Q1

A : app:layout\_constraintBottom\_toTopOf="@+id/button\_count" , app:layout\_constraintTop\_toBottomOf="@+id/button\_toast"

Q2

A : app:layout\_constraintLeft\_toLeftOf="parent"

Q3

A : public void callMethod(View view)

Q4

A : Use the view parameter that is passed to the click handler with [setBackgroundColor()](https://developer.android.com/reference/android/view/View.html#setBackgroundColor(int)): view.setBackgroundColor()