

### 3.2.2 IF (2) IF ( ) THEN DO; ( ); END;

()

(height)가 60 ( ) ( , weight) 0.9 ,

1.1 HEIGHT2 WEIGHT2 .

```
data class6;
  set class;
  if (height>60) then do;
    height2=height*1.1;
    weight2=weight*0.9;
  end;
run;
```

| height | height2 | weight | weight2 |
|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 69.0   | 75.90   | 112.5  | 101.25  |
| 56.5   | .       | 84.0   | .       |
| 65.3   | 71.83   | 98.0   | 88.20   |
| 62.8   | 69.08   | 102.5  | 92.25   |
| 63.5   | 69.85   | 102.5  | 92.25   |
| 57.3   | .       | 83.0   | .       |
| 59.8   | .       | 84.5   | .       |
| 62.5   | 68.75   | 112.5  | 101.25  |

```
proc print data=class6;
  var height height2 weight weight2;
run;
```

가 60

HEIGHT2 WEIGHT2 .

```
data class6;
  set class;
  height2=height;
  weight2=weight;
  if (height>60) then do;
    height2=height*1.1;
    weight2=weight*0.9;
  end;
run;
```

| Obs | height | height2 | weight | weight2 |
|-----|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1   | 69.0   | 75.90   | 112.5  | 101.25  |
| 2   | 56.5   | 56.50   | 84.0   | 84.00   |
| 3   | 65.3   | 71.83   | 98.0   | 88.20   |
| 4   | 62.8   | 69.08   | 102.5  | 92.25   |
| 5   | 63.5   | 69.85   | 102.5  | 92.25   |
| 6   | 57.3   | 57.30   | 83.0   | 83.00   |
| 7   | 59.8   | 59.80   | 84.5   | 84.50   |



IF

UNIV.txt , (Liberal Arts, Univ.), SAT , (acceptance rate), , 10% , (%) , (%) .

SAS ( UNIV) .

```
proc print data=univ;
run;
```

| NAME           | TYPE     | SAT  | ACCEPT | SPEND | TOP10 | PHD | GRADUATE |
|----------------|----------|------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------|
| Amherst        | Lib Arts | 1315 | 22     | 26636 | 85    | 81  | 93       |
| Swarthmore     | Lib Arts | 1310 | 24     | 27487 | 78    | 93  | 88       |
| Williams       | Lib Arts | 1336 | 28     | 23772 | 86    | 90  | 93       |
| Washington&Lee | Lib Arts | 1234 | 29     | 17998 | 61    | 89  | 78       |
| Grinnell       | Lib Arts | 1244 | 67     | 22301 | 65    | 79  | 73       |
| Mount Holyoke  | Lib Arts | 1200 | 61     | 23358 | 47    | 83  | 83       |

A:\APR02

OUT1.lst

SAT 1350 10% (TOP10)  
85%

GROUP1

A:\APR02

PGM1.sas

```
data univ1;
  set univ;
  이 부분을 채우시오.
run;

proc print data=univ1;
  var name sat top10 group1;
run;
```

| Obs | NAME           | SAT  | TOP10 | group1 |
|-----|----------------|------|-------|--------|
| 1   | Amherst        | 1315 | 85    | 비우수    |
| 2   | Swarthmore     | 1310 | 78    | 비우수    |
| 3   | Williams       | 1336 | 86    | 비우수    |
| 4   | Washington&Lee | 1234 | 61    | 비우수    |
| 5   | Grinnell       | 1244 | 65    | 비우수    |
| 6   | Mount Holyoke  | 1200 | 47    | 비우수    |
| 7   | Colby          | 1200 | 52    | 비우수    |
| 8   | Hamilton       | 1215 | 51    | 비우수    |
| 9   | Bates          | 1240 | 58    | 비우수    |
| 10  | Haverford      | 1285 | 71    | 비우수    |
| 11  | Harvard        | 1370 | 90    | 비우수    |

TOP10, PHD, GRADUATE

AVG1

AVG1 85 TOP10 90, PHD 85 . AVG1 가

```
data univ1;
  set univ;
  이 부분을 채우시오.
run;

proc print data=univ1;
  var name top10 phd avg1;
run;
```

| Obs | NAME           | TOP10 | PHD | avg1 |
|-----|----------------|-------|-----|------|
| 1   | Amherst        | 90    | 85  | 86   |
| 2   | Swarthmore     | 90    | 85  | 86   |
| 3   | Williams       | 90    | 85  | 90   |
| 4   | Washington&Lee | 61    | 89  | 76   |
| 5   | Grinnell       | 65    | 79  | 72   |
| 6   | Mount Holyoke  | 47    | 83  | 71   |
| 7   | Colby          | 52    | 75  | 70   |
| 8   | Hamilton       | 51    | 86  | 74   |

