**PROJECT NAME**: *OPTIMIZING USER,GROUP,AND ROLE MANAGEMENT WITH ACCESS CONTROL AND WORKFLOWS*

**TEAM ID**: NM2025TMID19708

**A PROJECT REPORT**

**Submitted by**


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# Optimizing User, Group, and Role Management with Access Control and Workflows

## Problem Statement:

In a small project management team consisting of a Project Manager (Alice) and a Team Member (Bob), there is a need to efficiently manage project tasks and ensure accountability throughout the project lifecycle. The current system lacks clear role definitions, access controls, and a structured workflow, leading to confusion regarding task assignments and progress tracking.

## Objective:

**1.Define User Roles Clearly:** Establish distinct roles for Alice (Project Manager) and Bob (Team Member) to ensure clarity in responsibilities and access rights within the project management tool.
**2.Implement Access Control Mechanisms:** Create a system that restricts Bob's access to project creation and editing features while allowing him to view and update his assigned tasks, thereby preventing unauthorized changes.
**3.Streamline Workflow Processes:** Develop a structured workflow for task assignment and progress tracking, ensuring that Alice can easily assign tasks to Bob and monitor their completion in a timely manner.

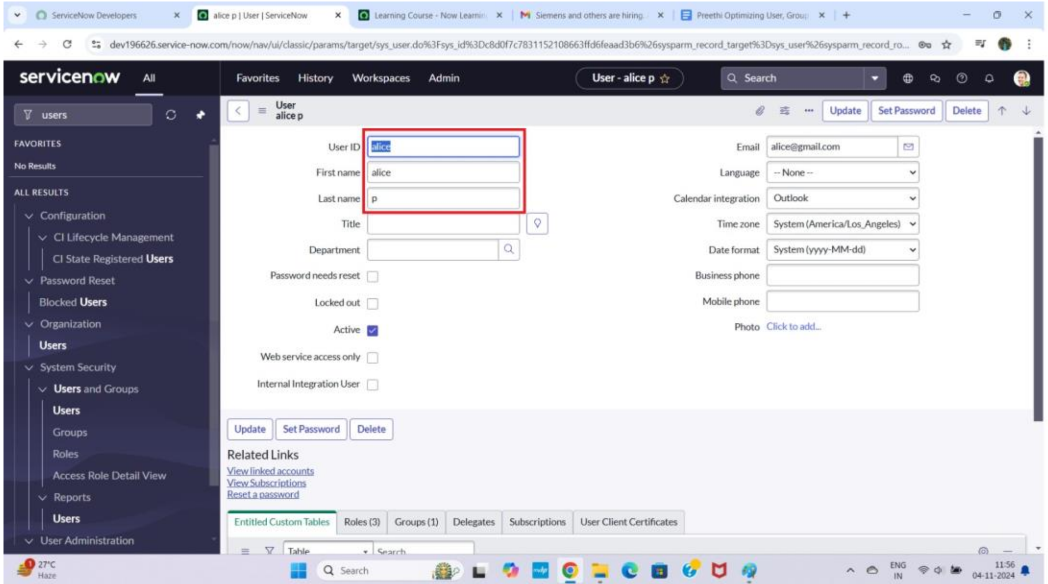
**Skills:** Users, Groups, Roles, Tables, Access Control List, Flow Designer

## TASK INITIATION

### Milestone 1 : Users

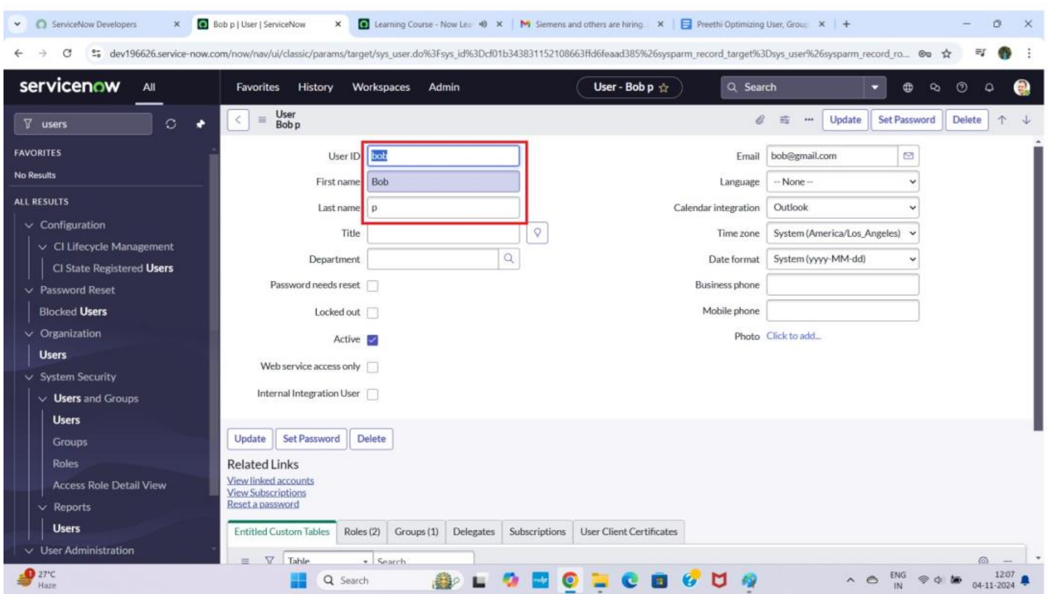
### Activity 1: Create Users

1. Open service now
2. Click on All >> search for users
3. Select Users under system security
4. Click on new
5. Fill the following details to create a new user
6. Click on submit




**Create one more user:**

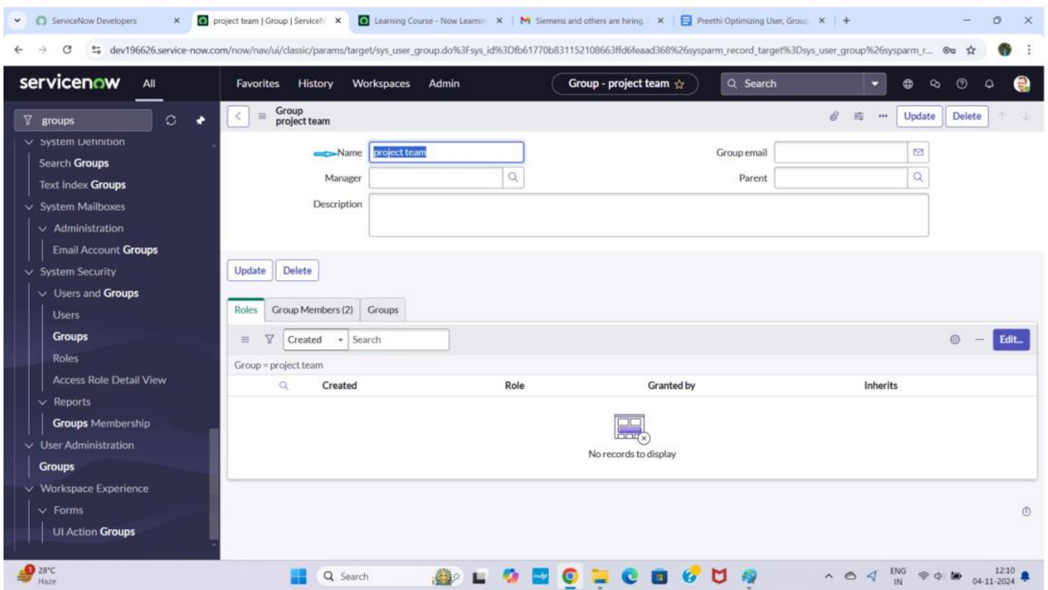
7. Create another user with the following details
8. Click on submit




