Reading passage 6:\_\_\_the mountains and the plains \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Existence of Allah

Then, while that traveller was travelling in his mind through the mountains and plains, the gate to the arboreal and vegetable realm was opened before him. He was summoned inside: “Come,” they said, “Inspect our realm and read our incriptions.” Entering, he saw that a **splendid** and well-adorned assembly for the **proclamation** of God’s unity and a circle for the mentioning of His Names and the offering of thanks to Him, had been drawn up. He understood for the very appearance of all trees and plants that their different species were proclaiming **unanimously**, “There is no god but He.” For he perceived three great and general truths indicating and proving that all fruit-giving trees and plants with the tongue of their symmetrical and eloquent leaves, the phrases of their charming and loquacious flowers, the words of their well-ordered and well-spoken fruits, were testifying to God’s glory and bearing witness that “There is no god but He.”

The First: In the same way that in each of the plants and trees a deliberate bounty and generosity is to be seen in most obvious fashion, and a purposive liberality and **munificence**, so too it is to be seen in the totality of the trees and plants, with the brilliance of sunlight.

The Second: The wise and **purposive** distinction and differentiation, one that cannot in any way be attributed to chance, the deliberate and merciful adornment and giving of form - all this is to be seen as clearly as daylight in the infinite varieties and species; they show themselves to be the works and **embroideries** of an All-Wise Maker.   
  
The Third: The opening and unfolding of all the separate members of the hundred thousand species of that infinite realm, each in its own distinct fashion and shape, in the utmost order, equilibrium and beauty, from well-defined, limited, simple and solid seeds and grains, identical to each other or nearly so - their emerging from those seeds in distinct and separate form, with utter equilibrium, **vitality** and wise purpose without the least error or mistake, is a truth more **brilliant** than the sun. The witnesses proving this truth are as numerous as the flowers, fruits and leaves that emerge in the spring. So the traveller said, “Praise be to God for the blessing of belief.

Reading passage 7:\_\_\_\_\_animal and bird realm \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Existence of Allah

As this traveller through the cosmos **proceeded** on his meditative journey, with increased eagerness and a bouquet of **gnosis** and faith, itself like a spring, gathered from the garden of the spring, there opened before his truth-perceiving intellect, his cognitive reason, the gate to the animal and bird realm. With hundreds of thousands of different voices and various tongues, he was invited to enter. Entering, he saw that all the animals and birds, in their different species, groups and nations, were proclaiming, silently and aloud, “There is no god but He,” and had thus turned the face of the earth into a vast place of invocation, an expansive assembly for the proclamation of God’s glory. He saw each of them to be like an ode dedicated to God, a word proclaiming His glory, a letter indicating His mercy, each of them describing the Maker and offering Him thanks and encomium. It was as if the senses, powers, members and instruments of those animals and birds were orderly and balanced words, or perfect and disciplined expressions. He observed three great and **comprehensive** truths indicating, in decisive form, their offering of thanks to the Creator and Provider and their testimony to His unity.

The First: Their being brought into existence with wisdom and purpose and their creation full of art in a fashion that in no way can be **attributed** to chance, to blind force or inanimate nature; their being created and composed in purposive and knowledgeable manner; their animation and being given life in a way that **displays** in twenty aspects the manifestation of knowledge, wisdom, and will - all of this is a truth that bears witness to the Necessary Existence of the Eternally Living and Self-Subsistent, His seven attributes and unity, a witness repeated to the number of all animate beings.

The Second: There appears from the **distinction** made among those infinite beings and from their adornment and decoration in a fashion by which their features are different, their shapes adorned, their proportions measured and symmetrical, and their forms well-ordered - there appears from this a truth so vast and powerful that none other than the One Powerful over all things, the One Knowledgeable of all things, could lay claim to it, this comprehensive act which displays in every respect thousands of **wonders** and instances of wisdom; it is impossible and **precluded** that anything other than such a one could lay claim to it.

Reading passage 8:\_\_\_\_realm of humanity \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Existence of Allah

That meditative **voyager**, in order to advance farther in the infinite degrees and countless   
luminous stages of knowledge of God, then wished to enter the world of men, the realm of   
humanity. Humanity, headed by the prophets, invited him, and he accepted the invitation.   
Looking first at the stopping-place of the past, he saw that all of the prophets (Peace and   
blessings be upon him), the most **luminous** and perfect of human kind, were reciting in chorus,   
“No god but He,” and making remembrance of God. With the power of their brilliant, well-  
attested and innumerable miracles, they were proclaiming God’s unity, and in order to advance   
man from the animal state to angelic degree, they were instructing men and summoning them to   
belief in God. Kneeling down in that school of light, he too paid **heed** to the lesson.   
  
He saw that in the hand of each of those teachers, the most exalted and **renowned** of all   
celebrated human beings, there were numerous miracles, bestowed on them by the Creator of All   
Being as a sign confirming their mission. Further, a large group of men, a whole community, had   
confirmed their claims and come to belief at their hands; a truth assented to and confirmed by   
these hundreds of thousands of serious and veracious individuals, unanimously and in full   
agreement, was bound to be firm and definitive. He understood, too, that the **people of   
misguidance**, in denying a truth attested and affirmed by so many veracious witnesses, were   
committing a most grievous error, indeed crime, and were therefore deserving of a most grievous   
punishment. He recognized, by contrast, those who **assented** to the truth and believed in it, as   
being the most true and righteous, and a further degree of the sanctity of belief became apparent   
to him.   
  
Yes, the infinite miracles bestowed by God on the prophets (Peace be upon them) each one   
being like a confirmation of their mission; the heavenly blows dealt to their **opponent**, each   
being like a proof of their truthfulness; their individual perfections, each one being like an   
indication of their righteousness; their veracious teachings; the strength of their faith, a witness to   
their honesty; their **supreme** seriousness and readiness to self-sacrifice; the **sacred** books and   
pages held by their hands; their countless pupils who through following their paths attain truth,   
perfection and light, thus proving again the truthfulness of the teachings; the unanimous   
agreement of the prophets -those most earnest warners- and their followers in all positive matters;   
their concord, mutual support and affinity - all of this constitutes so powerful a proof that no   
power on earth can **confront** it, and no doubt or hesitation can survive it.

Reading passage 9:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Oneness of Allah

**S i x t h  S e c t i o n :** “His majesty in the former testifies that He is One, while His bounty in the latter proclaims that he is Single.” Its meaning is this: just as the majesty of dominicality, which is manifested in the totality of the universe, proves and demonstrates divine unity (vahdâniyet), so dominical **bounty**, which bestows on the members of animate creatures their regular **provisions**, proves and demonstrates divine oneness (ehadiyet).

As for unity, it is to say that all those creatures belong to One and they look to One and they are the creation of One. Whereas by oneness is meant that most of the names of the Creator of all things are manifested in all beings. For example, the light of the sun may be seen as analogous to unity by reason of its **comprehending** the face of the earth. While the fact that its light and heat, the seven colours in its light and some sort of shadow of it are found in all **transparent** objects and drops of water makes them analogous to oneness. And the fact that most of the Maker’s names are manifested in each single thing, especially in each animate creature, and above all in man, points to oneness.

Thus, this section indicates that the majesty of dominicality (rubûbiyet), which has total **disposal** over the **universe**, makes the huge sun a **servant**, a lamp, and a stove for animate creatures on the face of the earth; and makes the mighty earth a cradle, a hostel, and place of trade for them; and fire, a cook and friend present everywhere; and clouds, strainers and wet-nurses; and mountains, storehouses and treasuries; and the air, a fan for animate creatures, for **breathing** in and out; and water, a nurse who suckles new arrivals to life and a seller of sweet drinks who supplies animals with the water of life; this divine dominicality demonstrates divine unity most lucidly.

Reading passage 10:\_\_\_\_ Absolute Divinity\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Oneness of Allah

Second Chapter

Concerning Proofs of the Divine Unity

 The traveller who had been sent to the world in order to attain faith, who journeyed through the whole cosmos in his mind in order to ask all things **concerning** his Creator, to seek his Sustainer in every place and find his God, with the utmost certainty, at the point of Necessary Existence — this traveller said to his intellect: “Come, let us **depart** on a new journey in order to behold the proofs of the unity of our Necessarily Existent Creator.”

They set out together. At the First Stopping-Place, they saw four sacred truths **prevailing** over the whole cosmos, truths that self-evidently necessitated the unity of God.

THE FIRST TRUTH: Absolute Divinity

The absorption of each class of men in a mode of worship dictated by their innate dispositions; the species of worship engaged in by other animate beings, as well as inanimate beings, through the performance of their essential functions; the way in which all material and immaterial bounties and gifts in the cosmos become means **inciting** men to worship and thanks, to praise and gratitude; the fashion in which all the manifestations of the Unseen and epiphanies of the spirit, revelation and inspiration, unanimously proclaim the exclusive fitness of one God to receive worship — all of this, in most evidential fashion, proves the reality and dominance of a single and absolute Divinity. If the truth of such a Divinty exists, it can in no way accept partnership. For those who respond to Divinity  —that is, the fitness to be **worshipped**— with thanks and worship, are the conscious and animate fruits on the highest branches of the tree of the cosmos. If others were able to gratify and place under their obligation those **conscious** beings in such fashion as to make them turn away from and forget their true object of worship —Who may, indeed, be swiftly forgotten, because of his invisibility— this would be in such utter contradiction to the **essence** of Divinty and its sacred purposes that it could in no way be allowed. It is for this reason that the Qur’an so repeatedly and with such vehemence refutes polytheism and threatens the polytheists with Hell-fire.

Reading passage 11:\_\_\_\_ Absolute Dominicality\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Oneness of Allah

The ubiquitous workings of a wise and compassionate hidden hand throughout the cosmos, especially in animate beings and their nurturing and development, everywhere in the same fashion and yet in a totally unexpected form, must be, without **doubt**, the emanation and light of an absolute dominicality and a decisive proof of its reality.

An **absolute** dominicality cannot accept any partnership for since the important aims and purposes of dominicality, such as the manifestation of its beauty, the proclamation of its perfection, the revelation of its precious arts and the display of its hidden **accomplishments**, are combined and concentrated in particulars and animate beings, the slightest attribution to God of a partner, when entering even the most particular of things and the smallest of animate beings, will frustrate the **attainment** of those purposes and destroy those aims. Averting the faces of conscious beings from those purposes and the One Who conceived them toward causes will be totally opposed and **hostile** to the essence of dominicality, and absolute dominicality cannot in any way countenance it.

The **abundant** proclamations in the Qur’an of God’s sanctity and **transcendence**, its verses and words, even its letters and their shapes, are constant guides to God’s unity, made necessary by the mystery we have just **expounded**.

Reading passage 12:\_\_\_\_ Perfections\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Oneness of Allah

The self-evident **testimony** to the existence of the truth of perfections given by all the exalted instances of wisdom in the universe, all its wondrous beauties, its just laws, its wise purposes, and in particular its testimony to the perfections of the Creator, Who brought forth the cosmos out of the void and then administered it in every way miraculously and beauteously, as well as the perfections of man, who is the conscious mirror of the Creator — such testimony is extremely clear.

There exists then the truth of perfections, and the certainty that the Creator Who fashioned the cosmos in perfection must Himself possess perfection. Further, the perfections of man, the most important fruit of the universe, **vicegerent** of the earth, the beloved and most valued object of His creation — these are also established as true. Therefore, to assign partners to God would be unacceptable and false, for it would **condemn** to destruction and perdition all of the perfect and wise beings we behold with our eyes; it would turn the cosmos into a vain plaything of accident, a place of amusement for nature, a **cruel** slaughterhouse for the animate, an awesome house of sorrows for the conscious; it would reduce man, whose perfections are visible in his works, to the level of the most wretched, distraught and **vile** animal; and it would draw a **veil** across the infinite perfections of the Creator that are reflected in the mirror of all beings, thus nullifying the result of His activity and denying His creativity.

Since assigning partners to God **contradicts** Divine, human and cosmic perfections and its denial of them has been established and explained in the First Station of the Second Ray (**devoted** to three ‘Fruits’ of Divine unity) with strong and decisive proofs, we refer our readers that work and cut short the discussion here.

Reading passage 13:\_\_\_\_ Sovereignty\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Oneness of Allah

Whoever looks at the cosmos with comprehensive attention, will see it to resemble a most prosperous and active kingdom, a city administered most wisely and ruled most **firmly**; he sees all things and all species obediently engaged in a particular function.

According to the military **metaphor** contained in the verse,

God’s are the armies of the heavens and earth,

the prevailing creative commands, imperious orders, and kingly laws enunciated in those numerous armies, that **extend** from the hosts of the atom, the battalions of the vegetable kingdom, the brigades of the animal kingdom, to the armies of the stars, and embrace both the lowliest soldier and the loftiest commander — they all indicate self-evidently the existence of an absolute **sovereignty** and a universal authority.

There is then a truth of absolute sovereignty, and there can be no truth of assigning partners to God. For according to the decisive truth of the verse,

Were there to be in the heavens and earth gods other than God, verily they would be corrupted,

if numerous hands all **engage** assertively in the same task, the result will be confusion. If there are two kings in one country, or even two headmen in one district, order will disappear, and administration be replaced by anarchy. But on the contrary we see everywhere such order, from the wing of the fly to the lamps of the heavens, from the cells of the body to the signs of the planets, that there is no possibility for the **intervention** of any partner in God’s affairs.

Sovereignty is, moreover, a station of dignity; to accept a rival would flout the dignity of sovereignty. The fact that man, who needs the assistance of many people on account of his **impotence**, will kill his brothers and offspring in the cruellest fashion for the sake of some petty, apparent and temporary sovereignty, shows that sovereignty rejects all notion of partnership. If so **feeble** a one acts thus for the sake of so petty a sovereignty, it follows that the Possessor of Absolute Power, the Master of All Creation, will never permit one other than Himself to participate in His sacred sovereignty, the means to His real and universal dominicality and Divinity.