A:\APR02

PGM2.sas



ID+1; ID 1 가 ID+2;  
 ? 2, 4, 6, ... .

| Obs | id | NAME           |
|-----|----|----------------|
| 1   | 1  | Amherst        |
| 2   | 2  | Swarthmore     |
| 3   | 3  | Williams       |
| 4   | 4  | Washington&Lee |
| 5   | 5  | Grinnell       |
| 6   | 6  | Mount Holyoke  |
| 7   | 7  | Colby          |
| 8   | 8  | Hamilton       |

```

data univ2;
  set univ; id+1;
run;
  
```

### 3.2.3 IF (3) IF ( ) THEN; 1( ); ELSE DO; 2( ); END;

() 1 2 . IF 2

```

IF ( ) THEN DO; 1( ); END
IF ( ) THEN DO; 2( ); END;
  
```

### 3.2.4 DO

DO UNTIL, DO WHILE 가

DO = TO (BY 가 );  
 ( );  
 END;

1 1 10 1 가 DO loop

```

data do1;
  do i=1 to 10;
    j=i**3;
  end;
run;
proc print data=do1;
run;
  
```

| Obs | i | j    |
|-----|---|------|
| 1   | 1 | 1000 |

10 가 .

OUTPUT

```

data do1;
  do i=1 to 10;
    j=i**3;
    output;
  end;
run;
proc print data=do1;
run;

```

| Obs | i  | j    |
|-----|----|------|
| 1   | 1  | 1    |
| 2   | 2  | 8    |
| 3   | 3  | 27   |
| 4   | 4  | 64   |
| 5   | 5  | 125  |
| 6   | 6  | 216  |
| 7   | 7  | 343  |
| 8   | 8  | 512  |
| 9   | 9  | 729  |
| 10  | 10 | 1000 |

가

```

data do2;
  do i=1,2,5;
    j=i**3;
    output;
  end;
run;
proc print data=do2;
run;

```

| Obs | i | j   |
|-----|---|-----|
| 1   | 1 | 1   |
| 2   | 2 | 8   |
| 3   | 5 | 125 |

. ^= . ' '가 ...

```

data do2;
  do i='남자', '여자';
    if (i='남자') then k=0;
    if (i^='남자') then k=1;
    output;
  end;
run;

```

| Obs | i  | k |
|-----|----|---|
| 1   | 남자 | 0 |
| 2   | 여자 | 1 |

(1, 2, 3) 3 3 IQ .

| 1             |               | 2             |               | 3             |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 125, 120, 115 | 113, 110, 135 | 123, 118, 130 | 100, 130, 130 | 110, 110, 115 | 115, 120, 110 |

SAS

DO

?

| Obs | group | gender | r | iq  |
|-----|-------|--------|---|-----|
| 1   | 1     | 남자     | 1 | 125 |
| 2   | 1     | 여자     | 2 | 120 |
| 3   | 1     | 남자     | 3 | 115 |
| 4   | 1     | 여자     | 1 | 113 |
| 5   | 1     | 여자     | 2 | 110 |
| 6   | 1     | 여자     | 3 | 135 |
| 7   | 2     | 남자     | 1 | 123 |
| 8   | 2     | 남자     | 2 | 118 |
| 9   | 2     | 남자     | 3 | 130 |
| 10  | 2     | 여자     | 1 | 100 |
| 11  | 2     | 여자     | 2 | 130 |
| 12  | 2     | 여자     | 3 | 130 |
| 13  | 3     | 남자     | 1 | 110 |
| 14  | 3     | 남자     | 2 | 110 |
| 15  | 3     | 남자     | 3 | 115 |
| 16  | 3     | 여자     | 1 | 115 |
| 17  | 3     | 여자     | 2 | 120 |
| 18  | 3     | 여자     | 3 | 110 |

```

data do3;
  do group=1 to 3;
    do gender='남자', '여자';
      do r=1 to 3;
        input iq @@; output;
      end;
    end;
  end;
cards;
125 120 115 113 110 135 123 118 130
100 130 130 110 110 115 115 120 110
run;
proc print data=do3;
run;

```



DO

DO

SAS

. (1)

A:\APR08

PGM1.sas

. (2)