# Milestone 2 : Groups

### Activity 1: Create Groups

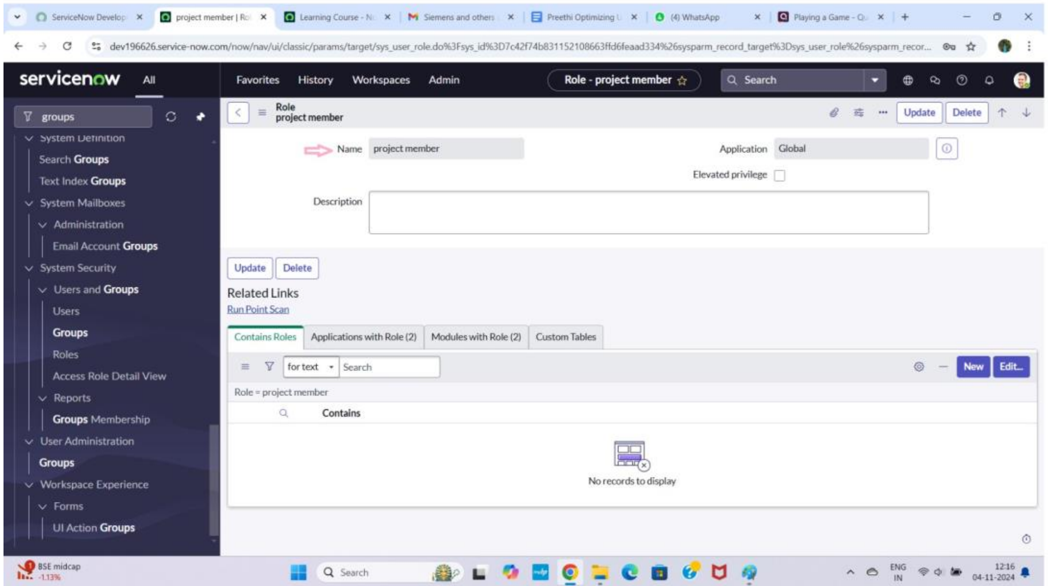
1. Open service now.
2. Click on All >> search for groups
3. Select groups under system security
4. Click on new
5. Fill the following details to create a new group
6. Click on submit




## Milestone 3 : Roles

### Activity 1: Create roles

1. Open service now.
2. Click on All >> search for roles
3. Select roles under system security
4. Click on new
5. Fill the following details to create a new role
6. Click on submit



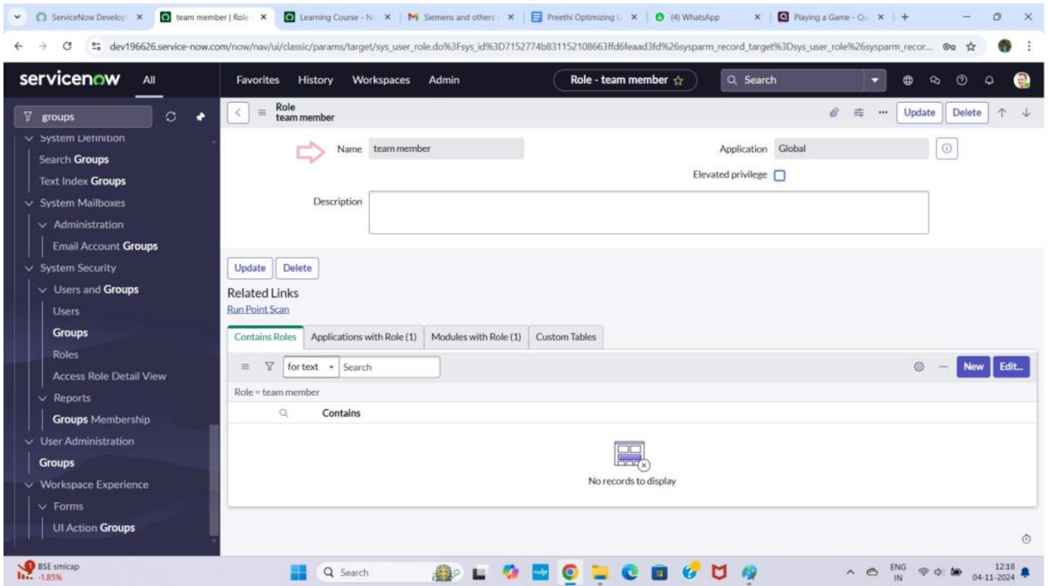

**Create one more role:**

7.Create another role with the following details

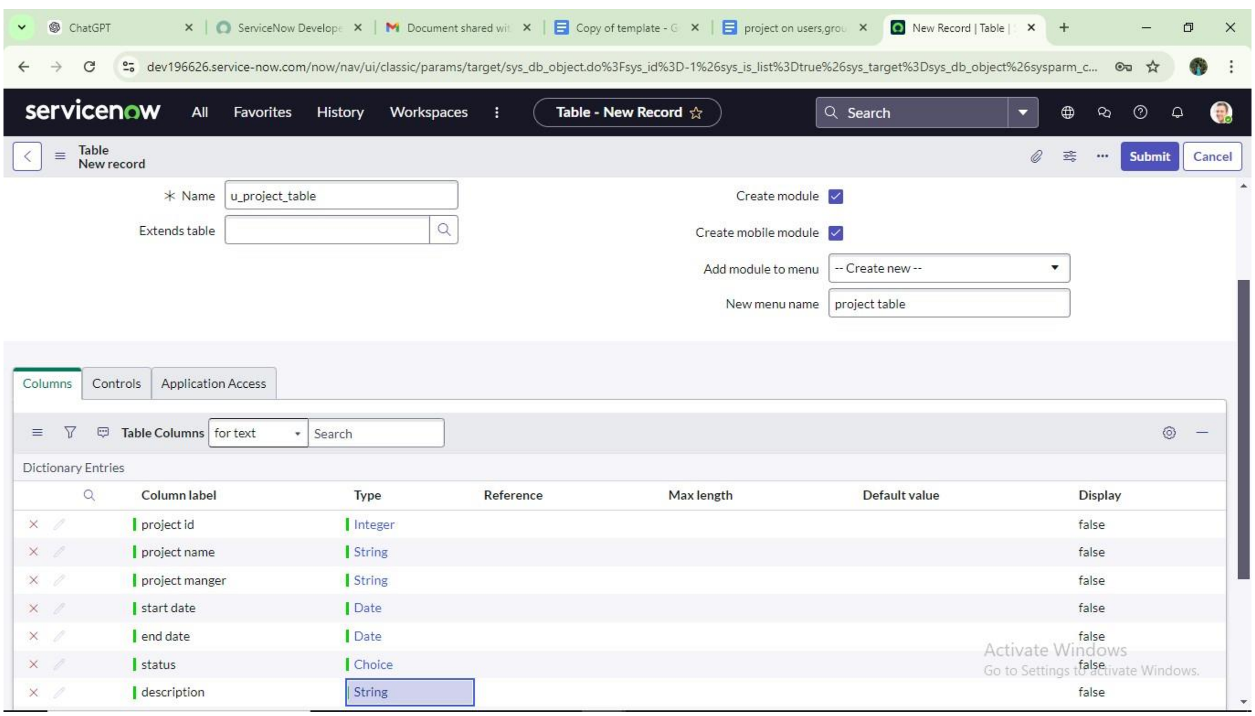
8.Click on submit

## Milestone 4 : Table Activity 1: Create Table

1. Open service now.
2. Click on All >> search for tables
3. Select tables under system definition
4. Click on new
5. Fill the following details to create a new table
   Label : project table
   Check the boxes Create module & Create mobile module
6. Under new menu name : project table
7. Under table columns give the columns