Since this truth has been established with firm proofs in numerous places throughout the Risale-i Nur and especially the Second Station of the Second Ray, we refer the reader to those pages for further discussion of it.

Reading passage 14:\_\_\_\_ Grandeur and Sublimity\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Oneness of Allah

Then that restless traveller addressed his heart and said: "The fact that the people of faith, and particularly those affiliated with a sufi order, are constantly repeating the words, 'no god but He, ' and recalling and proclaiming God's unity, is an indication that the affirmation of God's unity comprises many degrees. Such affirmation is moreover a most enjoyable, most valuable, and most exalted sacred duty, **instinctive** function, and act of worship. Let us then in order to attain a further degree, open the door of another stopping-place in this abode of instruction. For the true affirmation of God's unity we seek is not some imaginary species of knowledge. It is rather an affirmation that in terms of logic is **deemed** the opposite of imagination, that is far more valuable than cognition based on imagination, that is the result of proof, that is designated a knowledge."

The true **affirmation** of God's unity is a judgement, a confirmation, an assent and acceptance that can find its Sustainer present with all things, that sees in all things a path leading to its Creator, and does not regard anything as an **obstacle** to His presence. For otherwise it would always be necessary to tear and cast aside the veil of the cosmos in order to find its Sustainer. "Onward, then," said the traveller to himself, as he knocked at the door of God's Sublimity and Grandeur. He entered the Stopping-Place of God's **deeds** and workings, the world of creation and origination, and there he saw that five comprehensive truths were prevailing over the entire cosmos, and offering self-evident proof of the Divine unity.

THE FIRST TRUTH: that of Grandeur and Sublimity.

Since this truth is explained with different proofs in the Second Station of the Second Ray and various other places in the Risale-i Nur, we restrict ourselves here to the following:

The Being that creates and then administers at a single time and in a single fashion the stars that are thousands of years distant from each other; that creates at a single time and in a single form the countless members of the same species of flower, distributed over the east and the west, the north and south of the globe; that administers, nurtures, quickens, **distinguishes** and adorns more than two hundred thousand different types of plant and species of animal in five or six weeks, with the utmost regularity and equilibrium, without any confusion, defect or error, in order to provide every spring on the face of the earth more than a hundred thousand **specimens** of the supreme resurrection, and thus prove before man's eyes a remarkable event, now belonging to the past and the realm of the Unseen, namely the creation of the heavens and the earth in six days, as indicated in the verse,

He it is Who created the heavens and the earth in six days; the Being that causes the earth to revolve, as evidenced in the verse,

He merges night with day, and day with night, and turns the night into the page on which the events of the day are written - this same Being knows and administers according to His own will, all at the same time, the most secret and **obscure** thoughts that occur to men's hearts. Since each of the aforementioned acts is in reality one act, it follows that their Glorious Doer is a Unique and Powerful Being, enjoying such grandeur and sublimity that nowhere, in nothing, in no way, does it leave the slightest possibility for the acceptance of partnership; on the contrary, it uproots all such possibility.

Since such sublime power and grandeur exist and since that grandeur is at the very apex of perfection and comprehends everything, it is certainly in no way possible to permit or allow any attribution of partners to that Unique and Powerful Being, for so doing would **ascribe** impotence or need to that power, fault to that grandeur, defect to that perfection, and impose restriction on that comprehensiveness. No sound intellect could deem this possible.

The assignment of partners to God, is then by **virtue** of the offence it causes to God's Grandeur, the dignity of his Glory and His Sublimity, so grave a crime that the Qur'an of Miraculous Exposition decrees with an earnest threat,

God does not pardon the assignment to Him of a partner; He pardons whatever is lesser than that.

Reading passage 15:\_\_\_\_The absoluteness, the comprehensiveness, and appearance in infinite form of the dominical deeds seen at work in the cosmos. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Oneness of Allah

It is only God's wisdom and will that limits and restricts those deeds, as well as the **inherent** capacities of the objects and places in which they manifest themselves. Stray chance, dumb nature, blind force, unconscious causality and the elements that without restriction are **scattered** in every direction - none of these can have any part in the most balanced, wise perspicacious, life-giving, orderly and firm deeds of the Creator. They are used, rather, by the command, will, and power of the Glorious Doer as an apparent veil to conceal His power.

Three out of innumerable examples:

We will set forth three from among the numerous subtle points that relate to the three deeds indicated in three continuous verses in Sura al-Nahl.

The First:

Your Sustainer inspired in the bee that it should seek a **dwelling**-place in the mountains. The bee is, with respect to its disposition and function, such a miracle of God's power that a whole sura, Sura al-Nahl, has been named after it. For to inscribe in the minute head of that little honey-machine a complete programme for the **fulfilment** of its important task; to place in its diminutive stomach the most delicious of foods and to ripen it there; to place in its sting poison capable of destroying and killing animate beings, without causing any harm to its own body or the member in question - to do all this without the utmost care and knowledge, with exceeding wisdom and purposiveness, partakes of a perfect orderliness and equilibriium, and hence unconscious, disorderly, disequilibriated nature and accident could never interfere or participate in any of this.

The appearance and comprehensiveness of this Divine **craft**, this dominical deed, which is miraculous in three separate respects, in the countless bees that are found scattered over the earth, with the same wisdom, the same care, the same symmetry, at the same time and in the same fashion - this is a self-evident proof of God's unity.

The Second Verse:

There is for you a lesson in cattle. From what is within their bodies, between excretions and blood, we produce for your drink, milk, pure and agreeable to those who drink it. This verse is a decree overflowing with useful instruction. To place in the nipples of cows, camels, goats and sheep, as well as human mothers, in the midst of blood and excrement but without being polluted by them, a **substance** the exact opposite, pure, clean, pleasant, nutritive and white milk, and to inspire in their hearts tenderness toward their young that is still more **pleasant**, sweeter and more valuable than milk - this requires such a **degree** of mercy, wisdom, knowledge, power, will and care that it cannot in any way be the work of turbulent chance, of the tangled elements, or of blind forces.

The manifestation, workings and comprehensiveness of so miraculous a dominical art and so wise a Divine deed, all over the face of the globe and in the countless hearts and breasts of innumerable mothers of hundreds of thousands of species, in the same **instant**, the same fashion, with the same wisdom and the same care - this too constitutes a self-evident proof of God's unity.

Reading passage 16:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Comparison of belief and unbelief

A comparison between the **moral** training the wisdom of the All-Wise Qur'an gives to personal life and what philosophy and science teach:

The sincere student of philosophy is a pharaoh, but he is a contemptible pharaoh who worships the basest thing for the sake of **benefit**; he recognizes everything from which he can profit as his 'Lord'. And that irreligious student is **obstinate** and refractory, but he is wretched together with his obstinacy and accepts endless abasement for the sake of one pleasure. And he is abject together with his recalcitrance and shows his abasement by kissing the feet of satanic individuals for the sake of some base benefit. And that irreligious student is **conceited** and domineering, but since he can find no point of support in his heart, he is an utterly impotent blustering tyrant. And that student is a self-centered seeker of benefit whose aim and **endeavour** is to gratify his animal appetites; a crafty egotist who seeks his personal interests within certain nationalist interests.

However, the sincere student of Qur'anic wisdom is a servant, but he does not stoop to worship even the greatest of creatures; he is an **esteemed** slave who does not take a supreme benefit like Paradise as the aim of his worship. And its student is humble; he is righteous and mild, yet outside the limits of his Maker's leave, he would not **voluntarily** lower and abase himself before anything other than his Maker. And he is weak and in want, and he knows his weakness and poverty, but he is self-sufficient due to the wealth which his All-Generous Lord has stored up for him in the hereafter, and he is strong since he relies on his Master's infinite power. And he acts and **strives** only for God's sake, for God's pleasure, and for virtue.

Thus, the training the two give may be understood from the **comparison** of the two students.

Reading passage 17:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Comparison of belief and unbelief

O my soul! As we have stated repeatedly, since man is the fruit of the tree of creation, he is a creature which, like a fruit, is the furthest and most comprehensive and looks to everything, and bears the seed of a heart which holds within it the aspects of unity of everything, and whose face looks to multiplicity, **transience**, and the world. As for worship, it is a line of union which turns his face from transience to permanence, from creation to Creator, from multiplicity to unity, and from the extremity to the source, or it is a point of union between the source and the **extremity**. If a valuable, conscious fruit which will form a seed looks to the living creatures **beneath** the tree, and relying on its beauty throws itself into their hands; if being heedless, it falls; it will fall to their hands and be **smashed**, and will go for nothing like a common fruit. But if the fruit finds its point of support, and it is able to think that by the seed within it holding the aspects of unity of the whole tree, it will be the means of tree's continuance and the continued existence of the tree's reality, then a single seed within that single fruit will manifest a perpetual universal truth within an everlasting life.

In the same way, if man **plunges** into multiplicity, is drowned in the universe and intoxicated by love of the world, is deceived by the smiles of ephemeral beings and casts himself into their arms, he certainly falls into infinite loss. He falls into both transitoriness, and **ephemerality**, and non-existence. In effect he sentences himself to death. But if he listens with the ear of his heart to the lessons in belief from the tongue of the Qur'an and raises his head and turns towards unity, he may rise through the ascension of worship to the throne of perfections. He may become an **eternal** man.

O my soul! Since the reality is thus, and since you are a member of the nation of Abraham (Peace be upon him), like Abraham, say: I do not love those that set. Turn your face to the Eternal Beloved and **weep** the following lines like me. The Persian verses to be included here have been included in the Second Station of the Seventeenth Word, and have not been repeated here.

Reading passage 18:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Comparison of belief and unbelief

First Example:According to the rule of: Be **moulded** by God-given ethics, which is one of the principles of the line of prophethood concerning individual life, there is the instruction: "Be distinguished by God-given morals and turn towards God Almighty with humility recognizing your impotence, **poverty**, and defectiveness, and so be a slave in His presence." Whereas, the self-seeking rule of philosophy, "Try to imitate the Necessarily Existent One" is mankind's aim for perfection. No, indeed, the essence of humanity has been kneaded with infinite impotence, weakness, poverty, and need, while the essence of the Necessarily Existent One is infinitely **omnipotent**, powerful, self-sufficient, and without need.

Second Example: Among the principles of the line of prophethood concerning social life are those of mutual assistance, magnanimity, and generosity. These have been harnessed for the help and assistance of all things from the sun and moon down to even plants. For the **assistance** of animals, for example, and the help of animals for human beings, and even that of particles of food for the cells of the body. Whereas, among the principles of the line of philosophy concerning social life is that of conflict, which springs from the misuse of their inborn dispositions by a number of tyrants, brutish men, and **savage** beasts. Indeed, they have accepted this principle at so fundamental a level and at such a general one that they have idiotically declared: "Life is a **conflict**."

Third Example: One of the valuable results and exalted principles of the line of prophethood concerning Divine unity is: "If a thing has unity, it must proceed from only one." That is, "Since each thing in itself and all things collectively have unity, they therefore must be the creation of one single being."

Whereas, one of the beliefs of ancient philosophy is: "From one, one proceeds." That is, "From one person, only one single thing can proceed. Everything else proceeds from him by means of intermediaries."

This misleading **principle** of philosophy, which is stained by associating partners with God, presents the Absolutely Self-Sufficient and Omnipotent One as being in need of impotent intermediaries, and gives all causes and intermediaries a sort of partnership in His dominicality. It attributes to the Glorious Creator the title of 'Prime Mover', which in fact indicates the status of creature. Moreover, it allots the rest of His sovereignty to causes and intermediaries, thus opening the way to associating partners with Him in a most comprehensive manner. If the Illuminists (Ishraqiyyun ), who were pre-eminent philosophers, uttered nonsense like this, you can imagine how much more absurd will be what **inferior** philosophers, like the Materialists and Naturalists, say.

4. Şuunat-ı rububiyet

Reading passage 37:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -

On departing from visible existence, beings, and particularly living beings, leave behind them many enduring things. As described in the Second Sign, among the attributes of dominicality ( şuûnât-ı rubûbiyet ) – in a way befitting the sacredness and perfect self-sufficiency of the Necessarily Existent Essence and in a form worthy of Him – are a boundless love, an infinite compassion, an endless pride, and, if the term is permissible, a boundless holy pleasure, a joy, and if the expression is not mistaken, an infinite sacred **delight**, and a transcendent happiness; the traces of which are to be observed and seen.

Yes, through change and transformation, decline and transience, beings are driven on at speed within the astonishing activity necessitated by these attributes; they are constantly sent from the Manifest World to the World of the Hereafter. Under the manifestations of the attributes, creatures are shaken up in a continual flow and flood, motion and movement, scattering to the ears of the heedless the **lamentations** of death and separation, and to the hearing of the people of guidance a clamour of glorification and recital of Allah’s names. It is by virtue of this mystery that all beings depart leaving behind them in existence meanings, qualities, and states which will each be a means to the manifestation of the Necessarily Existent One’s eternal attributes.

Furthermore, beings depart leaving behind them the stages and states they have undergone throughout their lives – a detailed existence which represents their external existence – on the Preserved Tablet, and in the Clear Book and Clear Record, and other spheres of existence like these that pertain to divine knowledge. This means that every transitory being abandons one **existence** and gains thousands of permanent existences.

