```
In [ ]:
In [ ]: def encoder(inputs, num filters):
            x = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(num filters,3,padding = 'valid')(inputs)
            x = tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu')(x)
            x = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(num filters,3,padding = 'valid')(x)
            x = tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu')(x)
            x = tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size = (2,3), strides = 2)(x)
            return x
In [ ]: def decoder(inputs, skip features, num filters):
            x = tf.keras.layers.Conv2DTranspose(num filters,(2,3),strides = 2,padding = 'va
            skip features = tf.image.resize(skip features,size = (x.shape[1],x.shape[2]))
            x = tf.keras.layers.Concatenate()([x,skip_features])
            x = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(num filters,3,padding = 'valid')(x)
            x = tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu')(x)
            x = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(num filters,3,padding = 'valid')(x)
            x = tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu')(x)
            return x
In [ ]: import tensorflow as tf
        def unet model(input shape = (256,256,3), num classes = 1):
            inputs = tf.keras.layers.Input(input_shape)
            s1 = encoder(inputs,64)
            s2 = encoder(s1,128)
            s3 = encoder(s2, 256)
            s4 = encoder(s3,512)
            b1 = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(2014,3,padding = 'valid')(s4)
            b1 = tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu') (b1)
            b1 = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(1024,3, padding = 'valid')(b1)
            b1 = tf.keras.layers.Activation('relu')(b1)
            s5 = decoder(b1, s4, 512)
            s6 = decoder(s5, s3, 256)
            s7 = decoder(s6, s2, 128)
            s8 = decoder(s7, s1, 64)
            outputs = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(num classes,1,padding = 'valid', activation =
            model = tf.keras.models.Model(inputs = inputs,outputs = outputs , name = 'U-Net
            return model
```

```
In [ ]: if __name__ == '__main__':
    model = unet_model(input_shape=(572,572,3), num_classes = 2)
    model.summary()
```

Model: "U-Net"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
========= input_10 (InputLayer)	[(None, 572, 572, 3)]	0	[]
conv2d_75 (Conv2D) [0]']	(None, 570, 570, 64)	1792	['input_10[0]
<pre>activation_75 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 570, 570, 64)	0	['conv2d_75[0]
conv2d_76 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 568, 568, 64)	36928	['activation_75
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
======= input_10 (InputLayer)	[(None, 572, 572, 3)]	0	[]
conv2d_75 (Conv2D) [0]']	(None, 570, 570, 64)	1792	['input_10[0]
<pre>activation_75 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 570, 570, 64)	0	['conv2d_75[0]
conv2d_76 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 568, 568, 64)	36928	['activation_75
<pre>activation_76 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 568, 568, 64)	0	['conv2d_76[0]
<pre>max_pooling2d_31 (MaxPooli [0][0]'] ng2D)</pre>	(None, 284, 283, 64)	0	['activation_76
conv2d_77 (Conv2D) 31[0][0]']	(None, 282, 281, 128)	73856	['max_pooling2d_
<pre>activation_77 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 282, 281, 128)	0	['conv2d_77[0]
conv2d_78 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 280, 279, 128)	147584	['activation_77
<pre>activation_78 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 280, 279, 128)	0	['conv2d_78[0]
<pre>max_pooling2d_32 (MaxPooli [0][0]'] ng2D)</pre>	(None, 140, 139, 128)	0	['activation_78

1/31/24, 8:03 PM u_net_architecture

conv2d_79 (Conv2D) 32[0][0]']	(None, 138, 137, 256)	295168	['max_pooling2d_
<pre>activation_79 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 138, 137, 256)	0	['conv2d_79[0]
conv2d_80 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 136, 135, 256)	590080	['activation_79
<pre>activation_80 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 136, 135, 256)	0	['conv2d_80[0]
<pre>max_pooling2d_33 (MaxPooli [0][0]'] ng2D)</pre>	(None, 68, 67, 256)	0	['activation_80
conv2d_81 (Conv2D) 33[0][0]']	(None, 66, 65, 512)	1180160	['max_pooling2d_
<pre>activation_81 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 66, 65, 512)	0	['conv2d_81[0]
conv2d_82 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 64, 63, 512)	2359808	['activation_81
<pre>activation_82 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 64, 63, 512)	0	['conv2d_82[0]
<pre>max_pooling2d_34 (MaxPooli [0][0]'] ng2D)</pre>	(None, 32, 31, 512)	0	['activation_82
conv2d_83 (Conv2D) 34[0][0]']	(None, 30, 29, 2014)	9282526	['max_pooling2d_
<pre>activation_83 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 30, 29, 2014)	0	['conv2d_83[0]
conv2d_84 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 28, 27, 1024)	1856204 8	['activation_83
<pre>activation_84 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 28, 27, 1024)	0	['conv2d_84[0]
<pre>conv2d_transpose_5 (Conv2D [0][0]'] Transpose)</pre>	(None, 56, 55, 512)	3146240	['activation_84
<pre>tf.image.resize_3 (TFOpLam 34[0][0]'] bda)</pre>	(None, 56, 55, 512)	0	['max_pooling2d_
<pre>concatenate_2 (Concatenate se_5[0][0]',)</pre>	(None, 56, 55, 1024)	0	<pre>['conv2d_transpo 'tf.image.resiz</pre>
,			