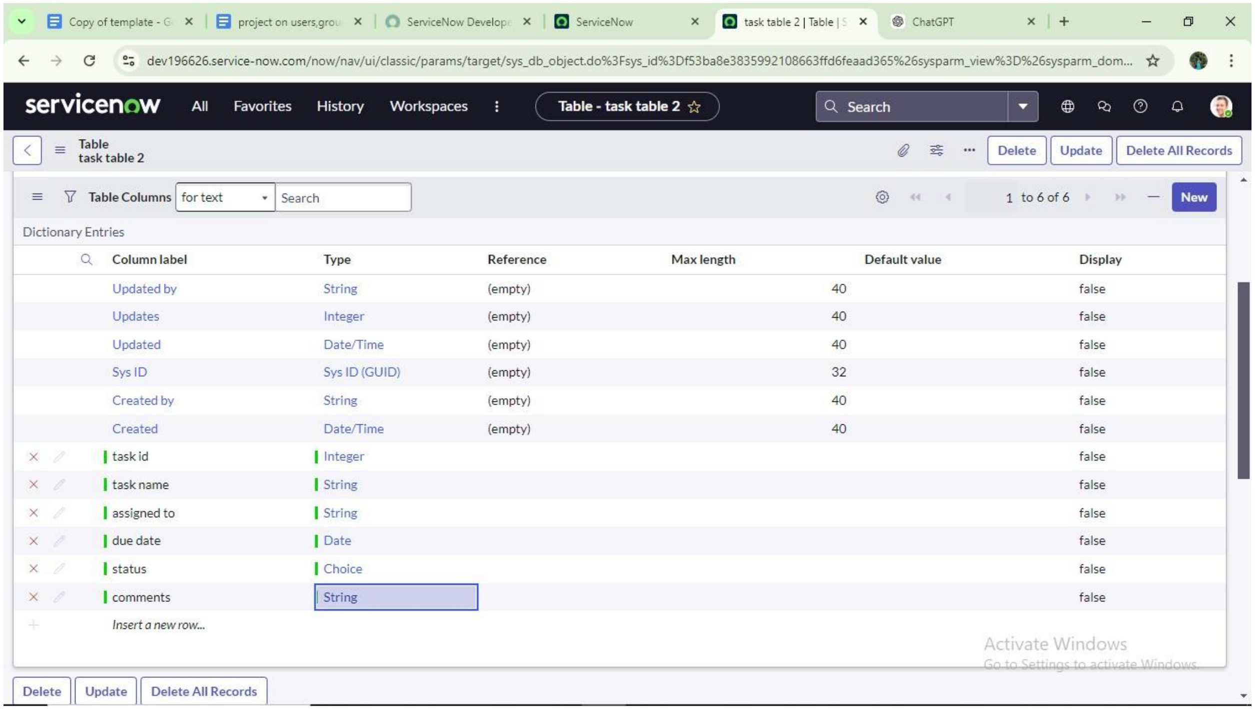

8. Click on submit




**Create one more table:**

9.Create another table as:task table 2 and fill with following details.

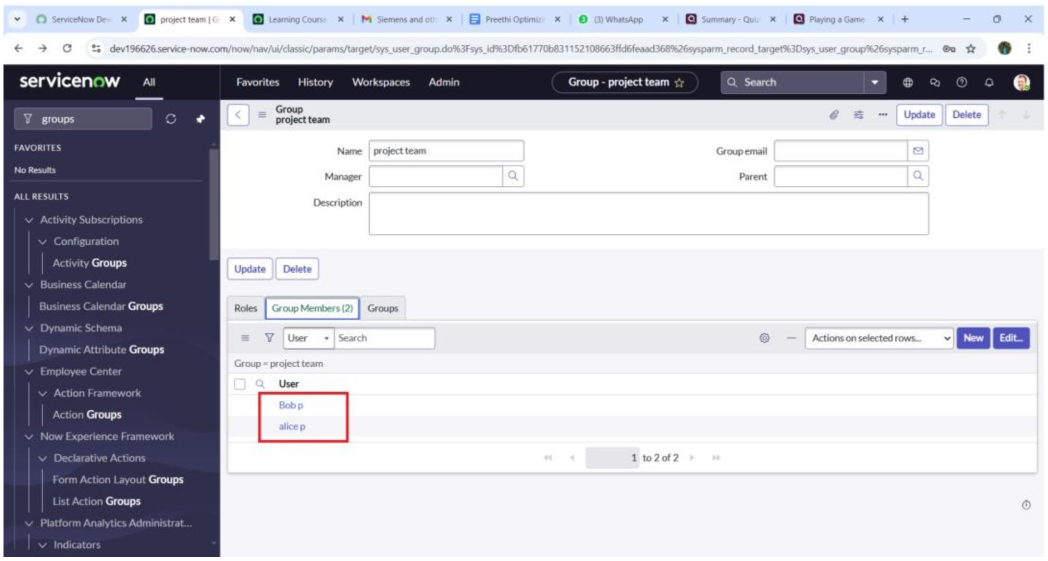
10. Click on submit.




## Milestone 5 : Assign users to groups

## Activity 1: Assign users to project team group

1.Open service now.
2.Click on All >> search for groups
3.Select tables under system definition
4.Select the project team group
5.Under group members
6.Click on edit
7.Select alice p and bob p and save

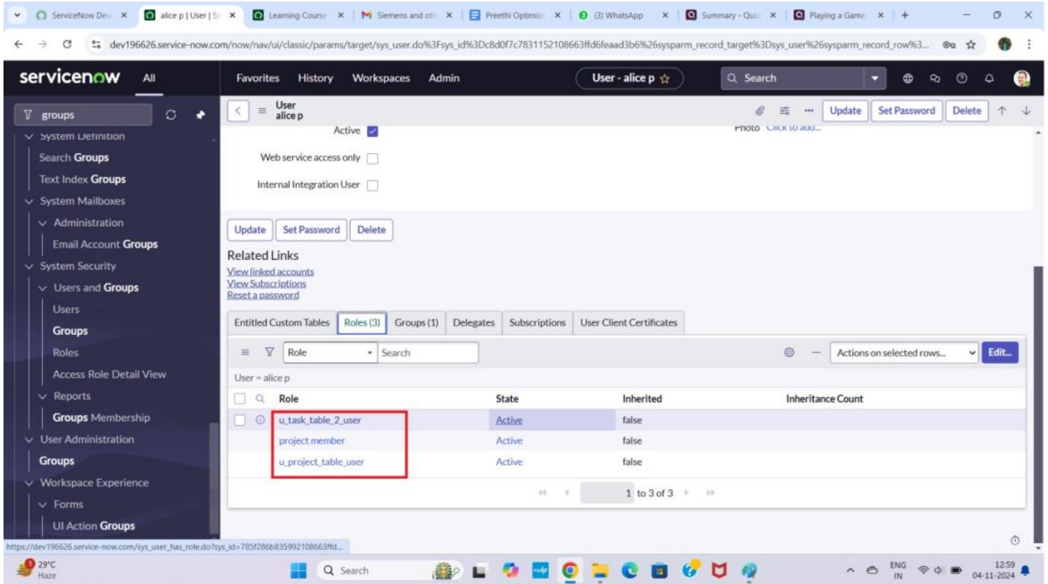



## Milestone 6 : Assign roles to users

## Activity 1: Assign roles to alice user

1.Open servicenow.Click on All >> search for user

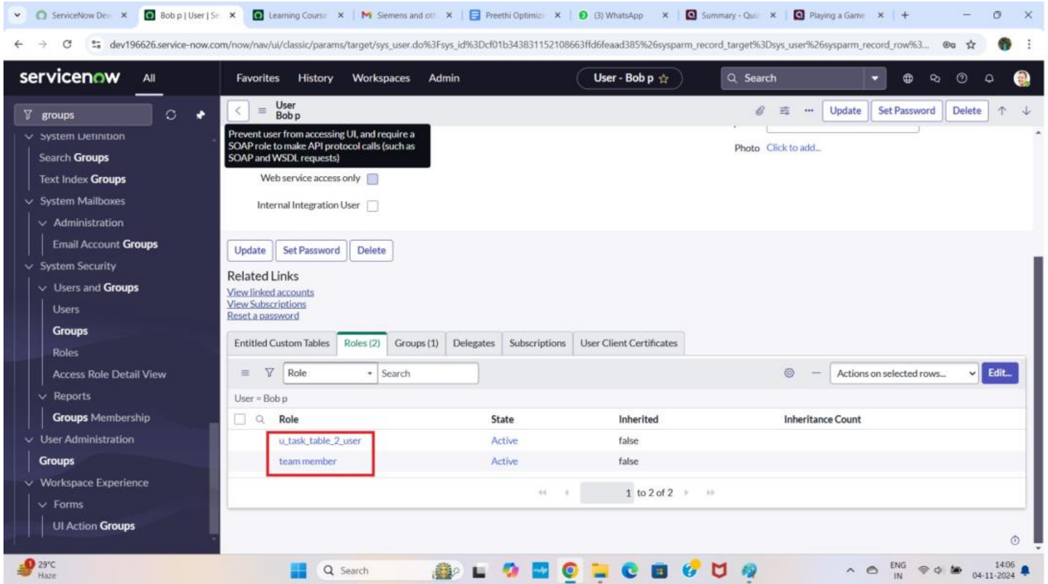
2.Select tables under system definition
3.Select the project manager user
4.Under project manager
5.Click on edit
6.Select project member and save
7.click on edit add u_project_table role and u_task_table role
8.click on save and update the form.




