

ASSIGNMENT-1

Question no : 07

7 Design and implement a console-based Bug Tracking application to create, assign, update, and report software issues. Use OOP in Java.

Requirements:

1. Create at least 4 classes:

- o User – id, name, role (QA/Dev/Manager), email.**
- o Issue – issuelid, title, description, severity, status, assignee.**
- o Project – projectId, name, repoUrl, backlog (issues), team.**
- o TrackerService – createIssue/assign/update/status reports.**

2. Each class must include:

- o ≥ 4 instance/static variables.**
- o A constructor to initialize values.**
- o ≥ 5 methods (getters/setters, createIssue(), assignTo(), changeStatus(), listBySeverity()).**

3. Demonstrate OOPS Concepts:

- o Inheritance → Manager extends User with override for approval.**
- o Method Overloading → createIssue() with/without attachments/tags.**

- o Method Overriding → custom display() in Issue subclasses (e.g., Bug, Task).

- o Polymorphism → store issues as Issue and call overridden methods.

- o Encapsulation → private fields, controlled updates.

4. Write a Main class (TrackerAppMain) to test:

- o Create projects, users, issues.

- o Assign issues, move NEW→IN_PROGRESS→RESOLVED→CLOSED.

- o Print project dashboards and severity-wise reports.

CODE:

```
package tracker;
```

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class User {  
    protected int id;  
    protected String name;  
    protected String role;  
    protected String email;  
}
```

```
public User(int id, String name, String role, String email) {  
    this.id = id;  
    this.name = name;  
    this.role = role;  
    this.email = email;  
}
```

```
public int getId() { return id; }  
public String getName() { return name; }  
public String getRole() { return role; }  
public String getEmail() { return email; }
```

```
public void setEmail(String email) { this.email = email; }
```

```

public void display() {
    System.out.println(role + " " + name + " (" + email + ")");
}

public boolean approveIssue(Issue issue) {
    System.out.println(role + " cannot approve issues.");
    return false;
}

class Manager extends User {
    public Manager(int id, String name, String email) {
        super(id, name, "Manager", email);
    }

    public boolean approveIssue(Issue issue) {
        if (issue.getStatus().equals("RESOLVED")) {
            issue.setStatus("CLOSED");
            System.out.println("Manager approved closure of Issue #" +
                issue.getIssueId());
            return true;
        }
        return false;
    }
}

class Issue {
    protected int issueId;
    protected String title;
    protected String description;
    protected String severity;
    protected String status;
    protected User assignee;

    public Issue(int issueId, String title, String description, String
        severity) {
        this.issueId = issueId;
        this.title = title;
        this.description = description;
        this.severity = severity;
        this.status = "NEW";
    }

    public int getIssueId() { return issueId; }
    public String getTitle() { return title; }
    public String getDescription() { return description; }
    public String getSeverity() { return severity; }
    public String getStatus() { return status; }
    public User getAssignee() { return assignee; }
}

```

```

public void setStatus(String status) { this.status = status; }
public void setAssignee(User u) { this.assignee = u; }

public void display() {
System.out.println("Issue #" + issueId + ": " + title + " [" +
severity + "] - " + status +
(assignee != null ? " (Assigned to " + assignee.getName() + ")" :
""));
}
}

```

```

class Bug extends Issue {
public Bug(int id, String title, String desc, String severity) {
super(id, title, desc, severity);
}
}

```

```

@Override
public void display() {
System.out.println("BUG #" + issueId + ": " + title + " - " +
severity + " - " + status);
}
}

```

```

class Task extends Issue {
public Task(int id, String title, String desc, String severity) {
super(id, title, desc, severity);
}
}

```

```

@Override
public void display() {
System.out.println("TASK #" + issueId + ": " + title + " - " +
severity + " - " + status);
}
}

```

```

class Project {
private int projectId;
private String name;
private String repoUrl;
private List<Issue> backlog = new ArrayList<>();
private List<User> team = new ArrayList<>();

public Project(int id, String name, String repoUrl) {
this.projectId = id;
this.name = name;
this.repoUrl = repoUrl;
}
}

```

```

public void addUser(User u) { team.add(u); }

```

```

public void addIssue(Issue i) { backlog.add(i); }
public List<Issue> getIssues() { return backlog; }

public void displayDashboard() {
    System.out.println("Project: " + name + " (" + repoUrl + ")");
    for (Issue i : backlog) {
        i.display();
    }
}

public void listBySeverity(String severity) {
    System.out.println("Issues with severity " + severity + ":");
    for (Issue i : backlog)
        if (i.getSeverity().equalsIgnoreCase(severity))
            i.display();
}

class TrackerService {
    private List<Project> projects = new ArrayList<>();

    public void addProject(Project p) { projects.add(p); }

    public Issue createIssue(Project p, int id, String title, String
        desc, String severity) {
        Issue i = new Bug(id, title, desc, severity); // default as Bug
        p.addIssue(i);
        return i;
    }

    public Issue createIssue(Project p, int id, String title, String
        desc,
        String severity, List<String> tags) {
        Issue i = new Task(id, title + " " + tags, desc, severity);
        p.addIssue(i);
        return i;
    }

    public void assignTo(Issue i, User u) {
        i.setAssignee(u);
        i.setStatus("IN_PROGRESS");
        System.out.println("Issue #" + i.getIssueId() + " assigned to " +
            u.getName());
    }

    public void changeStatus(Issue i, String newStatus) {
        i.setStatus(newStatus);
        System.out.println("Issue #" + i.getIssueId() + " changed to " +
            newStatus);
    }
}

```

