

§ 4.1 大数定律 § 4.2 中心极限定理

一 选择填空题

1	2	
B	0	0.5

二 计算题

$$1. X \sim \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 0.75 & 0.25 \end{pmatrix} \quad E(X) = -0.25, \quad E(X^2) = 1.75, \quad D(X) = 27/16$$

$$Y = X_1 + \cdots + X_{27} \quad E(Y) = -27/4, \quad D(Y) = 27^2/16 \quad Y \sim N(-27/4, 27^2/16)$$

$$P\{Y < 0\} = P\left\{\frac{Y + 27/4}{27/4} < 1\right\} = 0.8413$$

$$2. a = p = 0.5$$

$$X \sim N(50, 25)$$

$$P\{45 < X < 55\} = P\left\{-1 < \frac{X - 50}{5} < 1\right\} = 0.68$$

$$3. X \sim b(10000, 0.2) \quad E(X) = 2000 \quad D(X) = 1600$$

$$X \sim N(2000, 1600) \quad P\{2 \times 10^7 - 5000X > 1 \times 10^7\} = P\{X < 2000\} = 0.5$$

$$4. X \sim N(100, 100)$$

$$P\{X > 110\} = P\left\{\frac{X - 100}{10} > 1\right\} = 0.1587$$

§ 5.1 总体和样本 § 5.2 统计量 § 5.3 抽样分布

一 选择填空题

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8
D	C	B	B	2	10	0.8944	0.7734	4

二 计算题

$$1. X_1 - 2X_2 \sim N(0, 20) \quad 3X_1 - 4X_2 \sim N(0, 100)$$

$$(X_1 - 2X_2)/\sqrt{20} \sim N(0, 20) \quad (3X_1 - 4X_2)/10 \sim N(0, 100)$$

$$Y = \frac{1}{20}(X_1 - 2X_2)^2 + \frac{1}{100}(3X_1 - 4X_2)^2 \sim \chi^2(2)$$

$$2. P\{X_1 + X_2 + X_3 \leq 1\} = 1/6$$

$$(2) P\{X_1^2 + X_2^2 + X_3^2 \leq 1\} = \pi/6$$

$$(3) P\{X_1 + \cdots + X_{1200} > 605\} = 1 - \Phi(0.5) = 0.3085$$