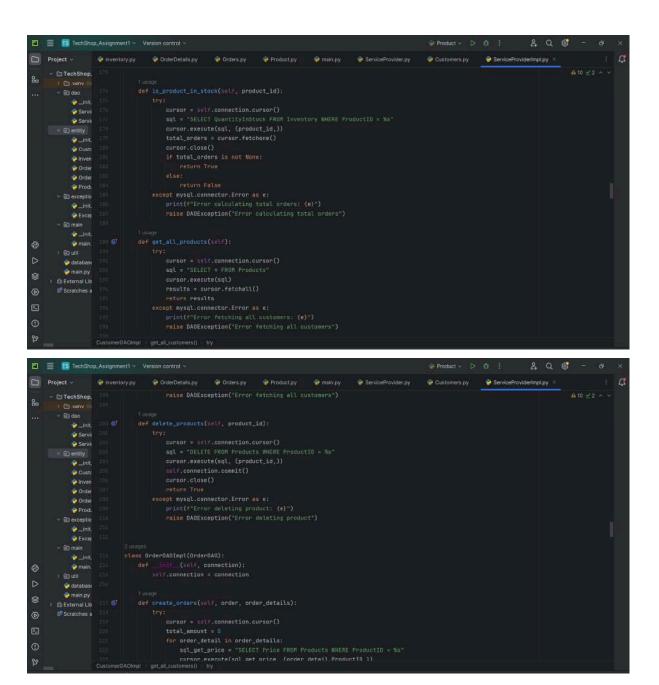
- OrderDetails Class with Composition: o Similarly, in the OrderDetails class, we want to establish composition relationships with both the Orders and Products classes to represent the details of each order, including the product being ordered. o In the OrderDetails class, we've added two private attributes, order and product, of types Orders and Products, respectively, establishing composition relationships. The Order property provides access to the Orders object associated with the order detail, and the Product property provides access to the Products object representing the product in the order detail.
- Customers and Products Classes: o The Customers and Products classes themselves may not have direct composition relationships with other classes in this scenario. However, they serve as the basis for composition relationships in the Orders and OrderDetails classes, respectively.
- Inventory Class: o The Inventory class represents the inventory of products available for sale. It can have composition relationships with the Products class to indicate which products are in the inventory.

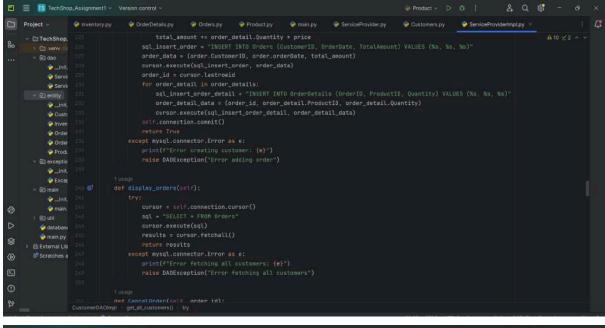


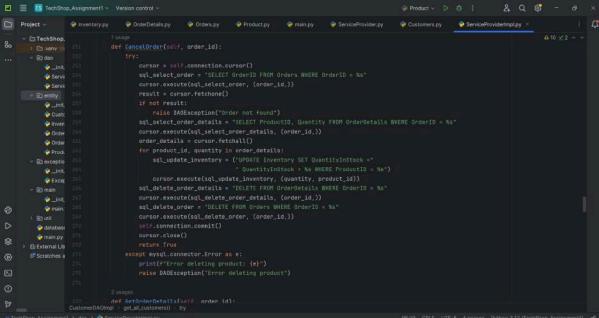


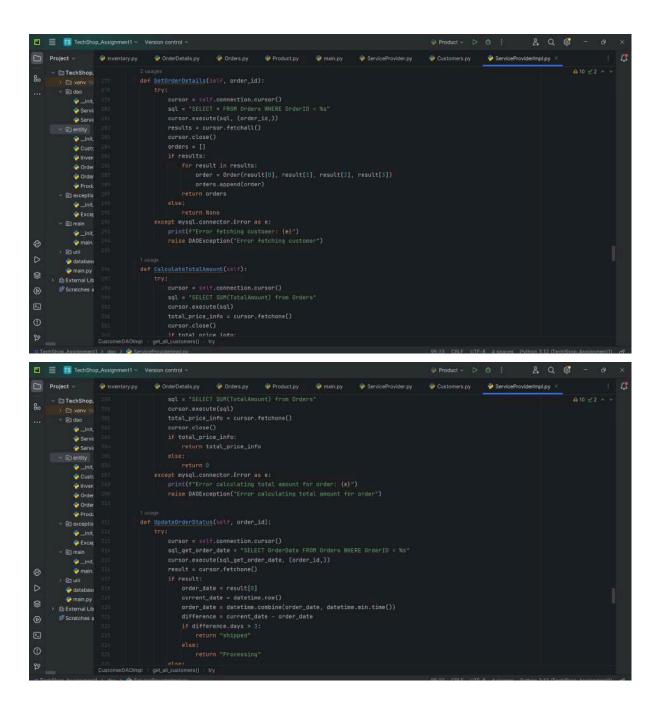


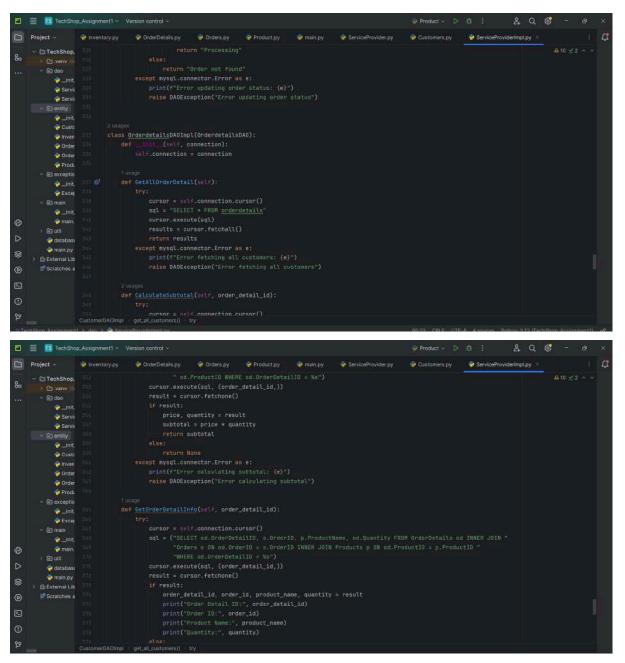












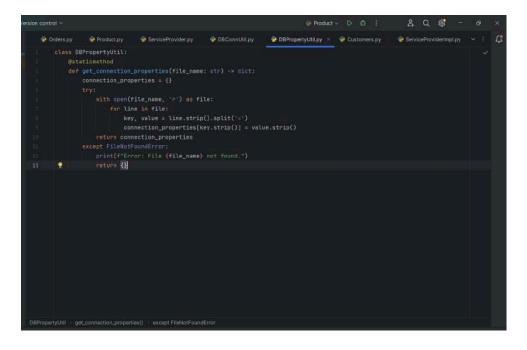
Task 5: Exceptions handling

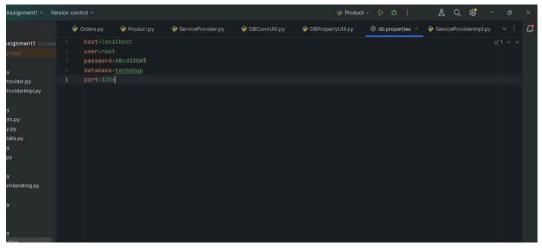
- Data Validation:
- Inventory Management:
- Order Processing:
- Payment Processing:
- Database Access:
- Concurrency Control:
- Security and Authentication:

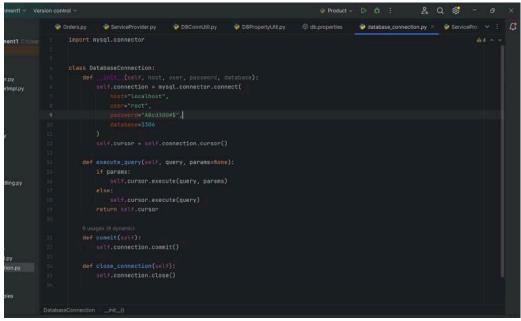
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# Task 7: Database Connectivity

