Synthetic cube: $D_{\varphi}(R) = \frac{1}{2}(S(0) - S(R))$ (Gaussian high-pass) 10⁻³ 10^{-4} 10⁻⁵ 10^{-6} $\mathcal{N}_{rms} = 0.00284$ $\mathcal{N}_{rms} = 0.126$ $\mathcal{N}_{rms} = 0.00954$ L_{cut} $\mathcal{N}_{rms} = 0.0348$ 10¹

R