A:\APR02

PGM2.sas

| Obs   | i | j | k | l  |
|-------|---|---|---|----|
| (1) 1 | 2 | a | 1 | 1  |
| 2     | 2 | a | 2 | 4  |
| 3     | 2 | a | 3 | 27 |
| 4     | 2 | b | 1 | 1  |
| 5     | 2 | b | 2 | 4  |
| 6     | 2 | b | 3 | 27 |
| 7     | 2 | c | 1 | 1  |
| 8     | 2 | c | 2 | 4  |
| 9     | 2 | c | 3 | 27 |
| 10    | 4 | a | 1 | 1  |
| 11    | 4 | a | 2 | 4  |
| 12    | 4 | a | 3 | 27 |
| 13    | 4 | b | 1 | 1  |
| 14    | 4 | b | 2 | 4  |
| 15    | 4 | b | 3 | 27 |
| 16    | 4 | c | 1 | 1  |
| 17    | 4 | c | 2 | 4  |
| 18    | 4 | c | 3 | 27 |

| Obs   | i | k | l      |
|-------|---|---|--------|
| (2) 1 | 1 | 1 | 1      |
| 2     | 3 | 1 | 1      |
| 3     | 3 | 2 | 4      |
| 4     | 3 | 3 | 27     |
| 5     | 7 | 1 | 1      |
| 6     | 7 | 2 | 4      |
| 7     | 7 | 3 | 27     |
| 8     | 7 | 4 | 256    |
| 9     | 7 | 5 | 3125   |
| 10    | 7 | 6 | 46656  |
| 11    | 7 | 7 | 823543 |

## 3.2.5 RETAIN

SAS

(.)

```
data sample1;
  input a @@;
  total=a+total;
  cards;
  1 3 5 7
run;
```

| Obs | a | total |
|-----|---|-------|
| 1   | 1 | .     |
| 2   | 3 | .     |
| 3   | 5 | .     |
| 4   | 7 | .     |

RETAIN

```
data sample1;
  input a @@;
  retain total 0;
  total=a+total;
  cards;
  1 3 5 7
run;
```

| Obs | a | total |
|-----|---|-------|
| 1   | 1 | 1     |
| 2   | 3 | 4     |
| 3   | 5 | 9     |
| 4   | 7 | 16    |



TETAIN

RETAIN

A:\APR08

PGM3.sas

```
data sample2;
  input x @@; n+1;
  이 부분을 채우시오.
  cards;
  1 3 5 7 9 11 12 13 14 15
run;

proc print data=sample2;
run;
```

| Obs | x  | n  | total | avg     |
|-----|----|----|-------|---------|
| 1   | 1  | 1  | 1     | 1.00000 |
| 2   | 3  | 2  | 4     | 2.00000 |
| 3   | 5  | 3  | 9     | 3.00000 |
| 4   | 7  | 4  | 16    | 4.00000 |
| 5   | 9  | 5  | 25    | 5.00000 |
| 6   | 11 | 6  | 36    | 6.00000 |
| 7   | 12 | 7  | 48    | 6.85714 |
| 8   | 13 | 8  | 61    | 7.62500 |
| 9   | 14 | 9  | 75    | 8.33333 |
| 10  | 15 | 10 | 90    | 9.00000 |

## 3.3

## 3.3.1 SET MERGE

SAS SET MERGE . SET

MERGE 가 .

ONE

|    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| X1 | X2 | X3 |
|----|----|----|

TWO

|    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| X1 | X2 | X4 |
|----|----|----|

```
data three;
  set one two;
run;
```

|    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|
| X1 | X2 | X3 | X4 |
| X1 | X2 |    | X4 |

```
data three;
  set two one;
run;
```

|    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|
| X1 | X2 |    | X4 |
| X1 | X2 | X3 |    |

```
data three;
  merge one two;
run;
```

|     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| X1  | X2  | X3  | X4  |
| (2) | (2) | (1) | (2) |

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

```
data three;
  merge two one;
run;
```

|    |    |    |    |       |
|----|----|----|----|-------|
| X1 | X2 | X3 | X4 | → (1) |
|    |    |    |    | → (2) |



```
data one;
  input x1 x2 x3;
  cards;
  1 2 3
  4 5 6
  7 8 9
run;
```

```
data two;
  input x1 x4;
  cards;
  0 1
  2 3
  4 5
  6 7
run;
```

```
data three;
  input x1 x2 x5;
  cards;
  0 1 0
  2 1 2
run;
```

SAS

SAS

```
data four;
    set one two;
run;
```

```
data four;
    set one two three;
run;
```

```
data four;
    set three one;
run;
```

```
data four;
    merge one two;
run;
```

```
data four;
    merge one two three;
run;
```

```
data four;
    merge three one;
run;
```

### 3.3.2

( : ID)가

MERGE

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <pre>data one;     input id iq;     cards;     1 135     2 110     5 120     7 150 run;</pre> | <pre>data two;     input id gender \$ income;     cards;     2 m 15     1 f 30     4 m 20     7 f 25     5 f 40 run;</pre> |
|---|--|



## MERGE

가

```

data three;
  merge one two;
run;

```

| Obs | id | iq  | gender | income |
|-----|----|-----|--------|--------|
| 1   | 2  | 135 | m      | 15     |
| 2   | 1  | 110 | f      | 30     |
| 3   | 4  | 120 | m      | 20     |
| 4   | 7  | 150 | f      | 25     |
| 5   | 5  | .   | f      | 40     |

```

proc print data=three;
run;

