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Machine Learning with Python-From Linear Models to Deep Learning

Discussion Course **Progress** Dates Resources

Course / Unit 5. Reinforcement Learning (2 we... / Lecture 17. Reinforcement



3. RL Terminology

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Exercises due May 3, 2023 08:59 -03 Completed

RL Terminology



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Video

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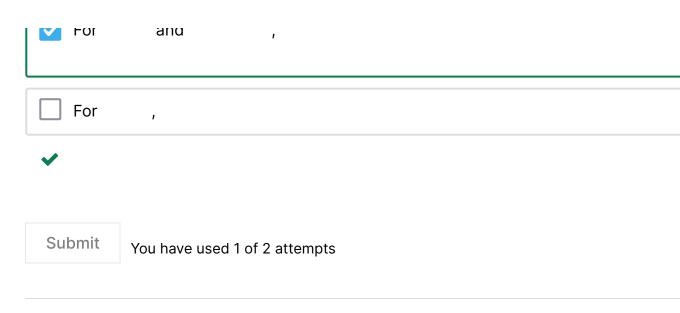
Transcripts

- ▲ Download SubRip (.srt) file
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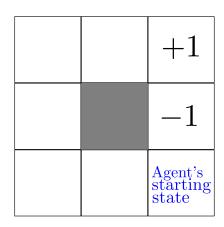
A Markov decision process (MDP) is defined by

- ullet a set of states $s\in S$;
- ullet a set of actions $a\in A$;
- ullet Action dependent transition probabilities $T\left(s,a,s'
 ight)=P\left(s'|s,a
 ight)$, so that for each $\sum_{s'\in S}T\left(s,a,s'
 ight)=1$.
- Reward functions R(s,a,s'), representing the reward for starting in state s, taking in state s' after one step. (The reward function may also depend only on s, or only s

MDPs satisfy the **Markov property** in that the transition probabilities and rewards dependent and action, and remain unchanged regardless of the history (i.e. past states and action).



Recall the MDP from the lecture.



An Al agent navigates in the 3×3 grid depicted above, where the middle square is not a (and hence is greyed out).

The MDP is defined as follows:

- Every state is defined by the current position of the agent in the grid (and is independent actions and positions).
- The actions are the 4 directions "up", "down", "left", "right".
- The transition probabilities from state via action to state is given by
- The agent receives a reward of for arriving at the top right cell, and a reward of immediately below it. It does not receive any non-zero reward at the other cells as illufigure.

Markovian Setting

1/1 point (graded)

Let be any given state in this MDP. The agent takes actions

starting f

Submit

You have used 3 of 3 attempts

Number of States

1/1 point (graded)

Enter the total number of unique states in the MDP described above and depicted by the (Enter if the number of states is not finite.)

Submit

8

You have used 1 of 3 attempts

Transition Probabilities

1/1 point (graded)

Refer to the MDP described and depicted in the grid on the top of this page.

Assume that the transition probabilities for all the states are given as a table , whose which represents the transition proba when action is taken from the state . **Note:** Note that here, state and

not necessarily reachable by an action in one step.

Enter the number of entries in the table

256

Submit Vou have used 2 of 2 attompts

Previous

Next >

Dicquecion





About

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▼ transition probability matrix

Trying not to give any hints. I feel that the number of actions the Al agent can take in above example is depe

? Question regarding P(s'|s,a)? Assuming the agent start state is at the bottom right as shown in the diagram. I have a few questions to ask.

- Transition Probabilities clarification
- Advice: don't try to be too clever with Transition Probabilities exercise Seriously, don't try too hard on that question wondering all the "real" possible paths that a robot could take i
- Transition Probabilities I'm asking this question because I used all my attempts and didn't get the right result. I'll try not to give any I
- Help needed in the last question?

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