





MITx 6.86x

Machine Learning with Python-From Linear Models to Deep Learning[Course](#)[Progress](#)[Dates](#)[Discussion](#)[Resources](#)[🏠 Course](#) / [Unit 4. Unsupervised Learning \(2 weeks\)](#) / [Lecture 13. Clustering 1](#)[< Previous](#)

6. Similarity Measures-Cost functions

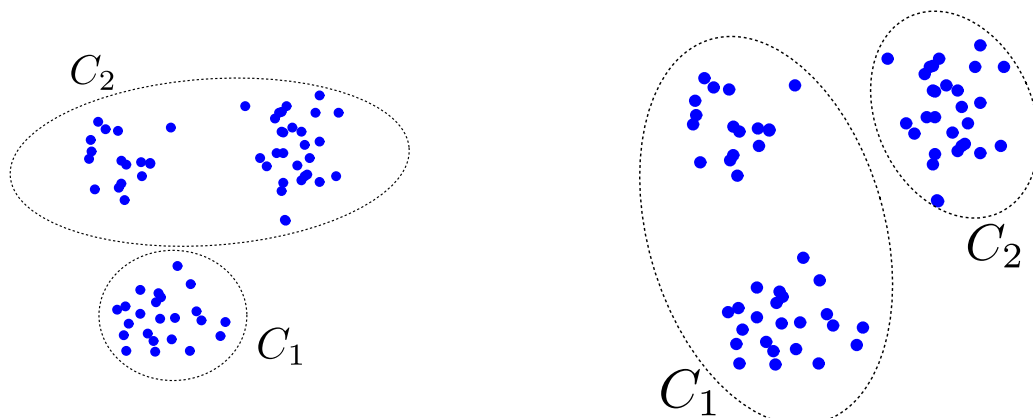
[🔖 Bookmark this page](#)

Exercises due Apr 19, 2023 08:59 -03 Completed

Similarity Measures-Cost functions**Video** [Download video file](#)**Transcripts** [Download SubRip \(.srt\) file](#) [Download Text \(.txt\) file](#)**The Need to Define Costs**

1/1 point (graded)

Note that it is possible to have multiple clustering results given the same set of feature
the following picture, we can have two scenarios of clustering outputs given the same s



Choosing the Right Similarity Measure

1/1 point (graded)

Now, let's think about the Google News example the professor has mentioned in the be
We want to measure the similarity between two Google News articles.

In the feature space, each article is represented as with the bag-of-words approach. For
"you", "more", "than", "Kevin" are the list of all unique vocabulary mentioned in all article
is represented as a vector while another article "you love Kevin more t
a vector . Note that each entry of vector is a binary indicator whether g
article or not.

You assume that the length of an article does not tell any useful information about the
choose a similarity measure that does not depend on the length of the article.

Which of the following similarity measure could be the one you chose?

☐ Euclidean distance

☒ Cosine distance



Submit

You have used 1 of 1 attempt

Diameter

1/1 point (graded)

Recall from the above video that the diameter of a cluster is the measure of how far the
cluster are located.

Choose whether the following statement is **True** or **False**: "Adding a point to a cluster e
diameter of the cluster or the diameter stays the same."

☒ True

☐ False





The diameter of a cluster



The average distance between points inside a cluster



The sum of distance between the representative and all points inside a cluster



Submit

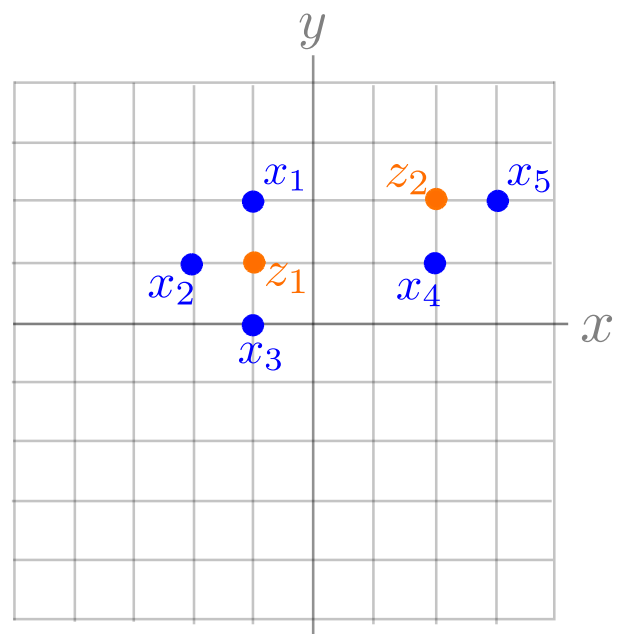
You have used 1 of 3 attempts

Calculating Costs

3/3 points (graded)

As in the picture below, the set of feature vectors is given by

and the number of clusters . is clustered such that



[< Previous](#)

3

[Next >](#)

edX

[About](#)[Affiliates](#)[edX for Business](#)[Open edX](#)[Careers](#)[News](#)

Legal

[Terms of Service & Honor Code](#)[Privacy Policy](#)[Accessibility Policy](#)[Trademark Policy](#)[Sitemap](#)[Cookie Policy](#)[Do Not Sell My Personal Information](#)

Connect

[Blog](#)[Contact Us](#)[Help Center](#)[Security](#)[Media Kit](#)