## Activity 2: Assign roles to bob user

1. Open servicenow.Click on All >> search for user

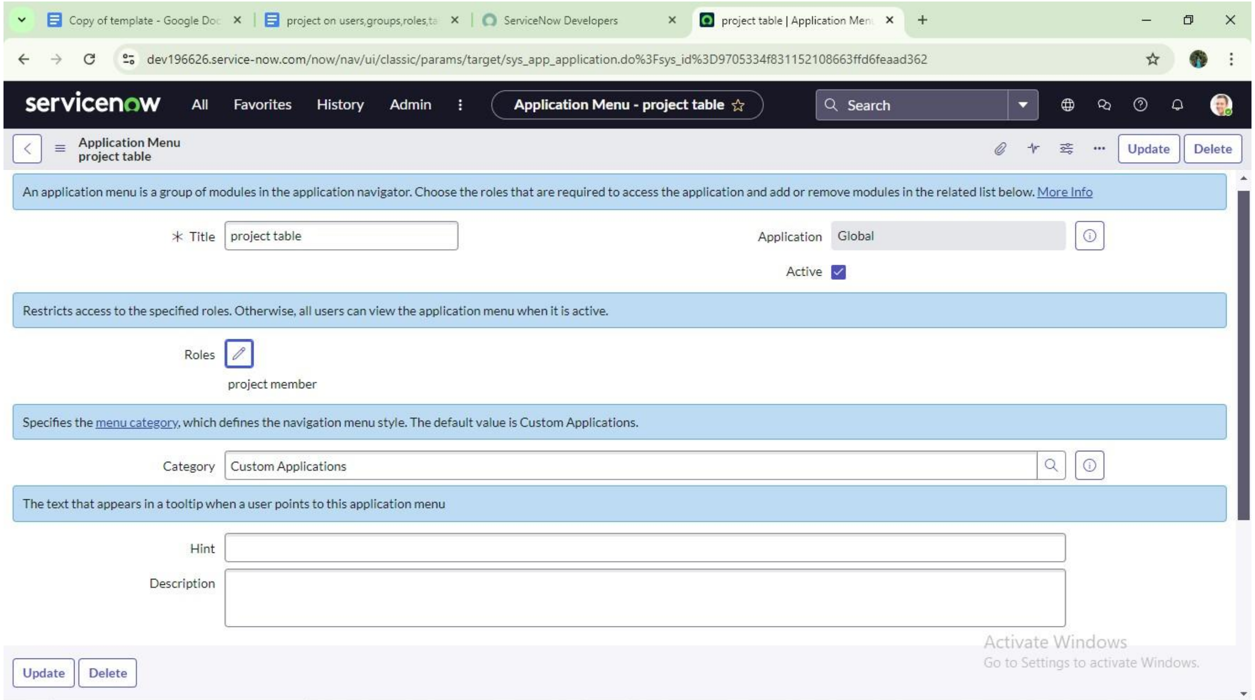
2.Select tables under system definition
3.Select the bob p user
4.Under team member
5.Click on edit
6.Select team member and give table role and save
7. Click on profile icon Impersonate user to bob
8. We can see the task table2.

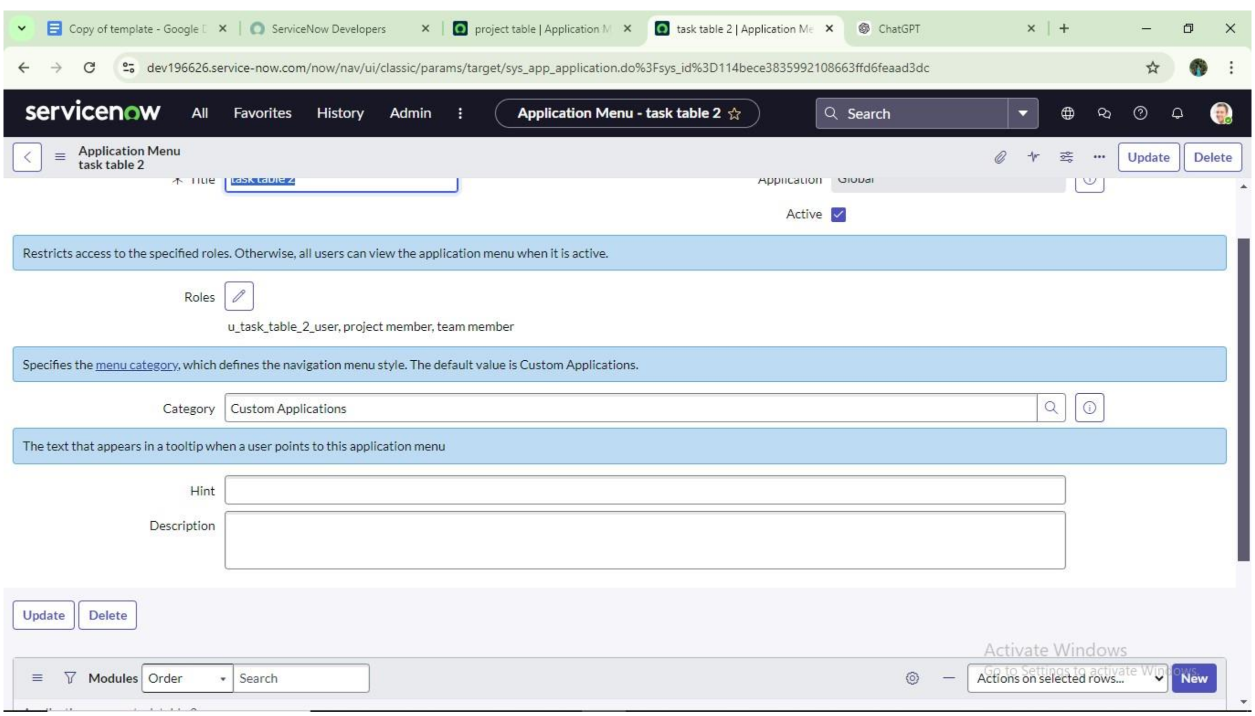


# Milestone 7 : Application access

## Activity 1: Assign table access to application

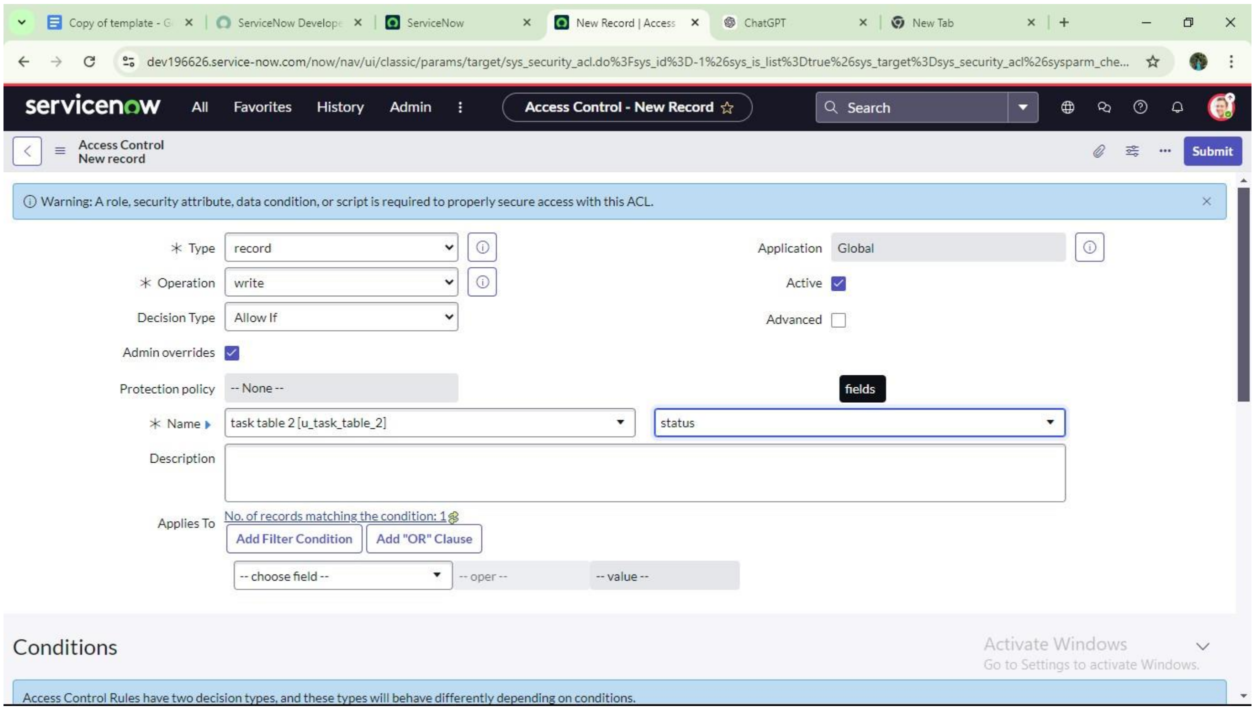
1. while creating a table it automatically create a application and module for that table
2. Go to application navigator search for search project table application
3. Click on edit module
4. Give project member  roles to that application
5. Search for task table2 and click on edit application.
6. Give the project member and team member role for task table 2 application