For example, a number of common substances are thrown into a wondrous machine in a factory; they burn up inside it and are apparently destroyed, but in those vats valuable chemical substances are precipitated. Also, through its force and steam, the factory’s machinery works: in one area of it textiles are woven, in another books are printed, while in another sweets and other rare confections are **manufactured**; and so on; it produces these. That is to say, thousands of things come into existence through the burning of those common substances and their apparent destruction. One common existence departs but leaves a legacy of numerous elevated existences. Can one therefore feel sorry for the common substance? Can one complain about the factory owner because he did not pity it and burnt it, destroying those **lovable** substances?

Chapter 2: Belief in Prophets

Reading passage 19:\_\_\_\_Hadiths concerning the matters of the Unseen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to prophethood

It has come down to us through an **authentic** chain of transmission at the degree of '**consensus**,' that the Noble Prophet declared from the pulpit in the presence of his Companions: "This my grandson Hasan is a master of men by means of whom God will reconcile two great groups ."

Forty years later, when the two largest armies of Islam met each other, Hasan made peace with Mu'awiya, and thus proved the **prophecy** of his noble grandfather (Upon whom be blessings and peace).According to another authentic narration, the Prophet said to 'Ali: "You will fight the perfidious, the just, and the deviator ,"18 thus predicting the battles of the Camel and Siffin, and that fought against the Kharijites.

He again said to 'Ali, when he was displaying love for Zubayr: "He will fight against you, but will be in the wrong."

He also said to his wives: "One among you will take charge of a **rebellion**; many around her will be killed ;" "and the dogs will bark all around her ." All these certain and authentic traditions are the proven predictions of the **struggles** of 'Ali against 'A'isha, Zubayr and Talha during the Battle of the Camel, against Mu'awiya at Siffin, and against the Kharijites at Harawra' and Nahrawan.

The Prophet (PBUH) also informed 'Ali about a man who would stain 'Ali's beard with the blood of his own head. 'Ali knew the man; it was 'Abd al-Rahman b. Muljam the Kharijite.

He also mentioned a man marked with a peculiar sign, Dhu'l-Thudia. When the man was found among the dead of the Kharijites, 'Ali showed him as a proof of the rightness of his cause, **declaring** at the same time the miracle of the Prophet.

According to another authentic tradition related by Umm Salama and others, the Noble Prophet also predicted that Husayn would be killed at Taff (Karbala). Fifty years later the painful event took place as predicted.

He also repeatedly predicted that after his demise, his Family would face death, calamities, and **exile**, and gave some details. What he had predicted later came true exactly.

Reading passage 20:\_\_\_\_ tebliğinin tesiri ve yalan söylemesinin (haşa) muhaliyeti\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to prophethood

EIGHTH DROPLET

You know that a small **habit** like cigarette smoking among a small nation can be removed permanently only by a powerful ruler with great effort. But look! This Being removed numerous ingrained habits from intractable, fanatical large nations with slight outward power and little effort in a short period of time, and in their place he so established exalted qualities that they became as firm as if they had mingled with their very blood. He achieved very many extraordinary feats like this. Thus, we present the Arabian Peninsula as a challenge to those who **refuse** to see the testimony of the blessed age of the Prophet. Let them each take a hundred philosophers, go there, and strive for a hundred years; would they be able to carry out in that time one hundredth of what he achieved in a year?

**NINTH DROPLET**

Also, you know that an insignificant man of small standing among a small community in a **disputed** matter of small importance cannot tell a small but shameful lie brazen-faced and without fear without displaying anxiety or disquiet enough to inform the enemies at his side of his **deception**. Now look at that Being; although he undertook a tremendous task which required an official of great authority and great standing and a situation of great security, can any contradiction at all be found in the words he uttered among a community of great size in the face of great hostility concerning a great cause and matters of great significance, with great ease and freedom, without fear, hesitation, diffidence, or anxiety, with pure sincerity, great seriousness, and in an intense, **elevated** manner that angered his enemies? Is it at all possible that any **trickery** should have been involved? God forbid! It is naught but Revelation inspired. The truth does not deceive, and one who perceives the truth is not deceived. His way, which is truth, is free of deception. How could a **fancy** appear to one who sees the truth to be the truth, and deceive him?

Reading passage 21:\_\_\_\_ misli olmayan özelliklerinin\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to prophethood

Such a Sacred Law, an Islam, a code of worship, a cause, a summons, and a faith did that being bring forth that the like of them does not exist, nor could it exist. Nor does a more perfect form of them exist, nor could it exist. For the Law appearing with that unlettered being has no **rival** in its administration of one fifth of humanity for fourteen centuries, in a just and precise manner through its numerous injuctions. Moreover the Islam that emerged from the deeds, sayings, and inward states of that unlettered being has no **peer**, nor can it have, for in each century it has been for three hundred million men a guide and a refuge, the teacher and educator of their intellects and the illuminator and purifier of their hearts, the cause for the **refinement** and training of their souls, and the source of progress and advancement of their spirits.

The Prophet is similarly unparalleled in the way in which he was the foremost in practising all the forms of worship found in his religion, and the first in piety and the fear of God; in his observing the duties of worship fully and with attention to their **profoundest** dimensions, even while engaged in constant struggle and activity; in his practice of worship combining in perfect fashion the beginning and end of worship and servitude to God without **imitation** of anyone.

With the Jawshan al-Kabir, from among his thousands of supplicatory prayers and invocations, he describes his Sustainer with such a degree of gnosis that all the gnostics and **saints** who have come after him have been unable, with their joint efforts, to attain a similar degree of gnosis and accurate description. This shows that in prayer too he is without peer. Whoever looks at the section at the beginning of the Treatise On Supplicatory Prayer which sets forth some part of the meaning of one of the ninety-nine sections of the Jawshan al-Kabir will say that the Jawshan too has no peer.

In his **conveying** of the message and his summoning men to the truth, he displayed such steadfastness, firmness and courage that although great states and religions, and even his own people, tribe and uncle opposed him in the most hostile fashion, he exhibited not the slightest trace of **hesitation** anxiety or fear. The fact that he successfully challenged the whole world and made Islam the master of the world likewise proves that there is not and cannot be anyone like him in his conveying of the message and summons.

Chapter 3: Resurrection and Hereafter

1. Proofs of Resurrection and Hereafter (Great Gathering)

Reading passage 22:\_\_\_\_ Dominicality and Mercy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to Hereafter

FIRST TRUTH

The Gate of Dominicality and Sovereignty, the Manifestation of the Name of Sustainer

Is it at all possible that the glory of God’s dominicality and His Divine sovereignty should create a cosmos such as this, in order to display His perfections, with such lofty aims and elevated purposes, without establishing a reward for those believers who through faith and worship respond to these aims and purposes? Or that He should not punish those misguided ones who treat His purposes with **rejection** and scorn?

SECOND TRUTH

The Gate of Generosity and Mercy, the Manifestation of the Names of Generous and Merciful

Is it at all possible that the Lord of this world, Who in His works demonstrates infinite generosity, infinite mercy, infinite splendour and infinite glory, should not give **reward** in a manner befitting His generosity and mercy, and not punish in a manner befitting His splendour and glory? If one looks at the disposition of **affairs** in this world, one sees that all animate beings —from the weakest to the most powerful— are given some fitting form of sustenance. Indeed, the weakest and most powerless are given the best form of sustenance. This largesse and bounty is distributed with such lofty generosity that a hand of infinite generosity is manifestly at work.

For example, in the spring, all the trees are garbed in clothes as fine as silk, just like the houris in Paradise; they are encrusted with flowers and fruits, as if with jewels, and caused to offer us numerous varieties of the choicest fruits, on **branches** delicately outstretched like the hands of a servant. Similarly, we are given wholesome and sweet honey to eat, from the hand of the bee with its **sting**; we are clothed in the finest and softest of clothes by means of an insect that has no hands; and within a small seed a great treasure of mercy is preserved for us. It is self-evident that all of this is the effect of a most beauteous generosity, a most delicate sense of mercy.

Then, too, the fact that, with the exception of man and certain wild animals, all things, from the sun, the moon and earth to the smallest of creatures, perform their functions with the utmost exactitude, do not overstep their bounds by an inch, and observe a universal obedience in a spirit of great **awe** — this shows that they act by the command of a Possessor of great glory and dignity. It is also apparent that the fashion in which all mothers, in the vegetable, animal and human realms, succour their weak and powerless **infants** with the delicate nurture of milk, in tender compassion, is a manifestation of God’s all-embracing mercy.

Since the master of this world has, then, such infinite generosity, mercy, splendour and glory, it follows that His infinite glory and splendour require the chastisement of the discourteous; that His infinite generosity requires infinite bounty, and His infinite mercy requires a bestowal of **favour** worthy of itself. Now in this transitory world and brief life, only a millionth part of all this, like one drop from the ocean, establishes and manifests itself. There must therefore be a realm of blessedness appropriate to that generosity and worthy of that mercy. One would otherwise have to deny the existence of the mercy that is visible to us, and this would be like denying the existence of the sun that fills every day with its light. For irrevocable death would transform compassion into **disaster**, love into affliction, blessing into vengeance, intellect into a tool of misery, and pleasure into pain, so that the very essence of God’s mercy would vanish.

Reading passage 23:\_\_\_\_ Wisdom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to Hereafter

THIRD TRUTH

The Gate of Wisdom and Justice, the Manifestation of the Names of Wise and Just

Is it at all possible that the Lord of Glory, Who demonstrates His dominical sovereignty in the wisdom and order, the **justice** and equilibrium that pervade all things, from the atom to the sun, should not bestow favour on those believers who seek refuge beneath the protective **wing** of His dominicality, who believe in His Wisdom and Justice, and whose acts are for the purpose of worshipping Him?

Again, is it possible that He should not chastise those rude and discourteous men who disbelieve in His wisdom and justice, and rebel against Him in insolence? Now not even a thousandth part of that wisdom and justice is exercised with respect to man, in this transient world; it is rather deferred. Most of the people of misguidance leave this world unpunished, and most of the people of guidance leave it unrewarded. All things are, then, postponed for a supreme tribunal, an ultimate **bliss**.

Yes, it is apparent that the Being Who controls this world does so in accordance with an infinite wisdom. Do you require a proof? It is the **preservation** of interest and benefit in all things. Do you not see that numerous wise benefits are intended in all the limbs, bones and veins of man, even in the cells of his brain and in every particle of his body? Do you not see that from certain **limbs** wise benefits are to be had as numerous as the fruits of a tree? All of this shows that matters are done in accordance with infinite wisdom. The existence of the utmost regularity in the making of all things is a proof of the same truth.

…

Now is it at all possible that the justice and wisdom that **hasten** to relieve the pettiest need of the smallest of creation should fail to provide immortality, the greatest need of man, the greatest of creatures? That it should fail to respond to his greatest **plea** and cry for assistance? Or that it should not preserve the dignity of God’s dominicality by preserving the rights of His servants? Man, whose life is so brief, cannot experience the true essence of justice in this transient world; it is for this reason that matters are postponed for a supreme tribunal. For true justice requires that man, this apparently petty creature, should be rewarded and punished, not in accordance with his pettiness, but in accordance with the magnitude of his crime, the importance of his nature and the greatness of his function. Since this passing and transient world is far from manifesting such wisdom and justice for man, who is created for **eternity**, of necessity there will be an eternal Hell and everlasting Paradise of that Just and Awesome Possessor of Beauty, that Wise and Beauteous Possessor of Awe.

Reading passage 35:\_\_\_\_ Justice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to Hereafter

Now for the proof indicated by the verse, “Nor is your Sustainer ever unjust to His servants:”(41:46) we very often see tyrannical, sinful, and cruel men living in the greatest luxury, passing their lives in affluence and ease. Then we see that poor, **oppressed**, righteous men of good character live lives of great hardship, degraded and oppressed. Then death comes and makes them equal and this appears to be the ultimate tyranny. Whereas divine justice and wisdom, which are testified to by whole the universe, are exempt from such tyranny. There must therefore be a final gathering at which the **former** will receive his punishment and the **latter** his reward, so that divine justice may be fully manifested. You can compare other verses of the Qur’an with these two.

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See with what lofty wisdom and ordering affairs are managed, and with what true justice and balance **transactions** are effected! Now a wise polity requires that those who seek refuge under the protecting wing of the state should receive favour, and justice demands that the rights of subjects be preserved, so that the splendour of the state should not suffer. But here in this land, not a thousandth part of the requirements of such wisdom and justice is fulfilled; for example, empty-headed people such as yourself usually leave this realm unpunished. So again we say, matters are postponed for the consideration of a Supreme **Tribunal**.

Reading passage 36:\_\_\_\_ Generosity \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to Hereafter

Look at these innumerable and peerless jewels that are displayed here, these unparalleled dishes laid out like a banquet! They demonstrate that the ruler of these lands is possessed of infinite generosity and an inexhaustible treasury. Now such generosity and such a treasury deserve and require a bounteous display that should be eternal and include all possible objects of desire. They further require that all who come as guests to partake of that display should be there eternally and not suffer the pain of death and **separation**. For just as the cessation of pain is pleasurable, so too is the cessation of pleasure painful! Look at these displays and the announcements concerning them! And listen to these **heralds** proclaiming the fine and delicate arts of a miracle-working monarch, and demonstrating his perfections! They are declaring his peerless and invisible beauty, and speaking of the **subtle** manifestations of his hidden beauteousness; he must be possessed, then, of a great and astounding invisible beauty and perfection. This flawless hidden perfection requires one who will appreciate and **admire** it, who will gaze on it exclaiming, Ma’shallah!, thus displaying it and making it known.