```

## BY

```

data three;
  merge one two;
  by id;
run;

```

가

(log)

TWO가 (sort)

```

1059 data three;
1060     merge one two;
1061     by id;
1062 run;

```

ERROR: BY variables are not properly sorted on data set WORK.TWO.  
 id=2 iq=110 gender=m income=15 FIRST id=1 LAST id=1 ENDNO =1 N=2

SAS

BY

BY

가

. PROC SORT

```

proc sort data=one;
  by id;
run;
proc sort data=two;
  by id;
run;
data three;
  merge one two;
  by id;
run;
proc print data=three;
run;

```

| Obs | id | iq  | gender | income |
|-----|----|-----|--------|--------|
| 1   | 1  | 135 | f      | 30     |
| 2   | 2  | 110 | m      | 15     |
| 3   | 4  | .   | m      | 20     |
| 4   | 5  | 120 | f      | 40     |
| 5   | 7  | 150 | f      | 25     |



MERGE (by)

DATA0301.txt 3 1 ( ) DATA0401 4 1  
 . 4 1 3 1 .  
 A:\APR08 PGM4.sas .

```
data one;
    이 부분을 채우시오.
cards;
You    12/31/1978
Kim2    04/17/1978
run;
```

```
data two;
    이 부분을 채우시오
cards;
Kwon 01/03/1961
Kim 04/05/1981
You 10/13/1978
Kim2 07/17/1978
run;
```

DATA THREE

. DATA Three

```
options nodate nonumber;
title 'DATA three';
proc print data=three;
run;
```

| Obs | birthday | name |
|-----|----------|------|
| 1   | 04-05-81 | Kim  |
| 2   | 04-17-19 | Kim2 |
| 3   | 01-03-61 | Kwon |
| 4   | 12-31-01 | You  |

OPTIONS nodate

nonumber

TITLE

TITLE1, TITLE2,

... TITLE;



가 .

Q1 □ 여자( 1 ) 남자( 2 )

Q2 □ 재수하지 않음( 1 ) 재수 이상( 2 )

Q3 □ 출신 고등학교 소재지? 대전( 1 ) 충남( 2 ) 서울( 3 ) 경기( 4 ) 그 외 지역( 5 )

선택 보기 문항 ▶ 각 한 자리씩 부여

```

data one;
  input (q1-q3) (1.);
  cards;
111
123
222
213
121
run;

```

|                      | Obs | q1 | q2 | q3 |
|----------------------|-----|----|----|----|
| run;                 | 1   | 1  | 1  | 1  |
|                      | 2   | 1  | 2  | 3  |
| proc print data=one; | 3   | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| run;                 | 4   | 2  | 1  | 3  |
|                      | 5   | 1  | 2  | 1  |

survey1.txt - 메모장

파일(F) 편집(E) 서식(O)

```

111
123
222
213
121

```

```

data one;
  infile 'c:\temp\survey1.txt';
  input (q1-q3) (1.);
run;

proc print data=one;
run;

```

### 3.3.3 가

( : ID)가

MERGE

```

data one;
  input name $ iq;
  cards;
Kwon 150
Kim 120
You 125
Kim2 130
run;

data two;
  input name $ gender $ income;
  cards;
Kwon M 500000
Kim F 350000
You M 400000
Kim2 M 300000
run;

```

DATA two GENDER 가 ONE merge .

가                      two(keep=gender income);  
                          two(drop=income);

```
data three;
  merge one two(keep=gender);
run;

title;
proc print data=three;
run;
```

| Obs | name | iq  | gender |
|-----|------|-----|--------|
| 1   | Kwon | 150 | M      |
| 2   | Kim  | 120 | F      |
| 3   | You  | 125 | M      |
| 4   | Kim2 | 130 | M      |

SET

two

2

가

```
data one;
  input name $ iq;
cards;
Kwon 150
Kim 120
You 125
Kim2 130
run;

data two;
  input name $ iq;
cards;
Kwon2 150
Kim3 120
You2 125
run;
```

```
data three;
  set one two(obs=2);
run;

title;
proc print data=three;
run;
```

| Obs | name  | iq  |
|-----|-------|-----|
| 1   | Kwon  | 150 |
| 2   | Kim   | 120 |
| 3   | You   | 125 |
| 4   | Kim2  | 130 |
| 5   | Kwon2 | 150 |
| 6   | Kim3  | 120 |

DROP    KEEP

. DELETE

```
data one;
  input x1 x2 x3 x4;
data two;
  input x1 x2 x5;

data three;
  set one two;
  keep x3 x4 x5;
run;

data three;
  set one two;
  drop x1 x2;
run;
```

