**Assignment - 5**

1. What does an empty dictionary's code look like?

**Answer:-**

{}, that is open and close curly brackets.

2. What is the value of a dictionary value with the key 'foo' and the value 42?

**Answer:-**

{‘foo’: 42}

3. What is the most significant distinction between a dictionary and a list?

**Answer:-**

List is an ordered items but dictionary is unordered.

Dictionary is key, value pair.

4. What happens if you try to access spam['foo'] if spam is {'bar': 100}?

**Answer:-**

KeyError

5. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.keys()?

**Answer:-**

The in operation checks whether a value exists as a key in the dictionary or not. There is no difference between these two statements.

6. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.values()?

**Answer:-**

'cat' in spam checks whether there is a 'cat' key in the dictionary, while 'cat' in spam.values() checks whether there is a value 'cat' for one of the keys in spam.

7. What is a shortcut for the following code?

if 'color' not in spam:

spam['color'] = 'black'

**Answer:-**

Span.setdefault(‘color’, ‘black’)

8. How do you "pretty print" dictionary values using which module and function?

**Answer:-**

pprint.pprint()