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此流程适用于GCC版本大于4.8的小红帽系统

我的安装路径为/home/jzwang/flash/software,安装包存放路径为 /home/jzwang/flash,大家可根据实际路径修改

建议将安装包路径和安装路径分开,一旦报错只需重装相应部分即可

一、Fortran、C、C++等语言编译器

软件: GCC 检查GCC版本:

\$ gcc -v

> gcc version 4.8.5 20150623 (Red Hat 4.8.5-28) (GCC) 则表示已安装

## 二、OPENMPI 并行计算

可装mpich或openmpi (建议使用 openmpi, 也可以都装)

mpich下载地址: www.mpich.org/downloads/

参考文献: https://blog.csdn.net/kingdomkitty/article/details/80258364 讨程

- 1、解压安装包 tar -zxvf filename.tar
- 2、新建一个文件夹,用于存放安装路径 mkdir /home/jzwang/flash/software/openmpi cd openmpi-x-y-z
- 3、系统配置

./configure --prefix=/home/jzwang/flash/software/openmpi

4、安装

make

make install

5、修改环境变量

export USHOME=/home/jzwang/flash/software export PATH=\$USHOME/hypre/bin:\$USHOME/hdf5/bin:\$USHOME/ openmpi/bin:\$PATH

export LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5/lib://home/jzwang/flash/software/openmpi/lib

6、若最后运行例子时不报错则不需要此步骤

若是普通用户则修改用户目录下的: ~/.bash\_profile文件

在最后添加

export PATH=/home/jzwang/flash/mpi-install/bin:\$PATH export INCLUDE=/home/jzwang/flash/mpi-install/include:\$INCLUDE export LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH=/home/jzwang/flash/mpi-install/lib:

\$LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH

保存退出 source .bashrc 生效

7、进入安装包中例子文件夹 cd examples mpicc -o hello\_c hello\_c.c mpiexec -np 4 ./hello\_c mpirun -np 4 ./hello\_c

- 三、安装 zlib (否则会报错/usr/bin/ld:cannot find -lz)
  - 1、解压安装包 tar -zxvf filename.tar.gz
  - 2、新建一个文件夹,用于存放安装路径 mkdir /home/jzwang/software/zlib cd 解压后安装包路径
  - 3、系统配置

./configure --prefix=/home/jzwang/software/zlib

4、安装

make

make install

5、修改环境变量(若HDF5报相关lib的错则需要此步骤,否则跳过)若是普通用户则修改用户目录下的: ~/.bash\_profile文件在最后添加 •

export PATH=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5/bin:\$PATH export INCLUDE=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5//include:\$INCLUDE export LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5//lib:

#### \$LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH

保存退出 source .bashrc 生效

6、将zlib安装路径中lib下的zlib.a复制到hdf5/lib下(若最后在FLASH中make时报错则需要此步骤)

#### 四、安装 HYPRE

- 1、解压安装包 tar -zxvf filename.tar.gz
- 2、新建一个文件夹,用于存放安装路径 mkdir /home/jzwang/software/hypre cd 解压后安装包路径
- 3、系统配置

# ./configure --prefix=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hypre CC=mpicc FC=mpif90

若报错: cannot run C compiled programs:则在上一句后面加上 -- host=x86\_64

或者: ./configure --prefix=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hypre

4、安装

make

make install

5、修改环境变量(若报相关路径缺失的错则需要此步骤,否则跳过)若是普通用户则修改用户目录下的: ~/.bash\_profile文件在最后添加 4

export PATH=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5/bin:\$PATH export INCLUDE=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5//include:\$INCLUDE export LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5//lib:

#### \$LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH

保存退出 source .bashrc 生效

6、测试 HYPRE及MPI

进入安装包中src/example,修改Makefile文件中的安装路径为HYPRE\_DIR=/home/jzwang/software/hypre

编译 make filename

执行 mpirun -np 2 filename

若出现 libifport.so 类似的警告,则在 .bashrc 中添加 export LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH=/opt/intel/compilers\_and libraries\_2017.2.174/linux/compiler/lib/intel64\_lin:\$LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH (实际路径需要查找)

#### 五、HDF5

下载地址: www.hdfgroup.org/downloads/hdf5/

参考文献: https://blog.csdn.net/luoying\_1993/article/details/53228473

- 1、解压安装包 tar -zxvf filename.tar
- 2、新建一个文件夹,用于存放安装路径 mkdir /home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5 cd 解压后安装包路径
- 3、系统配置

./configure --prefix=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5 --enable-fortran --enable-shared CC=mpicc FC=mpif90 --with-zlib=/home/jzwang/flash/software/zlib

#### 或者:

export AM\_LDFLAGS: -L/home/jzwang/software/zlib/lib export AM\_CPPFLAGS: -I/home/jzwang/software/zlib/include

CC=/home/jzwang/flash/mpi\_install/bin/mpicc FC=/home/jzwang/flash/mpi\_install/bin/mpif90 ./configure --enable-fortran --prefix=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5

4、安装

make

make install

5、修改环境变量(若报相关路径缺失的错则需要此步骤,否则跳过)若是普通用户则修改用户目录下的: ~/.bash\_profile文件在最后添加 •

export PATH=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5/bin:\$PATH export INCLUDE=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5//include:\$INCLUDE export LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH=/home/jzwang/flash/software/hdf5//lib:

#### \$LD LIBRARY PATH

保存退出 source .bashrc 生效

7、测试hdf, 到安装包路径example中, 执行 ./run-all-ex.sh

若报错 🖢 缺少h5cc,查看并更新h5cc位置: ./h5redeploy 或直接修改 run-c-ex.sh 文件中第44行,将路径/home/jzwang/flash/ software/hdf5/bin添加进去

修改第 34 行为prefix="\${prefix:}" 再次运行则成功。

编译执行.c文件,h5cc -o h5\_extend h5\_extend.c ./h5\_extend

检查相关链接和语言编译器是否安装成功 h5cc -showconfig ,如下 - 则正确

# **Linking Options:**

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Libraries: static, shared

Statically Linked Executables:

LDFLAGS:

H5\_LDFLAGS:

AM\_LDFLAGS: -L/home/jyzhong/software/zlib/lib

Extra libraries: -lz -ldl -lm

Archiver: ar AR\_FLAGS: cr Ranlib: ranlib

#### Languages:

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C: yes

<u>C Compiler</u>: /home/jyzhong/software/mpich-3.2.1/bin/mpicc (MPICH version 3.2.1 built with gcc version 4.8.5 20150623 (Red Hat 4.8.5-16) (GCC))

**CPPFLAGS:** 

H5\_CPPFLAGS: -D\_GNU\_SOURCE -D\_POSIX\_C\_SOURCE=200112L -DNDEBUG -UH5\_DEBUG\_API

AM\_CPPFLAGS: -I/home/jyzhong/software/zlib/include C Flags:

H5 C Flags: -std=c99 -pedantic -Wall -Wextra -Wbad-function-cast -Wc++-compat -Wcast-align -Wcast-qual -Wconversion -Wdeclaration-after-statement -Wdisabled-optimization -Wfloat-equal -Wformat=2 -Winit-self -Winvalid-pch -Wmissing-declarations -Wmissing-include-dirs -Wmissing-prototypes -Wnested-externs -Wold-style-definition -Wpacked -Wpointer-arith -Wredundant-decls -Wshadow -Wstrict-prototypes -Wswitch-default - Wswitch-enum -Wundef -Wunused-macros -Wunsafe-loop-optimizations - Wwrite-strings -Wlogical-op -Wlarger-than=2048 -Wvla -Wsync-nand - Wframe-larger-than=16384 -Wpacked-bitfield-compat -Wstrict-overflow=5 - Wjump-misses-init -Wdouble-promotion -Wtrampolines -Wstack-usage=8192 - Wvector-operation-performance -s -Wno-inline -Wno-aggregate-return -Wno-missing-format-attribute -Wno-missing-noreturn -Wno-suggest-attribute=pure -Wno-suggest-attribute=pure -Wno-suggest-attribute=format -O3

AM C Flags:

Shared C Library: yes Static C Library: yes

Fortran: yes

Fortran Compiler: /home/jyzhong/software/mpich-3.2.1/bin/mpif90 (MPICH version 3.2.1 built with gcc version 4.8.5 20150623 (Red Hat 4.8.5-16) (GCC))

Fortran Flags:

H5 Fortran Flags: -pedantic -Wall -Wextra -Wunderflow -Wimplicit-interface -Wsurprising -Wno-c-binding-type -s -O2

AM Fortran Flags:

Shared Fortran Library: yes Static Fortran Library: yes

C++: no

Java: no

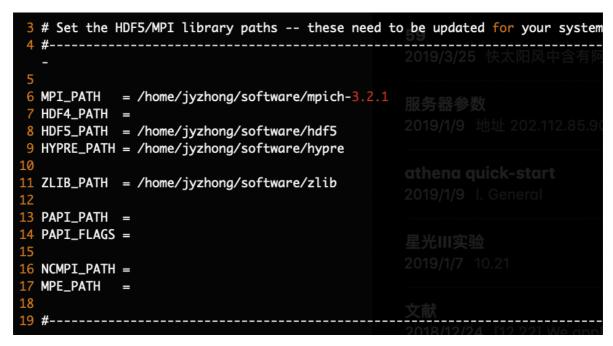
注:可能用到【安装apt】

先下载rpmforge www.mamicode.com/info-detail-2037852.html 新建文件夹 /rpm,将下载的rpmforge-release-XXX 放进去 解压 rpm2cpio rpmforge-release-XXX |cpio -idvm

六、安装及测试 FLASH4.6

1、解压安装包 tar -zxvf filename.tar.gz 生成FLASH4.6文件夹

- 2、./setup Sedov -auto (这是个例子)
- 3、修改生成的 object 文件夹中 makefile.h 中的 makefile.h 文件中的路径



- 4、在 object 文件夹中 make success则成功安装FLASH
- 5、运行例子 mpirun -np 4 ./flash4 -par\_file flash.par

## 七、可视化 VISIT

- 1、任意寻找一外层路径将压缩包放入,直接解压即安装完成
- 2、进入visit.X.Y/bin中, ./visit 即可运行 (需要 X Server , Windows端可使用 Moba)