```

}

public void reportBySeverity(Project p, String severity) {
    p.listBySeverity(severity);
}
}

public class TrackerAppMain {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        TrackerService service = new TrackerService();

        User qa = new User(1, "Alice", "QA", "alice@mail.com");
        User dev = new User(2, "Bob", "Dev", "bob@mail.com");
        Manager mgr = new Manager(3, "Charlie", "charlie@mail.com");

        Project proj = new Project(101, "BugTracker",
            "https://github.com/demo");
        proj.addUser(qa);
        proj.addUser(dev);
        proj.addUser(mgr);

        service.addProject(proj);
        Issue bug1 = service.createIssue(proj, 201, "Login fails", "Null
            pointer on login", "HIGH");
        Issue task1 = service.createIssue(proj, 202, "Update Docs", "Add API
            usage docs",
            "LOW", Arrays.asList("documentation"));

        service.assignTo(bug1, dev);
        service.assignTo(task1, qa);

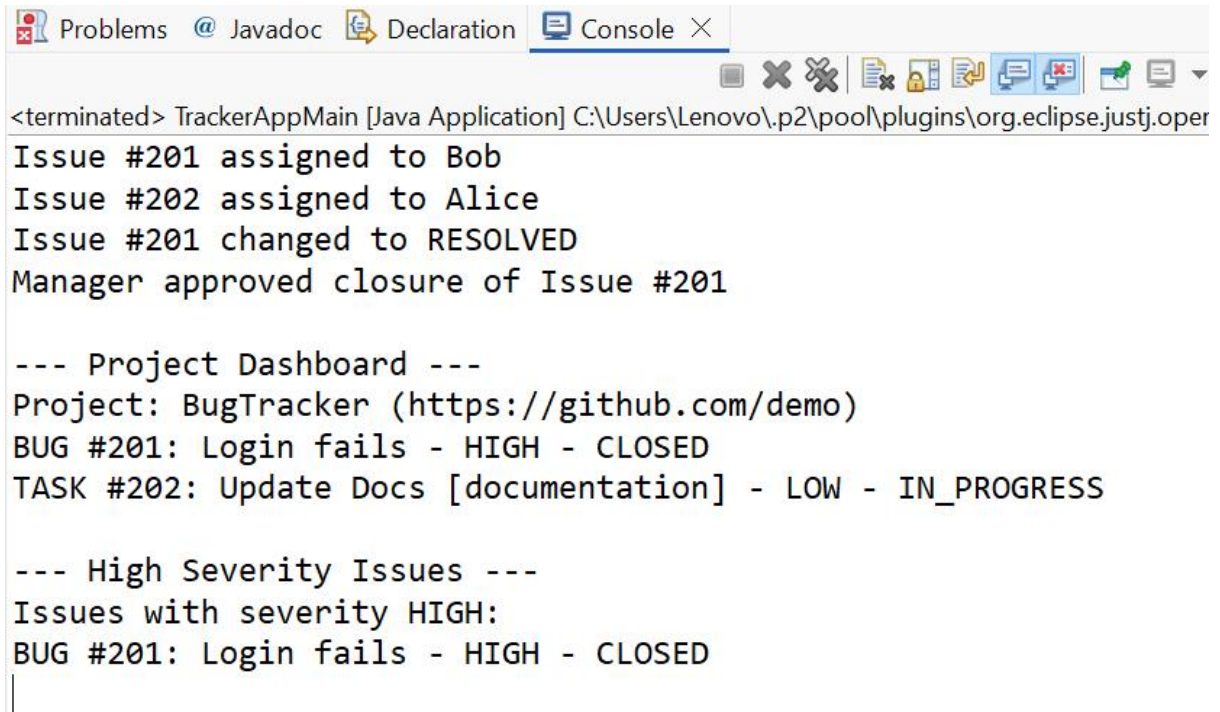
        service.changeStatus(bug1, "RESOLVED");
        mgr.approveIssue(bug1); // Manager closes it

        System.out.println("\n--- Project Dashboard ---");
        proj.displayDashboard();

        System.out.println("\n--- High Severity Issues ---");
        service.reportBySeverity(proj, "HIGH");
    }
}

```

OUTPUT :



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE's console window. The title bar includes tabs for 'Problems', 'Javadoc', 'Declaration', and 'Console'. The console output is as follows:

```
<terminated> TrackerAppMain [Java Application] C:\Users\Lenovo\.p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.oper
Issue #201 assigned to Bob
Issue #202 assigned to Alice
Issue #201 changed to RESOLVED
Manager approved closure of Issue #201

--- Project Dashboard ---
Project: BugTracker (https://github.com/demo)
BUG #201: Login fails - HIGH - CLOSED
TASK #202: Update Docs [documentation] - LOW - IN_PROGRESS

--- High Severity Issues ---
Issues with severity HIGH:
BUG #201: Login fails - HIGH - CLOSED
|
```