

Bryson Cale

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Astronomer, Software Engineer, & Data Scientist

Education

George Mason University

Fairfax, VA

Ph.D., Physics

2017–2021

Dissertation: Retrieval and Applications of Precise Radial Velocities to Detect Exoplanets

Advisor: Dr. Peter Plavchan

Grinnell College

Grinnell, IA

Bachelor of Arts, Physics & Mathematics

2012–2016

Advisors: Dr. Eliza Kempton, Dr. Karen Shuman

Employment

University of California San Diego

La Jolla, CA

Research Data Analyst

2024–Current

- Building the data processing pipelines for Liger, IRIS, and HISPEC upcoming instruments for W. M. Keck Observatory and the Thirty Meter Telescope, and leading software-focused project meetings.
- Design, test, and implement new algorithms for calibrating and analyzing adaptive-optics fed instruments.
- Creating and running data simulators to characterize the on-sky capabilities for Liger & IRIS.
- Mentor to students, providing guidance in astronomy and physics concepts, code optimization, and best software practices for scientific computing.

NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory

Pasadena, CA

NASA Postdoctoral Program (NPP) Fellow

2021–2024

- Helped demonstrate the on-sky performance of PARVI, a next-generation spectrograph at Palomar observatory designed to characterize extrasolar planets.

George Mason University

Fairfax, VA

Graduate Research Assistant

2017–2021

- Developed a set of Python codes to aid in the confirmation of > 10 extrasolar planets via the radial velocity technique with a variety of echelle spectrographs.
- Logged > 100 partial nights of observing with the iSHELL spectrograph on the NASA Infrared Telescope Facility.

George Mason University

Fairfax, VA

Academic Tutor

2017–2021

- Tutored George Mason University student athletes in physics, math, and computer science courses.

- Instructed three sections of an introductory astronomy lab course, including lecture preparation and grading.

Professional Service

- **Telescope Allocation Committees** - Evaluating proposals for observing time on a variety of telescopes.
- **Referee Manuscripts** - Regularly referee papers in the field of exoplanets and precision radial velocities for peer-reviewed journals.

Skills & Interests

- Math-modeling, statistics, & Bayesian inference, data pipelines, data-viz & dashboards.
- **Highly proficient:** Python & Julia, Numpy+SciPy, numba JIT, astropy, streamlit, matplotlib/plotly
- **Also experienced with:** C, JavaScript (React+JSX, THREE.js), HTML+CSS, Java, IDL, Matlab
- **Authored Packages:**

- **IterativeNelderMead:** A robust Nelder-Mead solver for non-linear regression problems with support for bounded parameters. Implementations in Python and Julia.

- * <https://astrobc1.github.io/IterativeNelderMead.jl/dev/>

- * <https://github.com/astrobc1/IterativeNelderMeadPython>

Echelle.jl: A set of Julia packages for extracting echelle spectra and generating precision radial velocities.

- * <https://astrobc1.github.io/EchelleDocs/>

AdaBeliefOptimization.jl: An implementation of the AdaBelief solver in Julia.

- * <https://github.com/astrobc1/AdaBeliefOptimization.jl>

RVModelingToolkit.jl: A Julia package to model radial velocity observations with Keplerian orbits + Gaussian processes to infer the existence of extrasolar planets.

- * <https://astrobc1.github.io/RVModelingToolkitDocs/>

Grants & Awards

- George Mason University Physics Department Summer Fellowship (2020).
- NASA Exoplanet Research Program (XRP) Fellowship (Co-I) (2019).
- George Mason University Physics Department Summer Fellowship (2018).