Application Menu - project table
Application Menu
project table
An application menu is a group of modules in the application navigator. Choose the roles that are required to access the application and add or remove modules in the related list below. More Info
Title
project table
Application
Global
Active
Restricts access to the specified roles. Otherwise, all users can view the application menu when it is active.
Roles
project member
Specifies the menu category, which defines the navigation menu style. The default value is Custom Applications.
Category
Custom Applications
The text that appears in a tooltip when a user points to this application menu
Hint
Description
Update
Delete

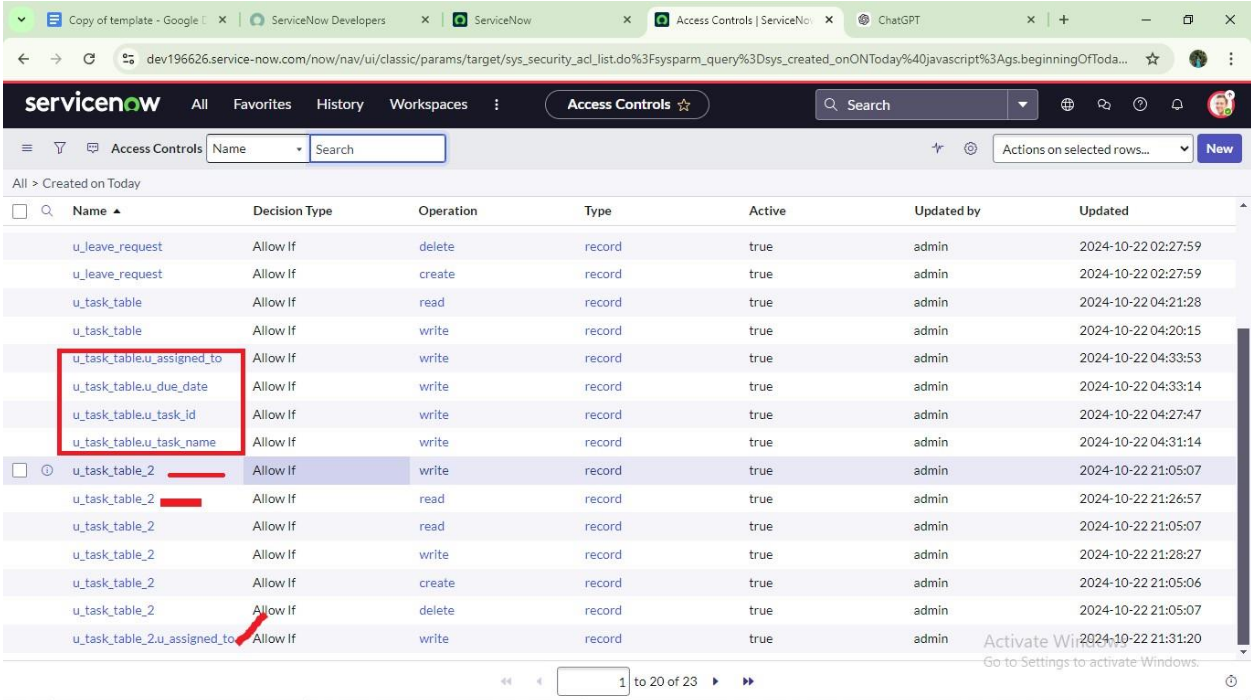

Application Menu - task table 2
Application Menu
task table 2
Active
Restricts access to the specified roles. Otherwise, all users can view the application menu when it is active.
Roles
u_task_table_2_user, project member, team member
Specifies the menu category, which defines the navigation menu style. The default value is Custom Applications.
Category
Custom Applications
The text that appears in a tooltip when a user points to this application menu
Hint
Description
Update
Delete
Modules
Order
Search
Actions on selected rows...
New

# Milestone 8 :Access control list Activity 1: Create ACL

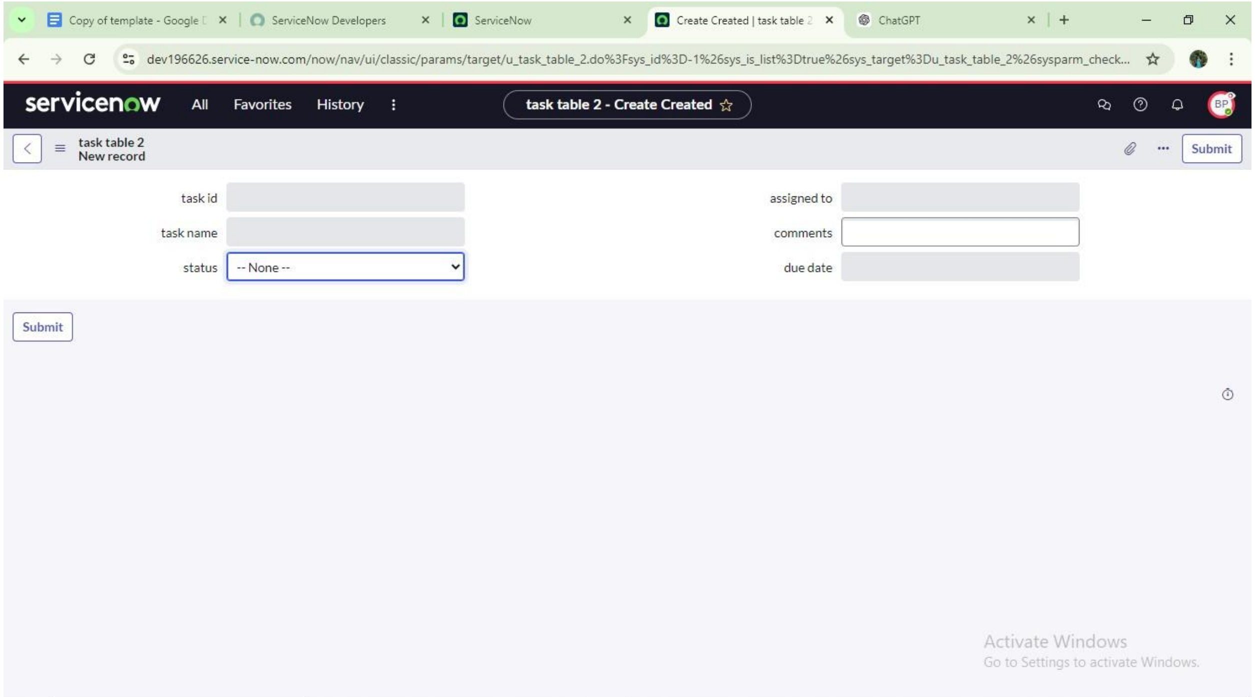
1. Open service now.
2. Click on All >> search for ACL
3. Select Access Control(ACL) under system security
4. Click on elevate role 5. Click on new




6. Fill the following details to create a new ACL
7. Scroll down under requires role
8. Double click on insert a new row
9. Give task table and team member role
10. Click on submit
11. Similarly create 4 acl for the following fields