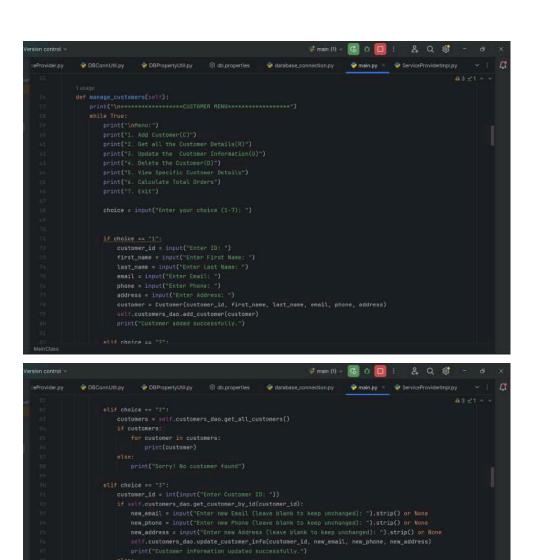
- Implement a DatabaseConnector class responsible for establishing a connection to the "TechShopDB" database. This class should include methods for opening, closing, and managing database connections.
- Implement classes for Customers, Products, Orders, OrderDetails, Inventory with properties, constructors, and methods for CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations.







- 1: Customer Registration
- 2: Product Catalog Management'
- 3: Placing Customer Orders
- 4: Tracking Order Status
- 6: Sales Reporting
- 7: Customer Account Updates
- 8: Payment Processing
- 9: Product Search and Recommendations



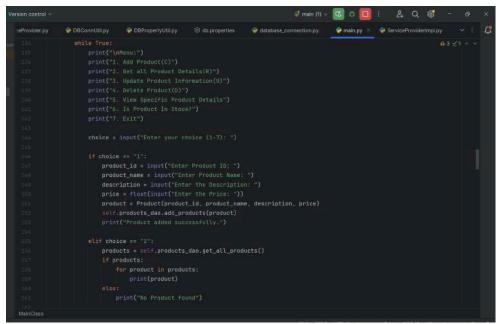
if self.customers\_dao.get\_customer\_by\_id(customer\_id):
 self.customers\_dao.delete\_customer(customer\_id)

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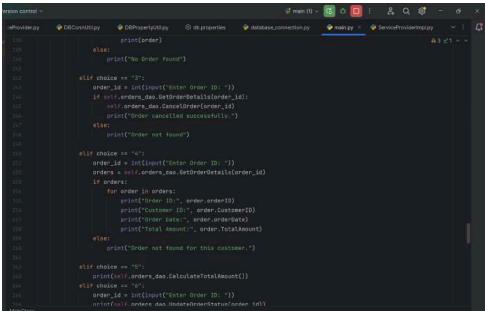
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                            new_price : input("Enter new Price (leave blank to keep unchanged): ").strip() or kone
self.products_dao.update_product_info(product_id, new_price)
print("Product information updated successfolly.")
              elif choice == "4":
    product_id = int(input("Enter Product IO: "))
if self.products_dao.get_product_by_id(product_id):
    self.products_dao.delete_products(product_id)
    print("Product deleted successfully.")
                    product_id = int(imput('Enter Product 10: '))
product = self.products_dao.get_product_by_id(product_id)
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                                                                                                product_id = int(input("Enter Product ID: "))
if self.products_daa.get_product_by_id(product_id):
    if self.products_dac.is_product_in_stock(product_id):
def manage_orders(self):
    print("\newsearcessessandROER MENU**************
    white True:
        print("\nMenu:")
        print("\nMenu:")
        print("1. Create the Order(C)")
             print("2. Display the Orders(R)")
print("3. Cancel the Order(B)")
print("4. Get Order Details")
print("5. Calculate Total Anount")
print("6. UpdateOrderStatus (Processed/shipped)")
print("7. Exit")
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condite == 'I':
    order_detail_id = int(input("Enter Order Detail ID: "))
    subtotal = self.order_detail_dao.CalculateSubtotal(order_detail_id)
    if subtotal is not None:
        print("Subtotal:", subtotal)
    else:
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                                             order_detail_id = int(input("Enter Order Detail ID: "))

discount_percentage = float(input("Enter discount percentage: "))

self.order_detail_dao.AddDiscount(order_detail_id, discount_percentage)
                                  elif choice == "5":
    orders = self.order_detail_dao.GetAllOrderDetail()
    if.orders:
                                                        for order in orders:
print(order)
```

### **OUTPUTS**