e_3[0][0]']			
conv2d_85 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 54, 53, 512)	4719104	['concatenate_2
<pre>activation_85 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 54, 53, 512)	0	['conv2d_85[0]
conv2d_86 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 52, 51, 512)	2359808	['activation_85
<pre>activation_86 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 52, 51, 512)	0	['conv2d_86[0]
<pre>conv2d_transpose_6 (Conv2D [0][0]'] Transpose)</pre>	(None, 104, 103, 256)	786688	['activation_86
tf.image.resize_4 (TFOpLam 33[0][0]'] bda)	(None, 104, 103, 256)	0	['max_pooling2d_
<pre>concatenate_3 (Concatenate se_6[0][0]',) e_4[0][0]']</pre>	(None, 104, 103, 512)	0	<pre>['conv2d_transpo 'tf.image.resiz</pre>
conv2d_87 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 102, 101, 256)	1179904	['concatenate_3
<pre>activation_87 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 102, 101, 256)	0	['conv2d_87[0]
conv2d_88 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 100, 99, 256)	590080	['activation_87
<pre>activation_88 (Activation) [0]']</pre>	(None, 100, 99, 256)	0	['conv2d_88[0]
<pre>conv2d_transpose_7 (Conv2D [0][0]'] Transpose)</pre>	(None, 200, 199, 128)	196736	['activation_88
tf.image.resize_5 (TFOpLam 32[0][0]'] bda)	(None, 200, 199, 128)	0	['max_pooling2d_
<pre>concatenate_4 (Concatenate se_7[0][0]',) e_5[0][0]']</pre>	(None, 200, 199, 256)	0	<pre>['conv2d_transpo 'tf.image.resiz</pre>
conv2d_89 (Conv2D) [0][0]']	(None, 198, 197, 128)	295040	['concatenate_4
activation_89 (Activation)	(None, 198, 197, 128)	0	['conv2d_89[0]

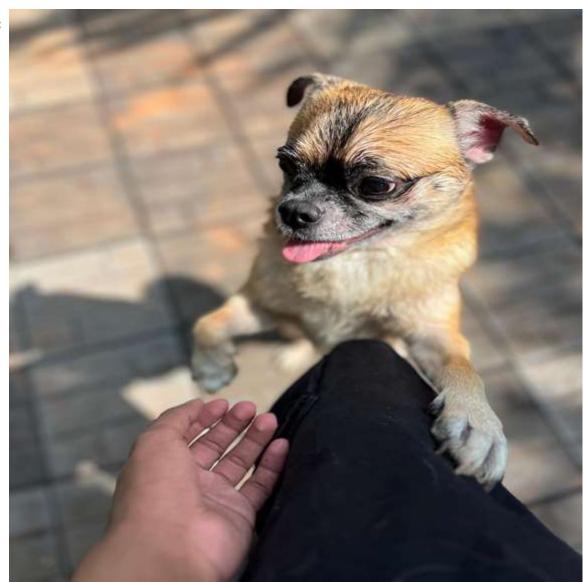
```
[0]']
conv2d 90 (Conv2D)
                          (None, 196, 195, 128)
                                                    147584
                                                              ['activation 89
[0][0]']
                                                              ['conv2d_90[0]
activation_90 (Activation) (None, 196, 195, 128)
[0]']
conv2d transpose 8 (Conv2D (None, 392, 391, 64)
                                                              ['activation 90
                                                     49216
[0][0]']
Transpose)
tf.image.resize_6 (TFOpLam (None, 392, 391, 64)
                                                              ['max pooling2d
                                                    0
31[0][0]']
bda)
concatenate 5 (Concatenate (None, 392, 391, 128)
                                                    0
                                                              ['conv2d_transpo
se_8[0][0]',
                                                               'tf.image.resiz
)
e_6[0][0]']
conv2d 91 (Conv2D)
                          (None, 390, 389, 64)
                                                    73792
                                                              ['concatenate 5
[0][0]']
activation_91 (Activation) (None, 390, 389, 64)
                                                     0
                                                              ['conv2d_91[0]
[0]']
                          (None, 388, 387, 64)
                                                              ['activation 91
conv2d 92 (Conv2D)
                                                    36928
[0][0]']
activation 92 (Activation) (None, 388, 387, 64)
                                                              ['conv2d 92[0]
[0]']
conv2d 93 (Conv2D)
                          (None, 388, 387, 2)
                                                              ['activation 92
                                                    130
[0][0]']
______
==========
Total params: 46111200 (175.90 MB)
```

Total params: 46111200 (175.90 MB)
Trainable params: 46111200 (175.90 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
    from PIL import Image
    from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
```

In []: img

Out[]:



```
In []: img = Image.open('images/dog.jpg')

img = img.resize((572,572))
img_array = image.img_to_array(img)
img_array = np.expand_dims(img_array[:,:,:3], axis = 0)
img_array = img_array / 255.

model = unet_model(input_shape = (572,572,3), num_classes = 2)

predictions = model.predict(img_array)

predictions = np.squeeze(predictions,axis = 0)
predictions = np.argmax(predictions,axis = -1)
predictions = Image.fromarray(np.uint8(predictions*255))
predictions = predictions.resize((img.width,img.height))

predictions.save('images/outputs/predicted_image.jpg')
predictions
```

1/1 [======] - 2s 2s/step

Out[]:

