Springmvc环境搭建

1、新建一个maven-archetype-webapp工程

2、添加两个文件夹java、resources，分别设置为Source，Resources。Java文件夹下面写java代码，resources文件夹下面添加配置文件。

3、在java下面添加controller，在resources文件夹下面添加mvc配置文件spring-mvc.xml

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| <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?> <beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  xmlns:mvc="http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc"  xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd  http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc/spring-mvc.xsd  http://www.springframework.org/schema/context http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd">   <bean id="viewResolver" class="org.springframework.web.servlet.view.InternalResourceViewResolver">  <property name="viewClass" value="org.springframework.web.servlet.view.JstlView"/>  <property name="prefix" value="/WEB-INF/jsp/"/>  <property name="suffix" value=".jsp"/>  </bean>  <mvc:default-servlet-handler/>  <mvc:annotation-driven/>  <context:component-scan base-package="com.controller"/>  </beans> |

在web.xml文件中加入springmvc的servlet

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| <!-- Spring MVC的前端控制器 --> <servlet>  <servlet-name>springMVC</servlet-name>  <servlet-class>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet</servlet-class>  <init-param>  <param-name>contextConfigLocation</param-name>  <param-value>classpath:spring-mvc.xml</param-value>  </init-param>  <load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup> </servlet>  <servlet-mapping>  <servlet-name>springMVC</servlet-name>  <url-pattern>/</url-pattern> </servlet-mapping> |

通常也会加入字符编码过滤器

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| <!-- 字符编码过滤器 --> <filter>  <filter-name>characterEncodingFilter</filter-name>  <filter-class>org.springframework.web.filter.CharacterEncodingFilter</filter-class>  <init-param>  <param-name>encoding</param-name>  <param-value>utf-8</param-value>  </init-param> </filter> <filter-mapping>  <filter-name>characterEncodingFilter</filter-name>  <url-pattern>/\*</url-pattern> </filter-mapping> |

到此处。Springmvc环境就搭建好了。

用web容器Tomcat或者jetty等启动工程就好了。