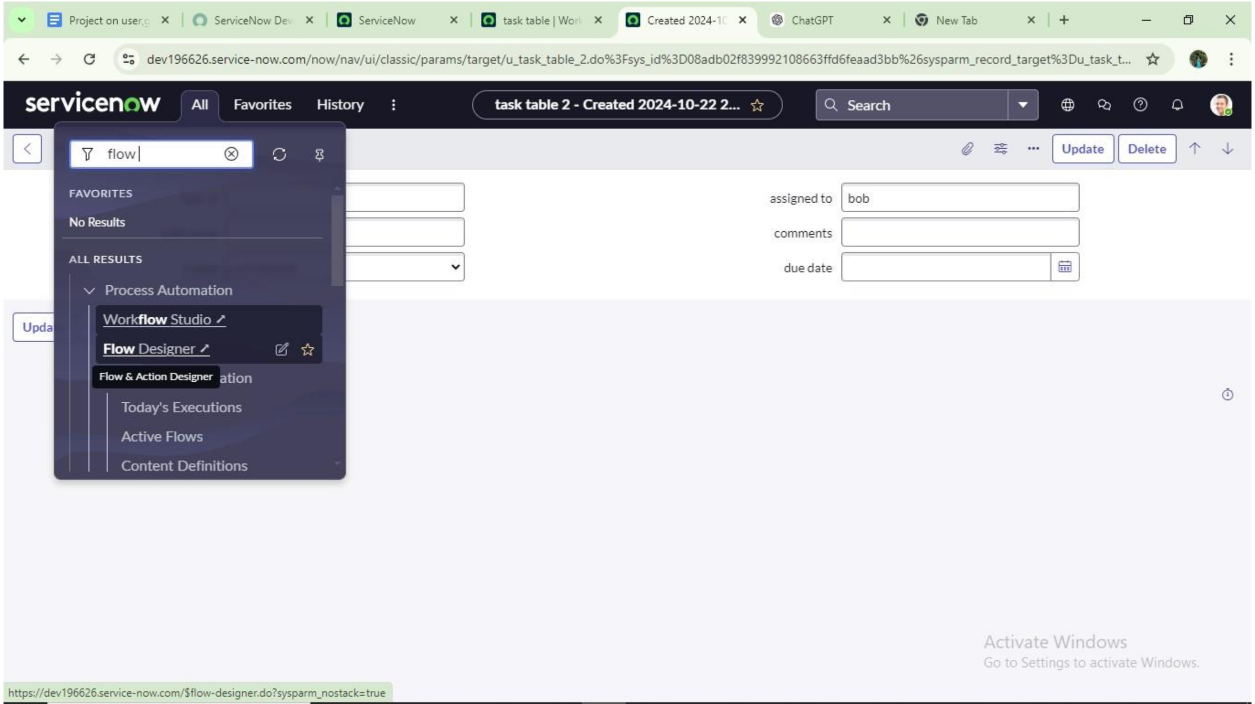

12.Click on profile on top right side
13.Click on impersonate user
14.Select bob user
15.Go to all and select task table2 in the application menu bar
16. Comment and status fields are have the edit access



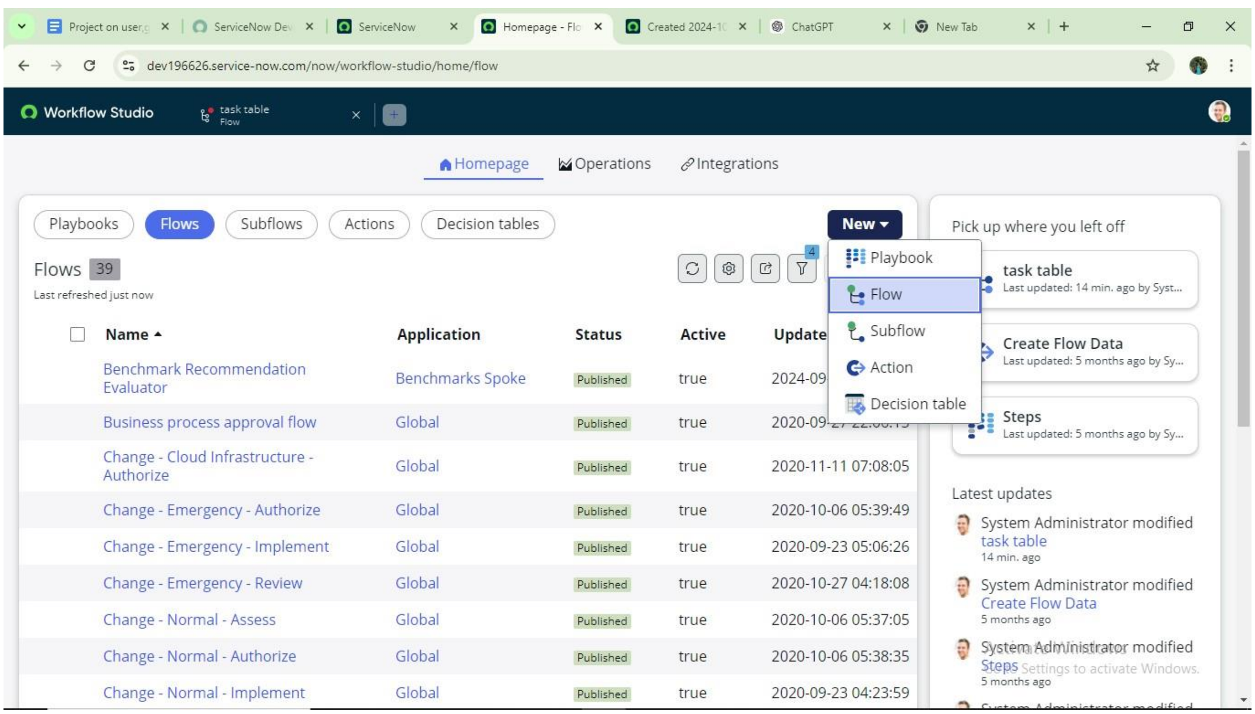

# Milestone 9: Flow

## Activity 1: Create a Flow to Assign operations ticket to group

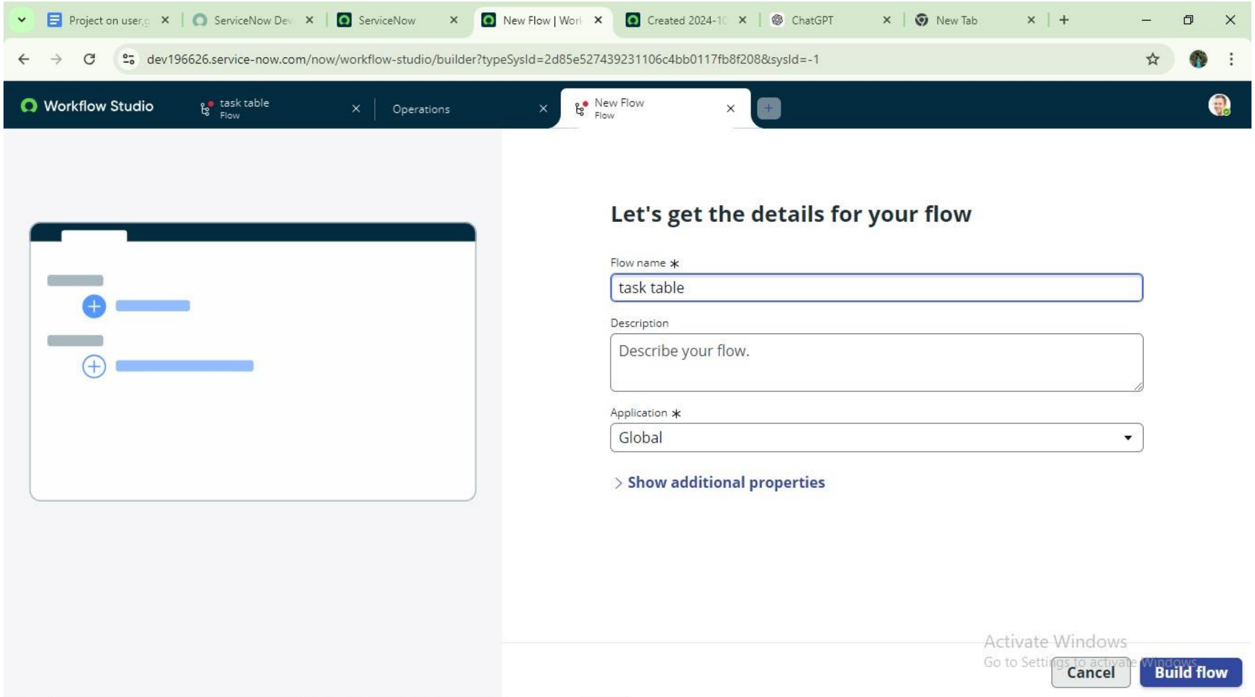
1. Open service now.
2. Click on All >> search for Flow Designer
3. Click on Flow Designer under Process Automation.
4. After opening Flow Designer Click on new and select Flow.
5. Under Flow properties Give Flow Name as “ task table”.
6. Application should be Global.
7. Click build flow.



dev196626.service-now.com/now/nav/ui/classic/params/target/u_task_table_2.do%3Fsys_id%3D08adb02f839992108663ffd6feaad3bb%26sysparm_record_target%3Du_task_t...
servicenow
All
Favorites
History
task table 2 - Created 2024-10-22 2...
Search
flow
Update
Delete
FAVORITES
No Results
ALL RESULTS
Process Automation
Workflow Studio
Flow Designer
Flow & Action Designer
Today's Executions
Active Flows
Content Definitions
assigned to
bob
comments
due date
Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.
https://dev196626.service-now.com/$flow-designer.do?sysparm_nostack=true