Publications

- *Commissioning observations of HD 189733 with the PALOMAR Radial Velocity Instrument. First Author. Published in Journal of Astronomical Telescopes, Instruments, and Systems. 2023.*

- *Diving Beneath the Sea of Stellar Activity: Chromatic Radial Velocities of the Young AU Mic Planetary System.* First Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2021.
- *Precise Radial Velocities of Cool Low Mass Stars With iSHELL.* First Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2019.
- *Precise Near-Infrared Radial Velocities with iSHELL.* First Author. White Paper submitted to the National Academies of Science. 2018.
- *Accordion effect: a consequence of polarized light in precision radial velocity spectrometers.* Co-Author. Published in *SPIE*. 2024
- *Flares, Rotation, and Planets of the AU Mic System from TESS Observations.* Co-Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2022.
- *Orbital Dynamics and the Evolution of Planetary Habitability in the AU Mic System.* Co-Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2022.
- *Transit Timing Variations for AU Microscopii b and c* Co-Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2022.
- *TOI 560: Two Transiting Planets Orbiting a K Dwarf Validated with iSHELL, PFS, and HIRES RVs.* Co-Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2023.
- *Validating AU Microscopii d with Transit Timing Variations.* Co-Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2023.
- *Another Shipment of Six Short-Period Giant Planets from TESS.* Co-Author. Published in *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*. 2023.
- *Direct Imaging Explorations for Companions around Mid-Late M Stars from the Subaru/IRD Strategic Program.* Co-Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2023.
- *Characterizing and Mitigating the Impact of Telluric Absorption in Precise Radial Velocities.* Co-Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2022.
- *Characterizing and Mitigating Telluric Absorption in Precise Radial Velocities. II. A Study of an M2-type Star.* Co-Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2022.
- *The GAPS Programme at TNG. XXXVII. A precise density measurement of the young ultra-short period planet TOI-1807 b.* Co-Author. Published in *Astronomy & Astrophysics*. 2023.
- *A Close-in Puffy Neptune with Hidden Friends: The Enigma of TOI 620.* Co-Author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. 2022.
- *HIP 70705: A multi-planet system with a near-USP super-Earth in the radius gap* Co-author. Published in *Astronomy & Astrophysics* Deeg et al. 2023
- *The Magellan-TESS Survey I: Survey Description and Mid-Survey Results.* Co-author. Published in *Astrophysical Journal*. Teske et al. 2021.
- *TOI-431/HIP 26013: A Super-Earth and a Sub-Neptune Transiting a Bright, Early K Dwarf, With a Third Planet Candidate.* Co-author. Published in *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*. Osborn et al. 2021.
- *Precise mass and radius of a transiting super-Earth planet orbiting the M dwarf TOI-1235: a planet in the radius gap?* Co-author. Published in *Astronomy & Astrophysics*. Bluhm et al. 2020.

- *A planet within the debris disk around the pre-main-sequence star AU Microscopii* Co-author. Published in *Nature*. Plavchan et al. 2020.
- *Magnetism and spin-orbit alignment in the young planetary system AU Mic* Co-author. Published in *Astronomy & Astrophysics*. Martioli et al. 2020.
- *The CARMENES search for exoplanets around M dwarfs Two planets on the opposite sides of the radius gap transiting the nearby M dwarf LP 72954.* Co-author. Published in *Astronomy & Astrophysics*. Nowak et al. 2020.
- *TOI 442: The CARMENES search for exoplanets around M dwarfs: TOI 442.01=LP714-47b: Populating the Neptune desert.* Co-author. Published in *Astronomy & Astrophysics*. Dreizler et al. 2020.
- *A Hot Saturn Orbiting an Oscillating Late Subgiant Discovered By TESS* Co-author. Published in *Astronomical Journal*. Huber et al. 2019
- *TOI 257: A Warm Sub-Saturn on a Moderately Eccentric Orbit.* Co-author. Published in *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*. Addison et al. 2021
- *EarthFinder Report.* NASA probe study report. Co-author. Plavchan et al. 2019
- *Exo-Transmit: An Open-Source Code for Calculating Transmission Spectra for Exoplanet Atmospheres of Varied Composition.* Co-author. Published in *Publications of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific*. Kempton et. al 2017.

