2. Design a simple Calculator using GridLayout and Cascaded LinearLayout

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
   xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="match parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
   android:layout margin="5dp"
   android:background='#FF00FB'
   tools:context=".MainActivity">
   <EditText
       android:id="@+id/etresult"
       android:layout width="match parent"
       android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:ems="10"
       android:layout marginTop="100dp"
       android:layout marginBottom="25dp"
       android:textSize="20sp"
       android:textStyle="bold"
       android:textColor="@color/black"
       android:enabled="false"
       android:inputType="number"
       android:text="" />
   <GridLayout
       android:layout width="match parent"
       android:layout height="match parent"
       android:columnCount="4"
       android:orientation="horizontal"
       android:rowCount="4">
       <Button
           android:id="@+id/btplus"
           android:layout width="wrap content"
           android:layout height="wrap content"
           android:layout margin="5dp"
           android:text="+"
           android:textColor="@color/black"
           android:textSize="20dp"
           android:textStyle="bold"
           />
       <Button
           android:id="@+id/btminus"
```

```
android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout margin="5dp"
    android:text="-"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/btmult"
   android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:layout margin="5dp"
   android:text="*"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
   android:textSize="20dp"
   android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/btdiv"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:layout margin="5dp"
   android:text="/"
   android:textColor="@color/black"
   android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/btone"
   android:layout width="wrap content"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:layout margin="5dp"
   android:text="1"
   android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textSize="20dp"
   android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/bttwo"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
```

```
android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout margin="5dp"
    android:text="2"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
   android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btthree"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout margin="5dp"
   android:text="3"
   android:textColor="@color/black"
   android:textSize="20dp"
   android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/btfour"
   android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:layout margin="5dp"
   android:text="4"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
   android:textSize="20dp"
   android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/btfive"
   android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout margin="5dp"
    android:text="5"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
   android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btsix"
   android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
```

```
android:layout margin="5dp"
    android:text="6"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/btseven"
   android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:layout margin="5dp"
   android:text="7"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
   android:textSize="20dp"
   android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/bteight"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout margin="5dp"
   android:text="8"
   android:textColor="@color/black"
   android:textSize="20dp"
   android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btnine"
   android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:layout margin="5dp"
    android:text="9"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    />
<Button
   android:id="@+id/btzero"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout margin="5dp"
```

```
android:text="0"
           android:textColor="@color/black"
           android:textSize="20dp"
           android:textStyle="bold"
           />
       <Button
           android:id="@+id/btequal"
           android:layout width="wrap content"
           android:layout height="wrap content"
           android:layout margin="5dp"
           android:text="="
           android:textColor="@color/black"
           android:textSize="20dp"
           android:textStyle="bold"
           />
       <Button
           android:id="@+id/btcancel"
           android:layout width="wrap content"
           android:layout height="wrap_content"
           android:layout margin="5dp"
           android:text="C"
           android:textColor="@color/black"
           android:textSize="20dp"
           android:textStyle="bold"
           />
   </GridLayout>
</LinearLayout>
```

```
package com.example.gridlayout;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements
View.OnClickListener {
EditText result;
Button
add, sub, mul, div, one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, zero, equal, cance
1;
float temp1, temp2;
String op="";
   @Override
   protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
       setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
       result=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.etresult);
       add=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btplus);
       sub=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btminus);
       mul=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btmult);
       div=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btdiv);
       one=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btone);
       two=(Button) findViewById(R.id.bttwo);
       three=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btthree);
       four=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btfour);
       five=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btfive);
       six=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btsix);
       seven=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btseven);
       eight=(Button) findViewById(R.id.bteight);
       nine=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btnine);
       zero=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btzero);
       equal=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btequal);
       cancel=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btcancel);
       add.setOnClickListener(this);
       sub.setOnClickListener(this);
       mul.setOnClickListener(this);
       div.setOnClickListener(this);
       one.setOnClickListener(this);
       two.setOnClickListener(this);
       three.setOnClickListener(this);
```

```
four.setOnClickListener(this);
    five.setOnClickListener(this);
    six.setOnClickListener(this);
    seven.setOnClickListener(this);
    eight.setOnClickListener(this);
    nine.setOnClickListener(this);
    zero.setOnClickListener(this);
    equal.setOnClickListener(this);
    cancel.setOnClickListener(this);
}
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
    Button b=(Button) v;
    if (v==cancel)
       result.setText("");
    else if(v==add || v==sub || v==mul || v==div)
        temp1=Float.parseFloat(result.getText().toString());
        op=b.getText().toString();
       result.setText("");
    }
    else if(v==equal)
    {
        temp2=Float.parseFloat(result.getText().toString());
        if(op.equals("+"))
            result.setText(temp1+temp2+"");
        else if(op.equals("-"))
            result.setText(temp1-temp2+"");
        else if(op.equals("*"))
            result.setText(temp1*temp2+"");
        else if(op.equals("/"))
            result.setText(temp1/temp2+"");
    }
    else
        String s=result.getText().toString();
       result.setText(s+b.getText().toString());
}
```

}