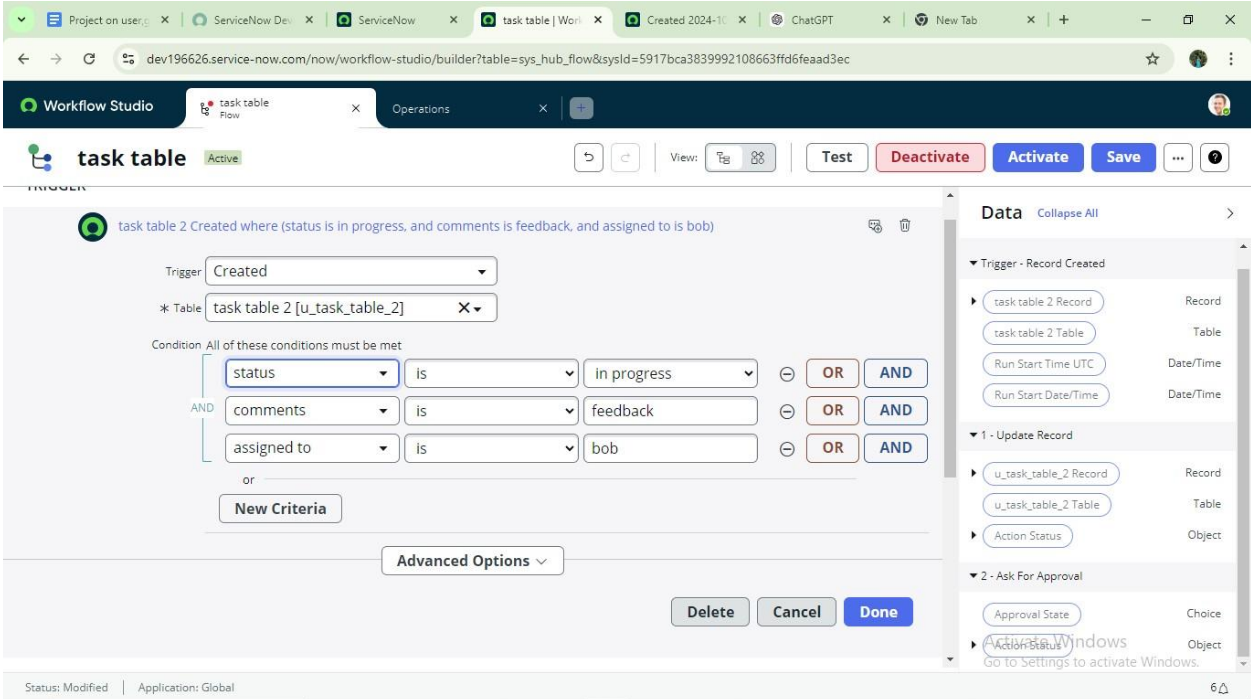



dev196626.service-now.com/now/workflow-studio/home/flow
Workflow Studio
task table
Flow
Homepage
Operations
Integrations
Playbooks
Flows
Subflows
Actions
Decision tables
New
Flows 39
Last refreshed just now
Playbook
Flow
Subflow
Action
Decision table
Name
Application
Status
Active
Benchmark Recommendation Evaluator
Benchmarks Spoke
Published
true
Business process approval flow
Global
Change - Cloud Infrastructure - Authorize
2020-11-11 07:08:05
Change - Emergency - Authorize
2020-10-06 05:39:49
Change - Emergency - Implement
2020-09-23 05:06:26
Change - Emergency - Review
2020-10-27 04:18:08
Change - Normal - Assess
2020-10-06 05:37:05
Change - Normal - Authorize
2020-10-06 05:38:35
Change - Normal - Implement
2020-09-23 04:23:59
Pick up where you left off
task table
Last updated: 14 min. ago by Syst...
Create Flow Data
Last updated: 5 months ago by Sy...
Steps
Last updated: 5 months ago by Sy...
Latest updates
System Administrator modified
task table
14 min. ago
System Administrator modified
Create Flow Data
5 months ago
System Administrator modified
Steps
5 months ago



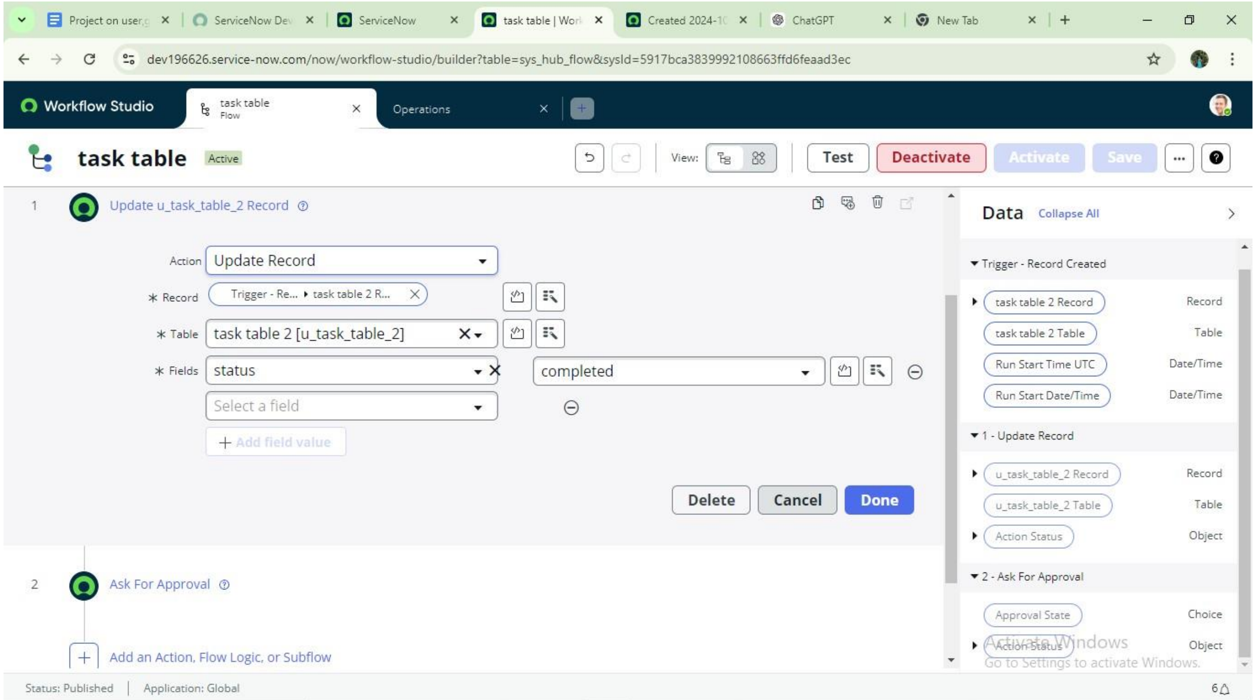

**next step:**

1. Click on Add a trigger
2. Select the trigger in that Search for “create  record”  and select that.
3. Give the table name as “ task table ”.
4. Give the Condition as Field : status Operator :is Value : in progress
   Field : comments Operator :is Value : feedback
   Field : assigned to Operator :is Value : bob
5. After that click on Done.



**Next step:**

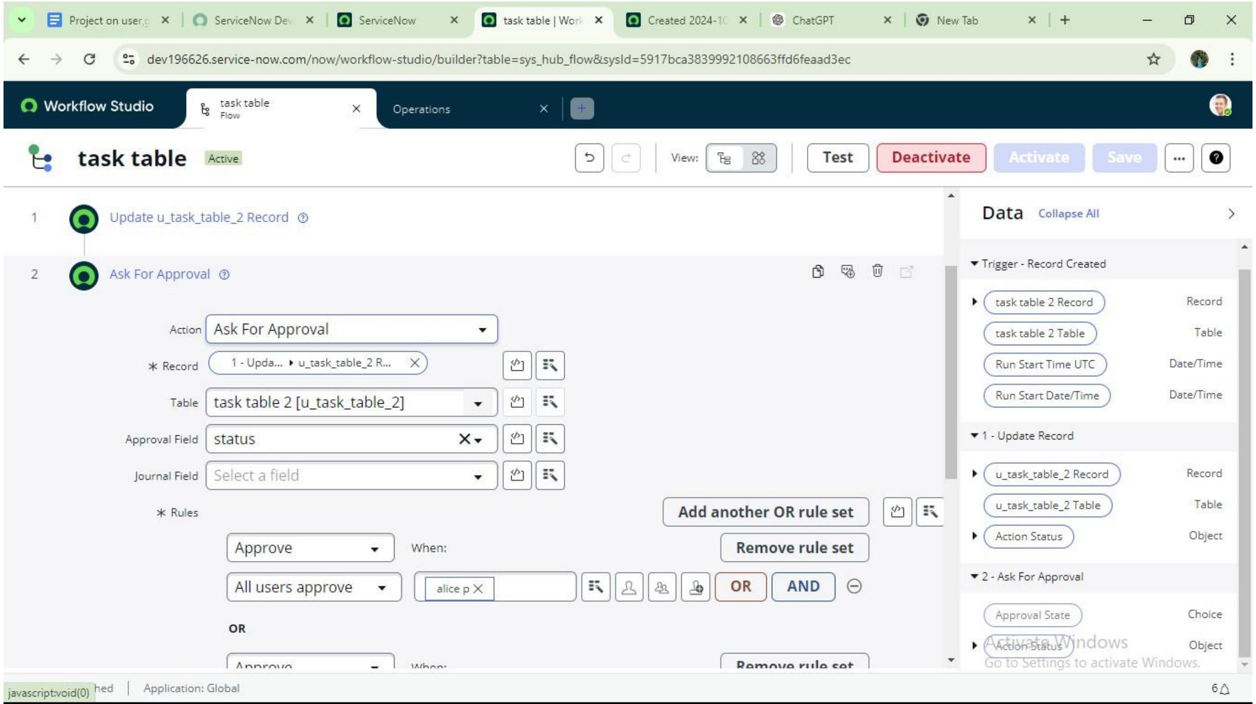
1. Click on Add an action.
2. Select action in that ,search for “ update records”.
3. In Record field drag the fields from the data navigation from Right Side(Data pill)
4. Table will be auto assigned after that
5. Add fields as “status” and value as “completed”
6. Click on Done.




**Next step:**

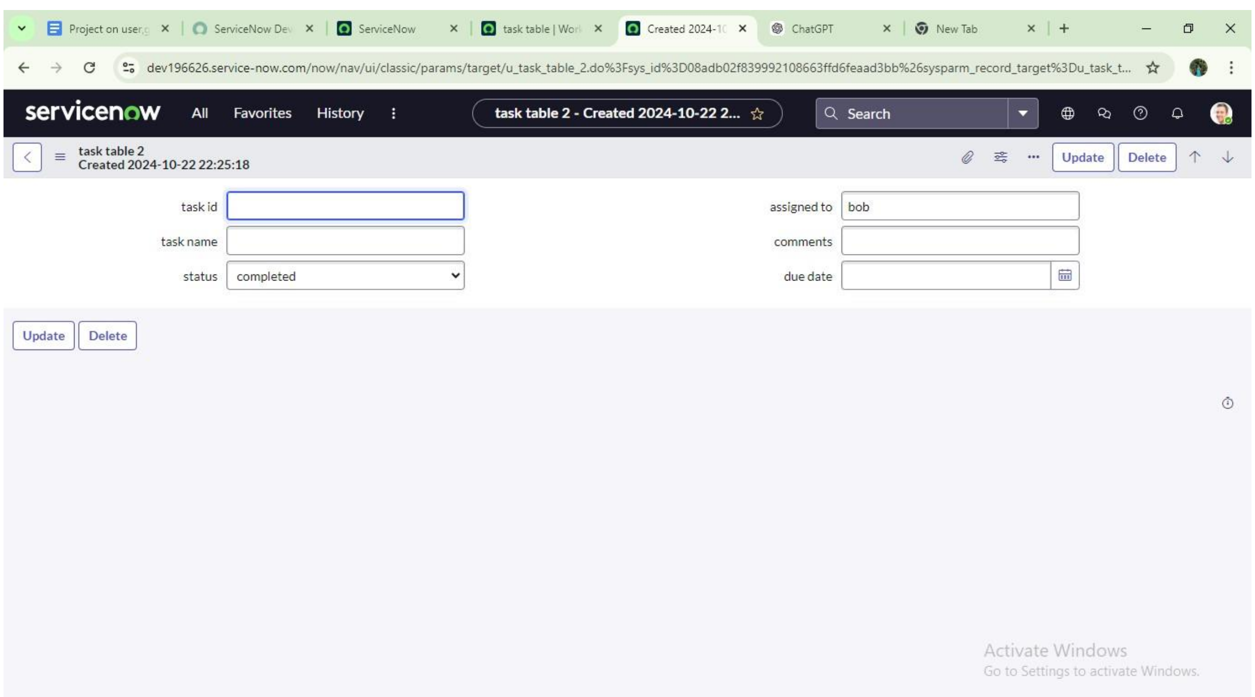
1. Now under Actions.
2. Click on Add an action.
3. Select action in that ,search for “ ask for approval ”.
4. In Record field drag the fields from the data navigation from Right side
5. Table will be auto assigned after that
6. Give the approve field as “ status” 7. Give approver as alice p

8. Click on Done.

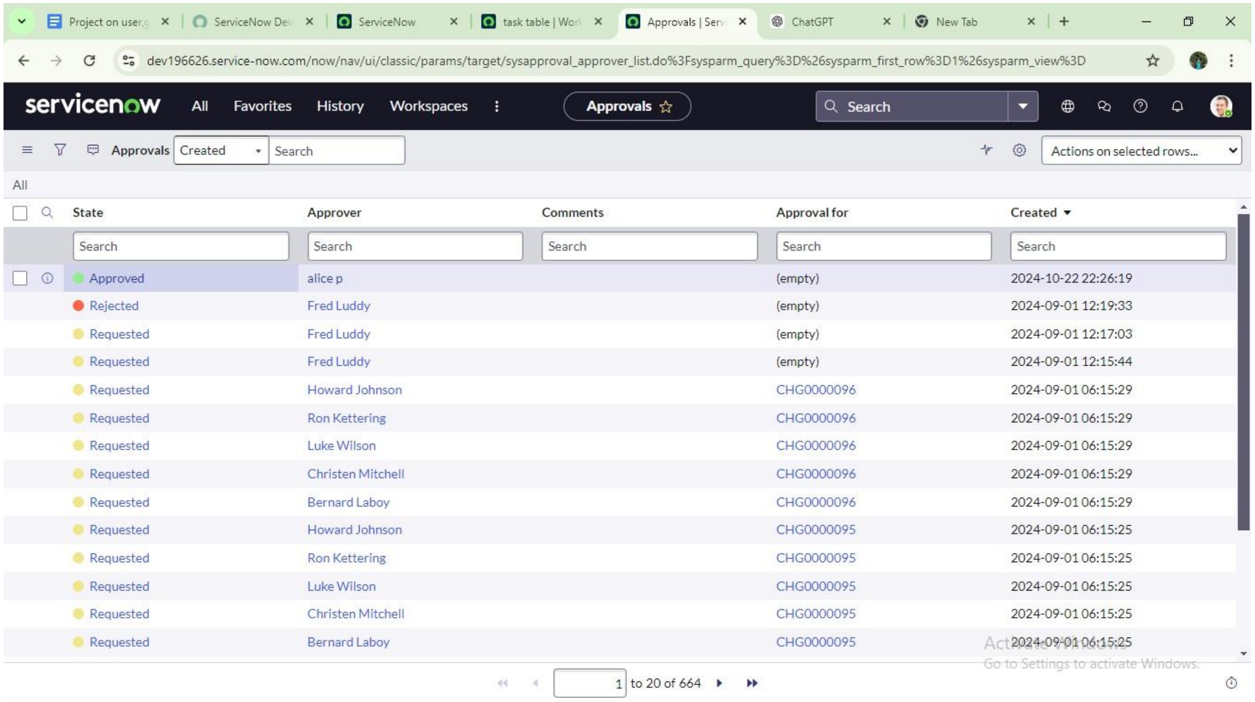



9.Go to application navigator search for task table.

10.It status field is updated to completed



11.Go to application navigator and search for my approval
12.Click on my approval under the service desk.
13. Alice p got approval request then right click on requested then select approved




## Conclusion :

This scenario highlights a structured approach to project management, showcasing the roles of Alice and Bob within a defined workflow. With Alice's oversight and Bob's execution, the team effectively collaborates to ensure project success. The use of tables organizes key information, facilitating easy tracking of projects, tasks, and progress updates. Overall, this system promotes accountability, enhances communication, and leads to the successful completion of projects.