Invited & Contributed Talks

- *PARVI*. Palomar Science Meeting. Pasadena, CA. June 2023.
- *PARVI Wavelength Calibration*. EPRV5. Santa Barbara, CA. March 2023.
- *Retrieval and Applications of Precise Radial Velocities to Detect Exoplanets* IPAC Seminar. Pasadena, CA. February 2022.
- *2 Years of TESS Follow-up with iSHELL*. 22nd TESS Science Team Meeting. Virtual. August 2020.
- *Precise NIR RVs of Cool Low Mass Stars with iSHELL*. Chesapeake Bay Area Exoplanet Meeting. Washington, D.C. January 2020.
- *iSHELL Data Analysis*. Extreme Precise Radial-Velocities. State College, Pennsylvania. August 2017.
- *Precise Radial Velocity First Light Observations With iSHELL*. 229th American Astronomical Society Meeting. Grapevine, TX. January 2017

Awarded Telescope Time

- **2022B:** PARVI/Hale - Commissioning Science with the Palomar Radial Velocity Instrument (PARVI). Co-I.
- **2022A:** PARVI/Hale - Commissioning Science with the Palomar Radial Velocity Instrument (PARVI). Co-I.
- **2021B:** WIYN/NEID - Radial Velocity Follow Up of Exoplanet Candidates Orbiting Cool Low Mass Stars Identified With TESS. Co-I.

- **2021B:** IRTF/iSHELL - Radial Velocity Follow Up of Extrasolar Planet Candidates Orbiting Cool Low Mass Stars Identified With TESS. PI.
- **2021A:** IRTF/iSHELL - Radial Velocity Follow Up of Extrasolar Planet Candidates Orbiting Cool Low Mass Stars Identified With TESS. PI.
- **2020B:** HIRES/Keck - Measuring Stellar Activity with Chromatic Radial-Velocities in the Active and Planet-Bearing Nearby M dwarf AU Mic. Co-I.
- **2020B:** CHIRON/CTIO - Measuring Stellar Activity with Chromatic Radial-Velocities in the Active and Planet-Bearing Nearby M dwarf AU Mic. Co-I.
- **2020B:** IRTF/iSHELL - Radial Velocity Follow Up of Extrasolar Planet Candidates Orbiting Cool Low Mass Stars Identified With TESS. PI.
- **2020A:** IRTF/iSHELL - Radial Velocity Follow Up of Extrasolar Planet Candidates Orbiting Cool Low Mass Stars Identified With TESS. PI.
- **2019B:** CHIRON/CTIO - Measuring Stellar Activity with Chromatic Radial-Velocities in the Active and Planet-Bearing Nearby M dwarf AU Mic. Co-I.
- **2019B:** IRTF/iSHELL - RVx*TESS*: Spectral Studies of M Dwarfs with Simultaneous *TESS* and IRTF/iSHELL Observations. Co-I.
- **2019B:** IRTF/iSHELL - Radial Velocity Follow-up of Recently Discovered Transiting Planets Orbiting the Young and Active M Dwarf AU Mic. Co-I.
- **2019B:** IRTF/iSHELL - Radial Velocity Follow Up of Extrasolar Planet Candidates Orbiting Cool Low Mass Stars Identified With *TESS*. PI.
- **2019A:** IRTF/iSHELL - What Lies Beyond the TRAPPIST-1 Snow Line? Constraining Long Period Neptunes with iSHELL Radial Velocity Observations. Co-I.
- **2019A:** IRTF/iSHELL - Hidden Binaries in the Beta Pictoris Moving Group. Co-I.
- **2019A:** IRTF/iSHELL - Zodiacal Exoplanets In Time: Measuring the Masses of Young Exoplanets. PI.
- **2018B:** IRTF/iSHELL - Zodiacal Exoplanets In Time: Measuring the Masses of Young Exoplanets. PI.
- **2017A:** IRTF/iSHELL - What radial velocity precision is obtainable with iSHELL and the isotopic methane gas cell? Co-I.