As for concealed and peerless beauty, it too requires to see and be seen, or rather to **behold** itself in two ways. The first consists of contemplating itself in different mirrors, and the second of contemplating itself by means of the contemplation of enraptured spectators and astounded admirers. Hidden beauty wishes, then, to see and be seen, to contemplate itself eternally and be contemplated without cease. It desires also permanent existence for those who gaze upon it in awe and rapture. For eternal beauty can never be content with a transient admirer; moreover, an admirer destined to perish without hope of return will find his love turning to **enmity** whenever he imagines his death, and his admiration and respect will yield to contempt. It is in man’s nature to hate the unknown and the unaccustomed. Now everyone leaves the hospice of this realm very quickly and **vanishes**, having seen only a light or a shadow of the perfection and beauty for no more than a moment, without in any way being satiated. Hence, it is necessary that he should go towards an eternal realm where he will contemplate the Divine beauty and perfection.

6. Worldly Benefits of Resurrection and Hereafter

Chapter 4: Belief in Books

Reading passage 24:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to Books

Then that traveller looking closely at the World of the Unseen, and voyaging in it with his intellect and his heart, knocked inquisitively on the door of that world, thinking to himself, “What does this world have to say?” The following occurred to him: it is to be clearly understood that behind the veil of the Unseen is one who wants to make himself known through all these numerous **finely** adorned artefacts full of art in this **corporeal** Manifest World, and to make himself loved through these infinite sweet and decorated bounties, and to make known his hidden perfections through these innumerable miraculous and **skilful** works of art, and who does this by act rather than speech and by making himself known by the tongue of disposition. Since this is so, of a certainty he will speak and make himself known and loved through speech and utterance just as he does through deed and state. In which case, from his manifestations we must know him in respect to the World of the Unseen. Whereupon he entered that world with his heart and saw the following with the eye of his intellect:

…

The First: To speak in accordance with men’s intellects and understandings, known as ‘Divine condescension to the minds of men,’ is a form of Divine descent. It is a requirement of God’s dominicality that He endows all of his conscious **creatures** with speech, understands their speech, and then participates in it with His own speech.

The Second:The One Who, in order to make Himself known, fills the cosmos with His miraculous creations and endows them with **tongues** speaking of His perfections, will necessarily make Himself known with His own words also.

The Third: It is a function of His being Creator to respond in words to the supplications and offerings of thanks that are made by the most select, the most needy, the most delicate and the most ardent among His beings — true men.

The Fourth:The attribute of Speech, an essential concomitant and luminous manifestation of both Knowledge and Life, will necessarily be found in a comprehensive and eternal form in the being Whose Knowledge is comprehensive and Whose Life is eternal.

The Fifth:  It is a **consequence** of Divinity that the Being Who **endows** men with impotence and desire, poverty and need, anxiety for the future, love and worship, should communicate His own existence, by way of His speech, to His most loved and lovable, His most anxious and needy creatures, who are most desirous of finding their Lord and Master.

Reading passage 25:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to Books

Then he looked at the nature, the wisdom, and the testimony of **inspiration** and saw that its nature, wisdom and result were **composed of** four lights.

The first: it is the result of God’s Lovingness and Mercifulness that He makes himself loved through word, presence and discourse, in the same way that He makes Himself loved to His creatures through His deeds.

The second: it is a requirement of His Compassionateness that just as He answers His servants’ prayers in deed, He should also answer them in word, from behind veils.

The third: it is a concomitant of dominicality that just as He responds in deed to the cries for help, **supplications**, and pleadings of those of His creatures who are afflicted with grievous **misfortunes** and hardships, so too He should hasten to their help with words of inspiration, which are like a form of speech.

The fourth: God makes His existence, presence and protection perceptible in deed to His most weak and **indigent**, His most poor and needy, conscious creatures, that stand in great need of finding their Master, Protector, Guardian, and Disposer. It is a necessary and essential consequence of His Divine **solicitousness** and His dominical compassion that He should also communicate His presence and existence by speech, from behind the veil of veracious inspiration —a mode of dominical discourse— to individuals, in a manner peculiar to them and their capacities, through the telephone of their hearts.

He then looked to the testimony of inspiration and saw that if the sun, for example, had consciousness and life, and if the seven colours of sunlight were the seven attributes, in that respect it would have a form of speech through the rays and manifestations found in its light. And in this situation both its **similitudes** and reflections would be present in all transparent objects, and it would speak with all mirrors and **shining** objects and fragments of glass and bubbles and droplets of water, indeed with all transparent particles, in accordance with the capacity of each; it would respond to the needs of each, and all these would testify to the sun’s existence; and no task would form an obstacle to any other task, and no speaking **obstruct** any other speaking. This is self-evident.

Reading passage 26:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to Books

Now consider this: the verse “And if you are in doubt as to what We have **revealed**” indicates that because some people are heedless of what the Lawgiver (al-Shāri‘) intends in guiding the mass of people and are ignorant of the necessity of offering guidance commensurate with their mental capacity, they fall into doubt, the source of which is three matters:

The First: They say: “The existence of allegorical verses and obscurities in the Qur’an is contrary to it miraculousness, which is based on eloquence (al-balāgha), and eloquence is based on clarity of expression.

The Second: They say: “The Qur’an is **vague** and general concerning the truths of creation and the physical sciences (funūn al-kā’ināt), but this is contrary to its way and method (maslak), which is to teach and guide.

The Third: They say: “Some of the Qur’an’s literal meanings tend to be contrary to rational proof so may be opposed to reality, and this is contrary to its **veraciousness**.

The Answer: Success is from Allah alone. O you doubters, listen to this! What you suppose to be causes of defect, in reality are truthful witnesses to the mystery of the Qur’an’s miraculousness.

Answer to the first doubt, which is the existence of allegories and obscurities:

The Qur’an’s guidance is for all people, and most of them are common people. In matters of guidance, the minority follows the majority, for when the common people are addressed, the educated classes can benefit from it and receive their share. But if the reverse is true, the common people are **deprived** of their share. The mass of people cannot free their minds from what they are accustomed to and imaginary things, and are therefore unable to apprehend sheer truths and abstract ideas except through the telescope of their imaginations and by depicting things familiar to them. However, when doing this they should not fix their attention on the apparent forms of those things lest it necessitates something impossible like their **embodiment** or having ‘sides;’ they should look beyond the form to the truths behind them.

For example, the masses can conceive of the reality of divine disposal over the universe in the form of a king seated on the throne of his power holding sway over his dominions. It is for this reason that the Qur’an chooses to use a metonymy in the verse: “the Most Gracious, established on the throne of His almightiness.”(20:5) Since the feelings of the mass of people are thus, it is imperative according to **eloquence** and guidance that their understanding is taken into account, and their feelings are respected, and their intellects are deferred to, and allowance is made for their ideas. Like someone who speaks with a child has to come down to his level so that he can get the child to understand in a friendly manner. The literary devices and styles of the Qur’an (al-asālīb al-Qur’āniyya) in such places, that show regard for the mass of people are called “divine condescension to human minds (al-tanazzulāt al-ilāhiyya ilā ‘uqūl al-bashar).” It is to put people’s minds at ease. For this reason it sets the forms depicted by the allegorical verses before the people’s eyes like telescopes. Haven’t you seen how most of the eloquent literati use figures of speech (al-isti‘ārāt) to depict subtle meanings or to **portray** disparate ideas. Thus, the allegorical verses are figures of speech of an abstruse (ghāmiḍ) kind for they depict abstruse truths.

As for there being obscure (mushkil) expressions, this is due either to the subtlety and profundity of what they signify, and the **conciseness** and loftiness of the style, and the obscurities of the Qur’an are of this sort; or to the ambiguity of the words and tangled expressions, which is contrary to eloquence and the Qur’an is **exempt** from this. So now, you sceptic! Isn’t it pure eloquence to so easily bring close to the common people’s understanding these profound truths which are so distant from everyone? For eloquence is to speak conformably to any given situation. Dwell on this!

Or, like the rebellious, overweening worshippers of this world, who have made a habit of greed and miserliness, do they find what you propose burdensome, so that they flee from you? Do they not know that you seek your wage and recompense from Allah alone? Is it a burden to give to their own poor one fortieth of the property given to them by Allah Almighty, or a part of it, and as a consequence both receive plenty, and be saved from the envy and curses of the poor? Do they consider the command to give zakat burdensome and therefore hold back from Islam? Their denials hold no importance, and what they deserve is a slap, not an answer. 438 THE WORDS ( 52:41 )q p o n m Or, like Buddhists, who claim to be familiar with the Unseen, or the pseudointellectuals, who imagine their conjectures about its affairs to be certain, does what you said about the Unseen not appeal to them? That means they imagine that the World of the Unseen, which is disclosed to no one apart from the divine messengers, who receive revelation, and which no one has the ability to enter, is present and laid open before them, and that they obtain information from it and write it down. So do not be disheartened by the lies of these arrogant braggarts who have overstepped their mark to an infinite degree! For in a short while your truths will completely overturn their imaginings! ( 52:42 )z y x w v u t s Or, like two-faced dissemblers and cunning atheists whose natures are corrupted and consciences rotted, do they want to deceive the people and turn them away from the guidance which they cannot obtain, to trick them, and so call you either a soothsayer, or possessed, or a sorcerer? Do they want to make others believe what they do not believe themselves? Don’t think of these insidious charlatans as human beings, don’t be saddened at their wiles and denials, and lose heart. Rather, increase your efforts! For they only deceive their own souls and harm themselves. And their successes in evil are temporary; it is a divine stratagem, drawing them to perdition by degrees.

Chapter 5: Belief in Angels

Reading passage 27:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to Angels

It may be said that the existence of the angels and spirit beings is as definite as that of human beings and animals. Indeed, as is explained in the First Step of the Fifteenth Word, reality undoubtedly requires and wisdom certainly demands that like the earth the heavens have **inhabitants**, and that its inhabitants are intelligent, and suitable for the heavens. In the tongue of the Shari‘a, those inhabitants, of which there are nu­mer­ous kinds, are called angels and spirit beings.

Reality requires it to be thus. For despite the earth’s smallness and insignificance in relation to the heavens, its being filled with intelligent beings and from time to time being emptied and then refilled with new ones suggests —indeed, states clearly— that the heavens too, with their majestic **constellations** like adorned palaces, are filled with animate creatures, the light of the light of existence, and conscious and intelligent creatures, the light of animate creatures. Like man and the jinn, those creatures are spectators of the palace of the world, and **ponderers** over the book of the universe, and heralds of this realm of dominicality. With their universal and comprehensive worship, they represent the glorification of the large and universal beings in the universe.

The nature of the universe surely points to their existence. For since it is embellished and decked out with uncountable numbers of finely adorned works of art and meaningful decorations and wise embroideries, it self-evidently requires the **gazes** of thoughtful admirers and wondering, appreciative lovers; it demands their existence. Yes, just as beauty requires a lover, so is food is given to the hungry. Thus, the sustenance of spirits and **nourishment** of hearts in this boundless beauty of art looks to the angels and spirit beings; it points to them. For while this infinite adornment requires an infinite duty of **contemplation** and worship, man and the jinn can perform only a millionth of that infinite duty, that wise **supervision**, that extensive worship. This means that boundless varieties of angels and spirit beings are necessary to perform those duties, and to fill and inhabit the mighty mosque of the world with their ranks.

Reading passage 28:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ’ testimony to Angels

Whoever observes the earth, will see that despite its lowliness it is filled with beings with **spirits** (dhawī al-arwāḥ), and if he studies the precise order of the world, he will **surmise** that the lofty constellations also have inhabitants.

A person who does not believe in the existence of the angels resembles a man who travels to a great city and there comes across a little house which is old, littered with refuse, and overflowing with people. He notices that its yard is full of beings with spirits all of which have particular vital needs: some are herbivorous and some pisciverous. Then thousands of lofty mansions strike his eye, new and interspersed among wide squares and avenues, but due to the absence of the conditions to support life he believes this **abode** to be devoid of inhabitants.

A person who does believe in the angels is like someone who when he sees the small house which is full of beings with spirits and notes the well laid-out city, is absolutely certain that the **decorated** mansions also have inhabitants, appropriate to them and with their own particular conditions of life. Their being invisible, due to either the distance or the loftiness of the mansions, does not prove that they do not exist. Thus, by means a primary analogy based on a ‘hidden’ syllogism and based too on the regular order, it may be concluded from the earth being full of animate beings that endless space with its constellations, stars, and heavens is full of beings with spirits. And these beings, which are of various sorts, the Shari‘a calls the **angels**. Now, reflect on this!

The Second Station

You know, as has been discussed, that life is the discloser of beings; indeed, it is its result. So how could endless space be devoid of inhabitants and the heavens lack their populace? All the intelligent have in effect agreed on the concept of the angels and their reality, even if their interpretations have differed. In fact, the Peripatetic philosophers called them “the disembodied spiritual essences of species;” and the Illuminists called them “the ten intellects and masters (arbāb) of the species;” and the followers of the religions have called the Mountain Angel, the Sea Angel, and the Rain Angel, for example. For the Materialists even, who believe only what they see, it has not been easy to deny the concept of the angels and they have associated them with the pervasive forces or power (al-qūwāt al-sāriyya) in the laws of creation.

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Ne kadar kısa o kadar iyi düşüncesiyle yukardaki paragrafı kasıtlı boş bıraktım, çıkarmak niyetiyle.

\*/

• If you were to ask: Aren’t the laws and principles in force in creation **sufficient** to hold the universe together and sustain its vitality?

You would be told: Those laws and principles are only theoretical or subjective (i‘tibāriyya) or imaginary even; they can be **accorded** specific existence and identity only through that which represents and reflects them and holds their reins. And this is nothing other than the angels.

Chapter 6: Divine Determining

Reading passage 29:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Divine Determining

Divine Determining and the power of choice are aspects of a belief pertaining to state and conscience which show the final limits of Islam and belief; they are not theoretical and do not pertain to knowledge. That is to say, a believer attributes everything to Almighty God, even his actions and self, till finally the power of choice confronts him, so he cannot evade his **obligation** and responsibility. It tells him: “You are responsible and under obligation.” Then, so that he does not become **proud** at his good deeds and his achievements, Divine Determining confronts him, saying: “Know your limits; the one who does them is not you.” Yes, Divine Determining and the power of choice are at the final degrees of belief and Islam; the former has been included among the matters of belief to save the soul from pride, and the latter, to make it admit to its responsibility. Obdurate **evil-commanding souls** clinging to Divine Determining in order to clear themselves of the responsibility of the evils they have committed, and their becoming proud and conceited on account of the virtues bestowed on them and their relying on the power of choice, are actions totally opposed to the **mystery** of Divine Determining and wisdom of the power of choice; they are not matters pertaining to knowledge which might give rise to such actions.

For ordinary people who have not progressed spiritually there may be occasions when Divine Determining is used, and these are calamities and disasters when it is the remedy for despair and **grief**. But it should not be used to justify rebellion and in matters of the future so that it becomes a cause of dissipation and idleness. That is to say, Divine Determining has not been included among the matters of belief to **relieve** people from their obligations and responsibility, but to save them from **pride** and conceit. While the power of choice has been included in order to be the source of evils, not to be the source of virtues, so that people become like the Pharaoh.

Reading passage 30:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Divine Determining

Yes, as the Qur’an states, man is totally responsible for his evils, for it is he who wants the evils. Since evils are destructive, man may perpetrate much destruction with a single **evil** act, like burning down a house with one match, and he becomes deserving of an awesome punishment. However, he does not have the right to take pride in good deeds; his part in them is extremely small. For what wants and requires the good deeds is Divine mercy, and what creates them is dominical power. Both request and reply, reason and cause, are from God. Man only comes to have them through supplication, belief, consciousness, and consent. As for evils, it is man’s soul that wants them, either through capacity or through choice, – like in the white and beautiful light of the sun some substances become black and putrefy, and the blackness is related to their capacity – however, it is Almighty God Who creates the evils through a Divine law which **comprises** numerous benefits. That is to say, the cause and the request are from the soul, so that it is the soul which is responsible, while it is Almighty God Who creates the evils and brings them into existence, and since they have other results and fruits which are good, they are good.

It is for the above reason that the ‘acquisition’ (kasb) of evil, that is, the desire for evil, is evil, but the creation of evil is not evil. A lazy man who receives damage from rain, which comprises many instances of good, may not say that the rain is not mercy. Yes, together with a minor evil in its creation are numerous instances of good. To **abandon** that good for a minor evil becomes a greater evil. Therefore, a minor evil becomes like good. There is no evil or ugliness in Divine creation. They rather pertain to His servant’s wish and to his capacity.

Furthermore, Divine Determining is both **exempt** from evil and ugliness with regard to results and fruits, and free from tyranny and ugliness with respect to reason and cause. Because Divine Determining looks to the true causes and acts justly. Men construct their judgements on causes which they see superficially and fall into error within the pure justice of Divine Determining. For example, a judge finds you **guilty** of theft and sends you to prison. You are not a thief, but you have committed a murder which no one knows about. Thus, Divine Determining also sentenced you to imprisonment, but it sentenced you for the secret murder and acted justly. Since the judge sentenced you for a theft of which you were innocent, he acted unjustly. Thus, in a single thing the justice of Divine Determining and Divine creation and man’s wrongful choice or acquisition were apparent in two respects; you can make analogies with this for other things. That is to say, with regard to origin and end, source and branch, cause and results, Divine Determining and creation are exempt from evil, ugliness, and **tyranny**.

Reading passage 31:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Divine Determining

Allâh has set a seal on their hearts and on their hearing. And on their eyes is a veil; and great is the penalty they incur.

Consider this: at this point we have to stop to listen to what the scholars of kalâm have to say, for a **fierce** war has been **waged** around this verse, between the Mu'tazilites, the Jabriyya, and the Sunnis. Wars like this have caught the attention of observers. It is appropriate therefore to mention the main arguments so they may be benefited from. [It will be seen then that] the Sunni School is the Straight Path, and the others either go to **excess** or are **deficient**.

The First: It has been established that "there is no effective agent in the universe other than Allâh." Hence, there is no delegation of power, [as the Mu'tazilites asserted, that man creates his own actions]. {[\*]: Nursi, İşârâtû'l-İ'caz [Abdûlmecid], 83.}

The Second: "Allâh is All-Wise," so reward and punishment are not **futile** or without wisdom. Hence there is no compulsion. Just as divine unity (tawhîd) strikes the Mu'tazilites on the chest, so Allâh being free of anthropomorphic elements (tanzîh) deals the Jabriyya a slap in the mouth.

The Third: Everything has two aspects: the outer (mulkiyya) aspect, which is sometimes good and sometimes bad. Different forms intrude on it in succession, like the back of a mirror. The inner aspect (malakûtiyya) looks to the Creator. It is transparent in every respect, like the front of a mirror. Thus, the creation of bad is not bad, because its creation in respect of the inner face (malakûtiyya) is good. The creation of bad is to complete the good, so is indirectly good. So pay no attention to the specious arguments of the Mu'tazilites!

The Fourth: The al-hâsil bi'l-masdar is the outcome of the verbal noun (masdar), like death (al-hâsil bi'l-masdar) is the outcome of murder (qatl verbal noun) and pain is the outcome (al-hâsil bi'l-masdar) of a blow (darb - verbal noun). The outcome of the verbal noun is something fixed, created, and lifeless, and attributes cannot be derived from it. [that is, the active particle cannot be derived from something lifeless (jâmid), as is well-known in grammar ('ilm al-sarf.) The verbal noun (al-masdar), however, is **acquired** (maksûb), relative (nisbî), and hypothetical (i'tibârî) and attributes can be derived from it. Thus, the Creator of murder (qatl) cannot be the murderer (qâtil). So leave the Mu'tazilites "to plunge in vain discourse and trifling." (See, 6:91)

The Fifth: Apparent actions are generally the result of a succession of acts that end in a person's 'inclination' (mayalân), called **will** (al-juz' alikhtiyârî). It is around this point that the arguments have revolved.

The Sixth: It is Allâh's practice that His universal will looks to the particular will of His servant, [That is, it is manifested in accordance with the servant's will] so there is no compulsion.

The Seventh: **Knowledge** is dependent on the thing known; the thing known is not dependent on knowledge, otherwise it would be a circular argument. So a person cannot make excuses concerning, [or disclaim responsibility for], his actions by ascribing their magnitude and measure to divine determining (qadar) [by claiming they are determined].

Chapter 7: Worship

Reading passage 31:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Worship

If you want to understand what great profit and happiness lie in worship, and what great loss and ruin lie in **vice** and dissipation listen to and take heed of the following story which is in the form of a comparison:

One time, two soldiers received orders to proceed to a distant city. They set off and travelled together until the road forked. At the fork was a man who said to them, “The road on the right causes no loss at all, and nine out of ten of those who take it receive a high profit and experience great ease. While the road on the left provides no advantages, and nine out of ten of its travellers make a loss. But they are the same as regards distance. Only there is one difference: those who take the left-hand road, which has no rules and no one in authority, travel without baggage and arms. They feel an apparent lightness and deceptive ease. Whereas those travelling on the right-hand road, which is under military order, are **compelled** to carry a kit-bag full of nutritious rations four okkas or so in weight and a superb army rifle of about two kıyyes which will overpower and rout every enemy...”

After the two soldiers had listened to what this instructive man had to say, the **fortunate** one took the road to the right. He loaded the weight of one batman onto his back, but his heart and spirit were saved from thousands of batmans of fear and feeling obliged to others. As for the other, luckless, soldier, he left the army. He did not want to conform to the order, and he went off to the left. He was released from bearing a load of one batman, but his heart was constricted by thousands of batmans of indebtedness, and his spirit crushed by innumerable fears. He proceeded on his way both begging from everyone and **trembling** before every object and every event until he reached his destination. And there he was punished as a mutineer and a deserter.

As for the soldier who loved the order of the army, had guarded his kit-bag and **rifle**, and taken the right-hand road, he had gone on his way being obliged to no one, fearing no one, and with an easy heart and conscience until he reached the city he was seeking. There he received a reward worthy of an honourable soldier who had carried out his duty faithfully.

O rebellious soul, know that one of those two travellers represents those who **submit** to the Divine Law, while the other represents the rebellious and those who follow their own desires. The road is the road of life, which comes from the Spirit World, passes through the grave, and carries on to the hereafter. As for the kit-bag and rifle, they are worship and fear of God. There is an apparent burden in worship, but there is an ease and lightness in its meaning that defies description. For in the **prescribed** prayers the worshipper declares, “I bear witness that there is no god but God.” That is to say, he finds the door of a treasury of mercy in everything because he is believing and saying, “There is no Creator and Provider other than Him. Harm and benefit are in His hand. He is both All-Wise; He does nothing in **vain**, and He is All-Compassionate; His bounty and mercy are abundant.” And he knocks on the door with his supplication. Moreover, he sees that everything is **subjugated** to the command of his own Sustainer, so he takes refuge in Him. He places his trust in Him and relies on Him, and is fortified against every disaster; his belief gives him complete confidence.

Reading passage 32:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Worship

SECOND REMEDY

O ill person who lacks patience! Be patient, indeed, offer thanks! Your illness may transform each of the minutes of your life into the **equivalent** of an hour’s worship. For worship is of two kinds. One is positive like the well-known worship of supplication and the five daily prayers. The other are negative forms of worship like illness and **calamities**. By means of these, those afflicted realize their impotence and weakness; they **beseech** their All-Compassionate Creator and take refuge in Him; they manifest worship which is **sincere** and without hyprocrisy. Yes, there is a sound narration stating that a life passed in illness is counted as worship for the believer – on condition he does not complain about God. It is even established by sound **narrations** and by those who uncover the realities of creation that one minute’s illness of some people who are completely patient and thankful becomes the equivalent of an hour’s worship and a minute’s illness of certain perfected men the equivalent of a day’s worship. So you should not complain about an illness which as though **transforms** one minute of your life into a thousand minutes and gains for you long life; you should offer thanks.

This worldly realm is the field of testing, the abode of service. It is not the place of pleasure, reward, and **requital**. Considering, then, that it is the abode of service and place of worship, sicknesses and misfortunes – as long as they do not affect belief and are patiently endured – conform fully to service and worship, and even strengthen it. Since they make each hour’s worship equivalent to that of a day, one should offer thanks instead of complaining.

Worship consists in fact of two kinds, positive and negative. What is meant by the positive is obvious. As for negative worship, this is when one afflicted with misfortune or sickness perceives his own weakness and helplessness, and turning to his Compassionate Lord, seeks refuge in Him, meditates upon Him, petitions Him, and thus offers a pure form of worship that no hypocrisy can penetrate. If he endures patiently, thinks of the reward attendant on misfortune and offers thanks, then each hour that he passes will count as a whole day spent in worship. His brief life becomes very long. There are even cases where a single minute is counted as equal to a whole day’s worship.

I once was extremely **anxious** because of an awesome illness that struck one of my brothers of the hereafter, Muhajir Hafız Ahmed. But then a warning came to my heart: “Congratulate him!” Each minute he spends is counted as a whole day’s worship. He was in any event enduring his illness in patience and **gratitude**.

Reading passage 33:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Worship

The Noble Messenger (Upon whom be blessings and peace) said: “All **innovations** are misguidance, and all misguidance leads to Hell.” That is to say, according to the verse,

This day have I perfected for you your religion,(5:3)

not to care for the rules of the Illustrious Shari‘a and principles of the Prophet’s (UWBP) practices after they have been completed and perfected and to adopt new creations, or God forbid, create innovations, which infers considering them to be deficient, is misguidance and leads to Hell-fire.

There are degrees in the practices: some are compulsory; these may not be given up. This sort are described in detail in the Illustrious Shari‘a. They are **incontestable** and can in no way be changed. Another sort are voluntary, and these are of two sorts:

One sort includes those practices related to worship. They too are described in the books of the Shari‘a and to change them is innovation. The other sort is known as “**conduct**” (adab); these practices are mentioned in the books of the Prophet’s (UWBP) biography. Opposition to them cannot be called innovation, but it is opposition of a sort to the Prophet’s (UWBP) conduct and means not benefiting from its light and true courtesy. Following this sort entails emulating him in customary, natural acts and dealings, which are known through unanimous reports. For example, there are numerous practices showing the conduct of speaking, and explaining the principles of eating, drinking, and sleeping, and social relations. Practices of this sort are called “conduct.” The person who practises them transforms his habitual actions into worship and receives significant **effulgence**. Practising the smallest aspect of such conduct **recalls** God’s Messenger (Upon whom be blessings and peace), which **imparts** a light to his heart.

The most important among the practices are those that symbolize Islam and are connected with its ‘marks.’ The marks of Islam are worship, concern the community, and quite simply are general rights of a sort. Just as the whole community benefits from one person doing them, so too if he gives them up, the whole community is **answerable**. There can be no hypocrisy in the performance of marks of this sort, and they should be proclaimed openly. Even if they are of the voluntary sort, they are still more important than personal obligatory acts.

Reading passage 34:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Worship

If you were to ask: The outlooks of the prophets are all different and their ways of worship are **diverse**. What is the reason for this?

You would be told: The prophets are all followed in the principles of **faith** and fundamental rules, for these are **constant** and fixed; unlike secondary matters, the nature of which is to change in the course of time. Just as the four seasons and the stages in a person’s life warrant different **remedies** and clothing – what is a cure at one time may cause illness at another – so the stages of the life of humanity necessitate differences in rules of secondary importance, which are healing for spirits and nourishment for hearts.

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There are several reasons worship is the cause of happiness and prosperity in this world, which is the **tillage** of the hereafter:

...

Secondly: The purpose of worship is to turn minds towards the All-Wise Maker. And this turning towards **induces** obedience and submission, and this includes the worshippers under the perfect order in the universe and binds them to it. To follow this order leads to the realization of the mystery of wisdom, and the wisdom is testified to by the perfect art in the universe.

Thirdly: Man **resembles** a pole to the top of which are joined electric cables, for attached to his head are the tips of all the laws of creation; the natural laws extend to him, and the rays of the divine laws and principles in the universe are reflected and centred on him. So man has to complete them and adhere to them and cling on to them to **facilitate** the general current lest his foot slips and he falls and is crushed under the wheels of the machinery turning in the levels of the world. And this is achieved through worship, which consists of **conforming** to the commands and prohibitions.

Fourthly: By complying with the commands and **prohibitions** numerous connections are formed for a person with the many levels of society, and the individual becomes like a species. For many of the commands, especially those that touch on the marks of Islam and the general good, resemble threads to which are tied people’s **honour** and through which their rights are set in order. If it were not for them, all those rights and duties would be torn up and scattered to the wind.

Reading passage 38:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ - miscallaneous

34. If the laws of government are not combined with the principles of wisdom, and the bonds of **force** not combined with the laws of truth, they will not be fruitful among the mass of the people.

35. Tyranny has donned the hat of justice; treachery has clothed itself in the **garment** of patriotism; jihad has been given the name of rebellion; captivity has been called freedom! Opposites have exchanged forms!

36. Politics which revolves around benefit is savagery.

37. To show friendliness towards a hungry beast excites not its compassion but its hunger. Both its fangs and its claws will want their rent!

38. Time has shown that Paradise is not cheap, nor Hell unnecessary.

39. While the qualities of those known by the world as the upper classes should be the cause of **modesty** and humility, they have led to oppression and arrogance. And while the poverty and powerlessness of the poor and common people should be the cause of compassion and bounty, they have resulted in servitude and enthralment.

40. So long as honour and good things are to be **obtained** from something, they offer it to the upper classes, but if it is something bad, they divide it among the ordinary people.

41. If a person lacks an imagined goal, or if he forgets it or pretends to for get it, his thoughts will perpetually revolve around his ‘I’.

42. The origin of all revolutions and corruption, and the spur and source of all bad morals are just two sayings: The First Saying: “So long as I’m full, what is it to me if others die of hunger?” The Second Saying: “You suffer hardship so that I can live in ease; you work so that I can eat.” There is only one remedy for extirpating the first saying, and that is the obligatory payment of zakat. While the remedy for the second is the prohibition of usury and interest. Qur’anic justice stands at the door of the world and says to usury and interest: “No entry! It is forbidden! You don’t have the right to enter here!” **Mankind** did not heed the command, and received a severe blow. So it must heed it before it receives one even more severe!

43. War between nations and states is relinquishing its place to war between the classes of mankind. For just as man does not want to be a slave, so he does not want to be a labourer.

Reading passage 39:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ -

FIFTH RAY

First Matter

If we wish to see the greatest manifestation of the name of Self-Subsistent, we shall set up two telescopes in order to observe the whole universe with our **imaginations**. One of them will show the most distant objects, the other minute particles. So if we look through the first telescope, we see that through the manifestation of the name of Self-Subsistent and without support, of millions of globes and stars thousands of times larger than the earth, some have been made apparently stationary in the matter known as ether, which is subtler than air, while others have been made to travel **apparently** as their duty. Then we look through the second telescope, which is the microscope of the imagination, to observe minute particles. Through the mystery of Self-Subsistence, taking up orderly positions like the stars, the particles of the bodies of animate creatures on the earth are all in motion and performing their duties. We see that especially the **miniscule** agglomerations forming the particles known as red corpuscles and white corpuscles in the blood of animate beings, like the planets, move with two orderly motions like Mevlevi dervishes.

A Summary

A summary is appropriate here in order to examine the sacred light the six names of the greatest name form, blending together like the seven colours in light. It is as follows: Look beyond the **greatest** manifestation of the name of Self-Subsistent which thus upholds and gives permanence and continuity to all the beings in the universe: the greatest manifestation of the name of Ever-Living has set aflame all animate beings with its manifestation. It has illuminated the universe. It gilds all animate beings with its manifestation. Now look again: beyond the name of Ever-Living, the greatest manifestation of the name of Single confers a unity on the universe with all its **elements** and parts. It puts a stamp of unity on each being’s forehead. It places a seal of oneness on each being’s face. It causes them to proclaim its manifestation with endless, countless tongues. Now consider the greatest manifestation of the name of Sapient beyond the name of Single: it incorporates in a fruitful order, wise regularity and purposeful **harmony** appropriate to each all the beings we observe through the two telescopes of the imagination, from stars to particles, whether universal or particular, from the **greatest** sphere to the most minute. It adorns and gilds all beings.

Reading passage 40:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

Yes, through the strength of certain, affirmative belief, in every part of this country the Risale-i Nur and its students halt the awesome corruption and **efforts** of anarchy to destroy public order under the veil of communism. They work to maintain public order and security so that these twenty years three or four related **courts** and the police of ten provinces have not been able to find or record any incidents involving the infringement of public order connected with the Risale-i Nur students, who are very numerous and found in every part of the country. And the fair-minded police of three provinces stated: “ The Risale-i Nur students are moral police. They assist us in preserving public order. Through certain, affirmative belief, they leave in everyone’s head who reads the Risale-i Nur something that restrains them from **committing** misdemeanours. They work to maintain public order.”

An example of this was Denizli Prison. When the Risale-i Nur entered there and Fruits of Belief was written for the prisoners, within a space of three or four months more than two hundred of those prisoners became so extraordinarily obedient and acquired such religious and righteous conduct that a man who had murdered three or four people refrained from killing bedbugs even. They became completely compassionate, harmless members of the nation. The officials were astonished at this situation and looked on in appreciation. Some youths even said before receiving their sentences: “If the Nurjus remain in prison, we shall try to have ourselves convicted so that we can be taught by them and become like them. We shall reform ourselves through their instruction.”

So those who accuse the Risale-i Nur students, who are thus, of disturbing public order are surely seriously **deceived**, or have been fooled, or knowingly or unknowingly are deceiving the government on account of anarchy, and try to **crush** and repress us. We say this to them:

Since death is not to be killed, and the grave is not to be closed, and the travellers in this guesthouse of the world, convoy after convoy enter the earth with great speed and ado, and vanish; for sure we shall part from one another very soon. You shall receive the penalty for your tyranny in awful fashion. At the very least you shall mount the gallows of death and eternal extinction, which form the discharge papers of the oppressed people of belief. The fleeting pleasures you have received in this world imagining them to be everlasting, will be transformed into everlasting, grievous pains.

Reading passage 41:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

This wretched, strange Nursi, who although he deserves to be called the Oddity of the Age became known as the Wonder of the Age ( Bediuzzaman ), cries out in extreme pain at the nation’s decline, alas and alack! For abandoning the essence and kernel of Islam, we fixed our gazes on its exterior and shell. And due to misunderstandings and ill manners, we did not afford Islam its right nor pay it the respect it was due. So in disgust it swathed itself in clouds of illusion and **delusion**, and concealed itself. And it had the right, for we mixed israiliyyat with the fundamentals of belief, and stories with the **tenets** of faith, and metaphors with the truths of belief, and did not appreciate its value. So to punish us in this world, it left us in abasement and penury. And what will save us, is again its mercy.

O Muslim brothers! We shall offer it an apology. Together we shall declare our loyalty and pay it allegiance. We shall grasp hold of its strong rope.

Also, I declare fearlessly that what has stirred me up and given me the courage to contest the ideas of past centuries, and to defend against the imaginings and misapprehensions that have gained strength through the strategies of hundreds of years, is my certain conviction that truth will sprout and grow, although it is concealed in the earth; and its partisans and supporters will be triumphant, although they may be weak and few in number due to the inclemency of time and place.

It is also my belief that it shall be the reality of Islam ( hakikat-ı İslamiye ) which will prevail over the future and be absolute **ruler** in every continent. It is Islam that will conquer them; the signs of this are to be seen. For in the past, eight obstacles prevented the Illustrious Shari‘a vanquishing completely the bigotry and blind imitation of tent-dwellers in their far-ﬂung privation, and the embellished trivia and despotism of house-dwellers in the lands of ignorance. But now they have been routed by three truths, or are being routed. The obstacles obstructing the Europeans were their blind imitation, ignorance, and bigotry, and the **authority** of their priests; while those obstructing us were various forms of despotism, immorality, our confused circumstances, and despair, which leads to idleness. These obstacles caused the steady eclipsing of the sun of Islam.

The eighth, and principal, obstacle and chief calamity is this: together with the Europeans we deludedly imagined ( tevehhüm ) there to be a clash and contradiction between some of the apparent matters of Islam ( zevâhir-i İslamiyet ) and some questions of science. Bravo to the abounding efforts of education and science ( fünun ) ! For they have decked us out with the desire to search for the truth, love of humanity, and the tendency to be fair, and have overturned those obstacles and got rid of them, and are so doing.

Reading passage 42:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

Then, before the manifestation of the Godhead of that Sustainer of All the Worlds, they responded with worship and humble veneration, which consists of proclaiming their weakness within powerlessness and poverty within need and with the prescribed prayers, which are the summary of worship. Thus, by performing their various duties of worship in the mighty mosque known as the abode of this world, they carried out the obligations and duties of their lives, and assumed “ the finest of forms. ” They ascended to a rank above all creatures by which, through the auspiciousness of belief and assurance and the Trust, they became **trustworthy** vicegerents of the earth. And after this ﬁeld of trial and place of examination, their Muniﬁcent Sustainer **invited** them to eternal happiness in recompense for their belief, and to the Abode of Peace in reward for their adhering to His religion of Islam. There, He bestowed on them out of His mercy bounties so dazzling that no eye has seen them, nor ear heard them, nor have they occurred to the heart of man – and so He does bestow these on them, and He gives them eternity and everlasting life. For the desirous, mirror-bearing lovers of an eternal, abiding beauty who gaze upon it will certainly not perish, but will go to eternity. The ﬁnal state of the Qur’an’s students is thus. May Almighty Allah include us among them, Amen! As for the other group, the sinners and the wicked, when they entered the palace of this world at the age of discretion, they responded with unbelief to all the evidences of divine unity, and with ingratitude towards all the bounties, and by accusing all creatures of being valueless, **insulted** them in an unbelieving manner. And since they rejected and denied all the manifestations of the divine names, they committed a **boundless** crime in a short time and became deserving of endless punishment. For the capital of life and the human faculties were given to man for the duties mentioned above.

O my senseless soul and foolish friend! Do you suppose your life’s duty is restricted to living the good life according to the requisites of civilization, and, if you will excuse the expression, to gratifying the physical appetites? Do you suppose the sole aim of the delicate and subtle **senses**, the sensitive faculties and members, the well-ordered limbs and systems, the inquisitive feelings and senses included in the machine of your life is restricted to satisfying the low desires of the base soul in this ﬂeeting life? Allah forbid! There are two main aims in their creation and inclusion in your essential being:

The First consists in making known to you all the varieties of the True Bestower’s bounties, and causing you to offer Him thanks. You should be aware of this, and offer Him thanks and worship.

The Second is to make known to you by means of your faculties all the sorts of the sacred divine names’ manifestations displayed in the world and to cause you to experience them. And you, by recognizing them by experiencing them, should come to believe in them. Thus, man develops and is perfected through the achievement of these two basic aims. Through them, man becomes a true human being.

Reading passage 43:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

Those who follow vice and misguidance suffer a **hellish** torment in this world too, while through the manifestations of belief, the believers and righteous may taste through the stomachs of Islam and humanity the pleasures of Paradise. They may beneﬁt according to the degree of their belief. But in these stormy times, currents which numb the senses and scatter people’s attention on peripheral matters, plunging them into them, have deadened their senses and **bewildered** them. As a result of this the people of misguidance are temporarily unable to feel their torment, while the people of guidance are overwhelmed by heedlessness and cannot truly **appreciate** its pleasures.

The Second Awesome Condition This Age: In former times, compared with the present there was very little absolute disbelief, or misguidance arising from science, or the disbelief arising from perverse obstinacy. The instruction of the Islamic scholars of those times and their arguments were therefore sufﬁcient, quickly dispelling any unbelief arising from doubts. Belief in Allah was general, and they could persuade most people to give up their misguidance and wrongdoing through teaching them about Allah and reminding them of Hell-ﬁre. But now there are a hundred absolute disbelievers in one small town instead of perhaps one in a whole country. Those who lose their way due to science and learning and obstinately oppose the truths of belief have increased a hundredfold in relation to former times. With pride like that of the Pharaoh and their terrible misguidance these obdurate deniers oppose the truths of belief. A sacred truth is therefore much needed that will completely destroy the bases of their disbelief in this world, like an atom bomb, and will **halt** their aggression and bring some of them to belief. All praise be to Almighty Allah that with its many comparisons, as the perfect remedy for the wounds of this time, the Risale-i Nur -a miracle of the Qur’an of Miraculous Exposition proceeding from its effulgence- has routed even the worst of those obdurate deniers with the diamond sword of the Qur’an. Its **proofs** and arguments to the number of the atoms of the universe demonstrating divine unity and the truths of belief show that in twenty-ﬁve years it has not been defeated in the face of the severest attacks, but has itself prevailed and been victorious. Yes, with its comparisons of belief and unbelief, and guidance and misguidance, the Risale-i Nur proves those truths self-evidently. If note is taken, for example of the proofs and flashes of the Second Station of the Twenty-Second Word, the First Stopping-Place of the Thirty-Second Word, the Windows of the Thirty-Third Letter, and the eleven proofs of The Staff of Moses ( Asa-yı Musa ) , it will be understood that it is the truths of the Qur’an manifested in the Risale-i Nur that will smash and destroy absolute disbelief and perverse misguidance at this time.

Reading passage 44:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

My impatient soul! You are charged with being patient in three respects. One is patience in worship. Another is patience in **refraining** from sin. And a third is patience in the face of disaster. If you are intelligent, take as your guide the truth apparent in the comparison in this Third Warning. Say in manly fashion: “ O Most Patient One! ” and shoulder the three sorts of patience. If you do not squander on the wrong way the forces of patience Almighty Allah has given you, they should be enough to **withstand** every difﬁculty and disaster. So hold out with those forces!

FOURTH WARNING

O my foolish **soul**! Is this duty of worship without result and is its recom pense little that it causes you weariness? Whereas if someone were to give you a little money or to intimidate you, he could make you work till evening, and you would work without slacking. So is it that the prescribed **prayers** are without result, which in this guesthouse of the world are sustenance and wealth for your impotent and weak heart, and in your grave, which will be a certain dwelling-place for you, sustenance and light, and at the resurrection, when you will anyway be judged, a document and patent, and on the Bridge of Sirat, over which you are bound to pass, a light and a mount? Are their recompense little? Someone promises you a present **worth** a hundred liras and makes you work for a hundred days. You trust the man who may go back on his word and work without slacking. So if One for Whom the breaking of a promise is impossible, promises you **recompense** like Paradise and a gift like eternal happiness, and employs you for a very short time in a very agreeable duty, if you do not perform that service or you act accusingly towards His promise or slight His gift by performing it unwillingly like someone forced to work, or by being bored, or by working in half-hearted fashion, you will deserve a severe reprimand and awesome punishment. Have you not thought of this? Although you serve without ﬂagging in the heaviest work in this world out of fear of **imprisonment**, does the fear of an eternal incarceration like Hell not ﬁll you with enthusiasm for a truly light and agreeable act of service?

Reading passage 45:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

Yes, O man! In regard to your vegetable physical being and animal soul, you are a miniscule particle, a contemptible atom, a needy creature, a weak animal, who, tossed on the awesome waves of the ﬂood of beings, is depart ing. But being perfected through the light of belief, which comprises the radiance of divine love, and through the training of Islam, which is enlightened, in regard to humanity and servitude to Allah, you are a king, and a universal within particularity, and within your insigniﬁcance, a world, and within your contemptibility, a supervisor of such high rank and extensive sphere that you can say: “ My Compassionate Sustainer has made the world a house for me, the sun and moon lamps for it, and the spring, a bunch of ﬂowers for me, and summer, a table of bounties, and the animals, He has made my servants, and plants the decorated **furnishings** of my house. ”

To conclude: If you heed Satan and your soul, you will fall to the lowest of the low. But if you heed truth and the Qur’an, you will rise to the highest of the high and become the Most Excellent Pattern of the universe.

FIFTH REMARK

Man has been sent to this world as an ofﬁcial and guest, and has been given abilities of great signiﬁcance. And he has been entrusted with important duties in accordance with those abilities. In order to employ man in fulﬁlling those aims and duties, powerful encouragement and severe threats have been made. We shall here summarize the **fundamentals** of worship and of man’s duties, which we have explained at length elsewhere, so that the mystery of ‘the Most Excellent of Patterns’ may be understood. On coming into the universe man has two aspects related to worship and being a slave of Allah. One is worship and contemplation in the absence of the Object of Worship. The other is worship and supplication in His pres ence and addressing Him directly. First Aspect: It is to afﬁrm submissively the sovereignty of dominicality apparent in the universe and to observe its perfections and virtues in wonder. Then it is to proclaim and herald the **unique** arts which consist of the **inscriptions** of the sacred divine names and to display them as an example to others. Then it is to weigh on the scales of perception the jewels of the dominical names, which are all like hidden treasures; it is to appreciatively afﬁrm their value with a discerning heart. Then it is to study and ponder over in wonder the pages of beings and leaves of the earth and sky, which are like missives of the pen of power. Then through beholding admiringly the adornment and subtle arts in beings, it is to feel love for knowledge of their All-Glorious Creator, and to yearn to **ascend** to the presence of their All-Perfect Maker and to receive His favours.

Reading passage 46:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

One third of humankind is formed by the youth. With their turbulent **emotions**, the youths are not always able to control their bold intelligences and are overcome by their passions. If then they lose their faith in the hereafter and do not recall the torments of Hell, it puts in danger the property and honour of the upright people in society and the peace and self-respect of the weak and elderly. One youth may destroy the happiness of a contented home for one minute’s pleasure, then pay the penalty in prison for four or five years, degenerating into a **wild** animal. If belief in the hereafter comes to his assistance and he swiftly comes to his senses, saying: “ It’s true the government informers can’t see me and I can hide from them, but the angels of a Glorious Monarch Who has a prison like Hell see me and are recording all my evil deeds. I am not free and independent; I am a traveller charged with duties. One day I too will be old and weak. ” He suddenly starts to feel a sympathy and respect for those he wanted to cruelly **assault**. This too is explained with proofs in the Risale-i Nur, so deeming that sufﬁcient, we here cut it short.

Another important section of humankind are the sick, the oppressed, the disaster-stricken like us, the poor and the life prisoners; if belief in the hereafter does not come to their aid, death, of which they are continu ously reminded by illness, unavenged wrongs, the **arrogant** treachery of the oppressor, from whom they cannot save their honour, the terrible despair of having lost their property or children in serious disasters, the distress at hav ing to suffer the torments of prison for ﬁve or ten years because of a minute or two, or an hour or two, of pleasure – these surely make the world into a prison for such unfortunates, and life into agonizing **torment**. But if belief in the hereafter comes to their assistance, they suddenly breathe freely, and according to the degree of their belief, their distress, despair, anxiety, anger, and desire for vengeance abate, sometimes partially, sometimes entirely. I can even say that if belief in the hereafter had not helped me and some of my brothers in this fearsome calamity of our being imprisoned for no reason, to stand it for one day would have been as grievous as death and driven us to **resign** from life. But endless thanks be to Allah, despite suffer ing the distress of my brothers, whom I love as much as my life, as well as my own, in addition to the weeping and sorrow of thousands of copies of the Risale-i Nur and my **gilded**, decorated, valuable books, which I love as much as my eyes, and although I could never stand the slightest insult or to be dominated, I swear that the light and strength of belief in the hereafter afforded me the patience, endurance, solace, and steadfastness; indeed, it ﬁlled me with **enthusiasm** to gain greater reward in the proﬁtable, instructive exertions of this ordeal, for as I said at the beginning of this treatise, I knew myself to be in a good medrese or school worthy of the title of Medrese-i Yusufiye ( School of Joseph ). If it were not for the occasional sickness and irritability arising from old age, I would have worked at my lessons even better and with greater ease of mind. However, we have strayed from the subject; I hope it will be **forgiven**.

Reading passage 47:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

As I sought consolation looking to the right, that is, to the past, my father and forefathers and the human race appeared in the form of a vast grave and filled me with gloom rather than consoling me. Seeking a remedy I looked to the future, which was to my left. I saw that it appeared as a huge, dark grave for myself, my contemporaries, and future generations; it produced horror in place of familiarity. Feeling desolate in the face of the left and right, I looked at the present day. It appeared to my heedless, historical eye as a coffin bearing my half-dead, suffering and desperately struggling corpse. So despairing of that direction too, I raised my head and looked at the top of the tree of my life, and there was my corpse; it stood at the top of the tree and was watching me. Feeling horror at this direction, too, **bowed** my head. I looked to the foot of the tree of my life, to its roots, and saw that the soil there, the earth which was the source of my creation and the dust of my bones mixed (My state of mind at that time prompted me to write a supplication in Persian. It was printed in Ankara, in a treatise entitled, Hubab.) together, was being trampled underfoot. That was no remedy, it only added further pain to my affliction. Then I was forced to look behind me. I saw that this unstable, transient world was tumbling, **disappearing**, into the valleys of nothingness and the darkness of non-existence. I was seeking a salve for my pain, but it only added poison. Since I could see no good in that direction I looked in front of me, I sent my view forward to the future. I saw that the door of the grave was open right in the middle of my path; it was watching me with its mouth agape. The highway beyond it which stretched away to eternity, and the convoys travelling that highway, struck the eye from the distance. But apart from a limited will as my support and defensive weapon in the face of the horrors coming from these six directions, I had nothing. The faculty of will, man’s only weapon against those innumerable enemies and endless harmful things, is both defective, and short, and weak, and lacks the power to create, so he is capable of nothing apart from ‘acquisition.’ It could neither pass to the past in order to silence the sorrows which came to me from there, nor could it penetrate the future to prevent the **fears** which arose from there. I saw that it was of no benefit for my hopes and pains concerning the past and future. As I was struggling in the horror, **desolation**, darkness and despair proceeding from these six directions, the lights of belief which shine in the sky of the Qur’an of Miraculous Exposition suddenly came to my assistance. They lit up and illuminated those six directions to such a degree that if the terrors and darkness I had seen increased a hundredfold, the light would still have been sufficient to meet them. One by one it transformed all those horrors into **solace** and the desolation into familiarity. It was as follows: Belief rent asunder the desolate view of the past as a vast grave, and showed it with utter certainty to be a familiar, enlightened gathering of friends. And belief showed the future, which had appeared in the form of a huge grave to my heedless eyes, to be most certainly a banquet of the Most Merciful One in delightful palaces of bliss.

Reading passage 48:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

THE SIXTH PHRASE:

That is to say, He is the giver of life. And it is He who causes life to continue by means of sustenance. He also supplies the necessities of life. And it is to Him that the exalted aims of life pertain and its important results look, and His are ninety-nine out of a hundred of its fruits. Thus, this phrase calls out in this way to ephemeral, impotent man, it makes this joyful announcement: O man! Do not trouble yourself by shouldering the heavy burdens of life. Do not think of the transience of life and start grieving. Do not see only its worldly and unimportant fruits and regret that you came to this world. For the life-machine in the ship of your being belongs to the Ever-Living and Self-Subsistent One, and it is He who provides for all its expenses and requirements. Also, your life has a great many aims and results, and they pertain to Him, too. As for you, you are just a helmsman on the ship, so do your duty well and take the wage and pleasure that come with it. Think of just how precious is the life-ship and how valuable its beneﬁts; then think of just how Generous and Merciful is the Owner of the ship. So rejoice and give thanks and know that when you perform your duty with integrity, all the results the ship pro duces will in one respect be transferred to the register of your actions, that they will secure an immortal life for you, will endow you with eternal life.

THE SEVENTH PHRASE:

He is the one who causes death. He discharges you from the duty of life, changes your abode from this transitory world, and releases you from the **labour** of service. That is, He takes you from a transient life to an immortal one. This phrase, then, shouts out the following to ephemeral jinn and man: Here is good news for you! Death is not destruction, or nothingness, or annihilation; it is not cessation or **extinction**; it is not eternal separation, or non-existence, or a chance event; it is not authorless obliteration. Rather, it is to be discharged by the Author who is All-Wise and All-Compassionate; it is a change of abode. It is to be despatched to eternal bliss, to your true home. It is the door of union to the Intermediate Realm, which is where you will meet with ninety-nine per cent of your friends.

THE EIGHTH PHRASE:

That is to say, the Possessor of a beauty, perfection, and muniﬁcence that are inﬁnitely **superior** to the beauty, perfection, and muniﬁcence to be seen in the creatures of the universe, and that arouse love; and an Eternal Object of Worship, an Everlasting Beloved, a single manifestation of whose beauty is sufﬁcent to replace all other beloveds, has an enduring life through pre-eternity and post-eternity – a life free from any trace of cessation or ephemerality and exempt from any fault, **defect**, or imperfection. Thus, this phrase proclaims to jinn and man, to all conscious beings, and the people of love and ardour: Here is good news for you! There exists an Everlasting Beloved who will cure and bind the wounds caused you by countless separations from the ones you love. Since He exists and is undying, whatever happens do not fret over the others. Furthermore, the beauty and generosity, virtue and perfection to be seen in them, the cause of your love, are, passing through many veils, the shadows of the palest of shadows of the manifestation of the Ever-Enduring Beloved’s ever-enduring beauty. Do not grieve at their disappearance, for they are mirrors of a sort. The mirrors being changed renews and embellishes the manifestation of the Beauty’s radiance. Since He exists, everything exists.

Miscallaneous texts about Existence and Oneness of Allah:

Reading passage 49:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ testimony to Existence of Allah

At the same time, their similarity and mutual resemblance throughout the earth, and their **bearing** the same stamps on their creation, and their being related in their administration and organization, and the coincidence of the creative acts and dominical names connected with them, and the innumerable members of their one hundred thousand species being raised one within the other without **confusion**, forms a testimony through them as a whole to the unity and oneness of their Necessarily Existent Maker.

Also, just as they testify to Your necessary existence and unity, so too the nurturing and administration in hundreds of ways of the innumerable members of the army of living creatures on the face of the earth, which is **formed** of four hundred thousand different nations, perfectly, with no confusion or difﬁculty, point to the majesty of Your dominicality within Your unity and to the immensity of Your power, which creates a ﬂower as easily as the spring, and its comprehending all things. They point also to the unlimited breadth of Your mercy, which prepares innumerable varieties of foods for animals and human beings all over the earth; and through all those works and bestowals, administering and nurturing, being carried out with perfect regularity, and everything, even minute particles, being obedient and subjugated to those commands, they indicate certainly the inﬁnite extent of Your rule; and through every part of those trees and plants, like their leaves, blossoms, fruits, roots, branches, and **twigs**, being made with every aspect of them being known and seen, in accordance with useful purposes, instances of wisdom, and beneﬁts, they point clearly with innumerable ﬁngers to Your knowledge, which embraces all things, and to the comprehensiveness of Your wisdom. With innumerable tongues, they praise and **extol** the utterly perfect beauty of Your art and the sheer beauty of Your perfect bestowal.

Also, these precious gifts and bounties and this extraordinary outlay and bestowal, in this temporary hostel and **transitory** guesthouse, for this brief time and ﬂeeting life, indicate through the hands of the trees and plants, indeed, testify, that in order not to make all creatures say, contrary to the necessary result of all His expense and bestowal which is to make Himself loved and known: “ You gave us a taste, but then executed us without permitting us to eat; ” and not to **nullify** the sovereignty of His Godhead, and not deny His inﬁnite mercy and make it denied, and in order not to turn all his yearning friends into enemies through depriving them thus, the muniﬁcent All-Compassionate One has of a certainty prepared for His servants whom He will send to an everlasting realm, an eternal world, fruit-bearing trees, and flowering plants appropriate to Paradise out of the treasuries of His mercy, in His eternal Paradises. Those here are merely samples to show the customers.

Reading passage 50:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

Listen, O you unfortunate! Just as outward cleanliness, which is the means to the correct conduct of your prayers, is not affected by the uncleanness of the inside of your inner organs and is not spoiled by it, so the sacred meanings being close to unclean forms does not harm them. For example, you are reflecting on some divine signs or verses when suddenly you feel ill, or an appetite, or a stimulation like the need to pass water. Of course your imagination will see whatever is necessary to **cure** the ill or answer the need, and will look at it, **weave** lowly forms appropriate to them, and the mean ings that arise will pass between them. But there is no harm in their passing, nor soiling, nor error, nor injury. If there is any mistake, it is in paying them attention and imagining the harm.

THIRD ASPECT

It is this: there are certain hidden connections between things. There are even the threads of connections between things you least expect. They are either there in fact, or your imagination made them according to the art with which it was preoccupied and tied them together. It is due to this mystery of connections that sometimes seeing a sacred thing calls to mind a dirty thing. As stated in the science of ﬁgurative speech, “ Although opposition is the cause of distance in the outer world, it is the cause of proximity in the imagination. ” That is, an imaginary connection is the means of bringing together the images of two opposites. The recollection which arises from this connection is called the association of ideas.

For example, while performing the prayers or reciting supplications before the Ka‘ba in the divine presence, this association of ideas takes hold of you and drives you to the furthest, lowest trivia, although you are reﬂect ing on Qur’anic verses. If your head is afﬂicted with an association of ideas in this way, **beware**, do not be alarmed. Rather, the moment you come to your senses, turn back. Do not say: “ I’ve done a great wrong ” and keep playing with the trigger, lest through your attention, that tenuous connection strengthens. For the more you feel regret, the more importance you give it and that faint memory of yours becomes ingrained. It becomes an imaginary sickness. Do not be **frightened**, it is not a sickness of the heart. This sort of recollection is mostly involuntary. Especially in sensitive, nervous people it is more common. Satan works the mine of this sort of scruple a great deal. The cure for this **wound** is as follows:

The association of ideas is mostly involuntary. One is not answerable for it. In association there is proximity; there is no contact or intermingling. Therefore the nature of the ideas do not pass to one another and do not harm one another. Just as Satan and the angel of inspiration being in proximity to one another around the heart, and sinners and the pious being close to one another in the same house cause no harm, so too, if at the prompting of the association of ideas, dirty imaginings come and enter among clean thoughts, they cause no harm. Unless it is intentional, or by imagining them to be harmful, one is over-occupied with them. And sometimes the heart becomes tired and the mind occupies itself with anything it encounters in order to entertain itself. Then Satan finds an opportunity and scatters dirty things before it, and goads it.

Reading passage 51:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

For example: ( 10:92 ) By saying to the drowning Pharaoh: “Today I am going to save your body which will **drown**,” it is expressing a death-tainted, exemplary rule of the Pharaohs’ lives, which was, as a consequence of the idea of metempsychosis and mummifying their bodies, to take them from the past and send them to be viewed by the generations of the future. This present century a body was discovered which was the very body of Pharaoh, thrown up on the seashore where he drowned. The **verse** thus states a miraculous sign of the Unseen, that the body was to be borne on the waves of the centuries and cast up from the sea of time onto the shore of this century.

And, for example: ( 2:49 ) Referring to an event in the time of one of the Pharaohs, the slaughtering of the sons of the Children of Israel and the sparing of their women and daughters, it mentions the numerous massacres which the Jewish nation has suffered every age, and the role their women and girls have played in dis solute human life. ( 2:96 ) ( 5:62 ) ( 5:64 ) ( 17:4 ) ( 2:60 ) These two statements of the Qur’an directed at the Jews, comprise the two fearsome general rules, that their nation hatches plots in human social life with their trickery. For they have shaken human society by making labour **contest** capital and causing the poor to clash with the rich by founding banks through usury and compound interest, and amassing wealth through wiles and fraud. Moreover, it was again that nation who, in order to take their revenge on the victors and governments under which they had suffered deprivation and oppression, were involved in every sort of corrupting covert organization and had a ﬁnger in every sort of **revolution**.

And, for example: ( 2:94 ) . That is, “ If what you say is true, seek death, but you won’t seek it! ” Thus, regarding a minor incident in a small gathering in the presence of the Prophet ( UWBP ), it points out that the Jewish nation, which is famous among the nations of mankind for its greed for life and fear of death, will not, accord ing to its tongue of disposition, seek death till Doomsday and will not give up its greed for life.

And, for example: ( 2:61 ) With this, it describes generally that nation’s future destiny. It is because of these fearsome rules governing the destiny and character of this nation that the Qur’an acts so **severely** against them. It deals them awesomely punishing blows. You may draw analogies from these examples with the other stories and passages about Moses ( Upon whom be peace ) and the Children of Israel. There are very many ﬂashes of miraculousness like the ﬂash in this Fourth Glow behind the simple words and specific subjects of the Qur’an. A hint is enough for the wise.

Reading passage 52:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

Sixth Question: The neglectful and heedless put it about that the earthquake resulted from a fault in the rock strata inside the earth, and they look upon it as quite simply a chance event, natural, and without purpose. They do not see the non-material causes and results that they may come to their senses. Does matter, on which they base their views, have some reality?

The Answer: It has no reality other than misguidance for the following reason. Take the fly out of all the species on the earth, which each year is clothed in and changes more than fifty million finely embroidered well-proportioned shirts: the intention, will, purpose, and wisdom manifested on the wing of a single fly, which is only one organ out of hundreds of one individual fly out of the countless numbers of all the flies on the face of the earth, and the fact that it is not neglected or left to its own devices, all show that no aspect of the significant acts and states of the huge globe of the earth, whether particular or universal, can be outside the divine will, choice, and purpose, for it is the cradle, mother, place of **recourse**, and protector of innumerable conscious beings. However, as is required by His wisdom, the Possessor of Absolute Power makes apparent causes a veil to His disposals. When He wills an earthquake, and sometimes He does, He commands the movement of the strata and ignites them. Even if it results from this movement or a fault in the strata, it is still at the divine command and in accordance with His wisdom; it cannot occur in any other way.

For example, one man shot another with a riﬂe. If the man who ﬁred the shot is entirely **disregarded** and only the gunpowder in the bullet igniting is taken into consideration, the rights of the wretched victim would be completely violated, and it would be the epitome of foolishness. In just the same way, the earth is a docile ofﬁcial of the All-Powerful One of Glory, rather, a ship or an aircraft of His. So to forget the dominical command concerning it: “Explode a bomb inside the earth prepared through wisdom and will in order to arouse the heedless and the rebellious! ” and to deviate into nature, is the very peak of stupidity.

An Addition and Footnote to the Sixth Question: In order to defend their way and counter the awakening of the believers and hinder them, the people of misguidance and the atheists display an obduracy so strange and a stupidity so peculiar it makes a person regret his humanity. For example, in order to make men give up their wicked and wrongful rebellion which recently has become somewhat general, and to arouse humanity and make it forego this awesome revolt and recognize the universe’s Sovereign, Whom it does not want to recognize, the Creator of the heavens and the earth – not on account of a particular title but as Sustainer and Ruler of the whole universe and all the worlds and through a **widespread** and general manifestation throughout the universe in the universal **sphere** of His dominicality – has struck humankind in the face with awesome, widespread calamities like earthquakes, storms, and world wars due to the universal elements coming to anger, with water, the air, and electricity, which are matchless and constant. He has demonstrated through them in all clarity His wisdom, power, justice, and self subsistence.

Reading passage 53:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

Also, it was said concerning the sixteenth property of life that when life enters a thing, it makes it into a world; if a part, it affords it the comprehensiveness of a whole; if a particular, the extensiveness of a universal.

Yes, life possesses such extensiveness it is simply a comprehensive mirror of divine oneness, showing in itself most of the divine names manifested throughout the universe. When life enters a body, it makes it a small world; like a sort of seed of the tree of the universe, containing an index of it. In the same way that a seed can only be the work of a power capable of making the tree that bears it, the one who creates the tiniest living beings has to be the Creator of all the universe.

Thus, through this comprehensiveness, life demonstrates in itself a most obscure mystery of divine oneness. That is, like the mighty sun is present with its light, reflection, and seven colours in every drop of water and fragment of glass facing it, so the divine names and attributes which **encompass** the universe are manifested together in all living beings. From this point of view, in regard to creation and dominicality, life makes the universe into an indivisible whole, a universal whose being broken into parts and in which others can share is outside the bounds of possibility.

Yes, the stamp on your face shows self-evidently that the One who creates you is the One who creates all humankind. For the nature of man’s creation is the same; it cannot be **split** up. Also, by means of life the parts of the universe are like the individual members of mankind, and the uni verse, like the species. It shows the seal of divine oneness and stamp of eternal **besoughtedness** on every individual, the same as it shows them on the whole, thus in every way repulsing the associating of partners with Allah.

Also, there are such extraordinarily wondrous miracles of dominical art in life that one, a power, that cannot create the whole universe cannot create the tiniest animate creature. Yes, a pen that **inscribes** in a tiny seed the index of the huge pine tree, and the programme of its life, like writing the whole Qur’an in a chickpea, can surely be none other than the pen that writes the heavens together with the stars. And the one who places in the tiny head of a bee the ability and faculties to know the flowers in the garden of the uni verse, be connected with most of its realms, convey a gift of divine mercy like honey, and know on the day it comes into the world the conditions of life, can surely be none other than the Creator of the entire universe.

*In Short:* Life is a shining **seal** of divine unity on the face of the universe; and in respect of life all beings with spirits are stamps of divine oneness; and the embroideries and art in every living being form a seal of eternal besoughtedness; and living creatures set their signatures with their lives on the missive of the universe in the name of the Ever-Living and Self-Sub sistent One to their number, and are seals of divine unity, stamps of divine oneness, and signets of divine eternal besoughtedness. Similarly, just as all living beings are seals of divine unity in this book of the universe, like life; so a seal of divine oneness has been placed of the faces and features of each.

Reading passage 54:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

He also displayed such worship of Allah and servitude to Him that bringing together the beginning and end of worship, imitating no one, he saw and conformed to the subtlest mysteries of worship, and fulfilled them even in times of greatest disturbance. This was an incomparable attribute, as was his offering such prayers, supplications and **entreaties** to his Creator that up to the present his degree has not been reached, even with the meeting of many minds. For example, in the supplication Jaushan al-Kabir, taking as intercessor a thousand and one divine names, he so describes and **acquaints** his Creator that it has no like. Thus, no one has attained to his knowledge of Allah. He called people to religion with such steadfastness and announced his prophethood with such boldness that although his people, his uncle, the great powers of the world, and the followers of the former religions were all opposed and hostile to him, he did not fear or hold back even a jot, but challenged them all and successfully accomplished his task. This too was an unparalleled attribute. 1. In the original, the above and the passages in italics at the head of the subsequent ﬁfteen Testimonies are in Arabic. Thus, these eight wondrous, matchless attributes form a truly powerful testimony to his veracity and prophethood. They show too that there is complete certainty concerning his **utter** seriousness, trustworthiness, veracity, and **truthfulness**. Every day in the tashahhud with millions of tongues AYET the world of Islam declares: ُAYET It submits to the function with which he was charged, and afﬁrming the good news of the eternal happiness which he brought, it gratefully says: ّAYET in the face of the sure way leading to eternal life which humankind seeks and yearns for with an innate, profound longing, thus meeting with him in spirit and congratulating him in the name of three hundred million, indeed, thousands of millions.

Reading passage 55:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

The hundred and twenty-four thousand prophets, who are according to explicit prophetic tradition the choice part of humanity, have unanimously and with one accord reported, partly on the basis of direct vision and partly on the basis of absolute certainty, that the **hereafter** exists and that all human beings will be taken to the hereafter as the universe’s Creator has ﬁrmly promised.

Similarly, the one hundred and twenty-four million saints who conﬁrm the reports of the prophets through unveiling and **witnessing**, give testimony to the existence of the hereafter in the form of certain knowledge.

And all the names of the cosmos’ All-Wise Maker also necessitate the existence of an eternal realm through the manifestations they display in this world.

The existence of the hereafter is furthermore necessitated by the inﬁnite pre-eternal power, the unlimited and exact everlasting wisdom, that revives every spring the countless dead trees scattered all over the earth with the command of AYET, thus making of them manifestations of ِAYET and that **resurrects** three hundred thousand different species of the various groups of plant and nations of animals, as hundreds of thou sands of specimens of the supreme resurrection.

The existence of the hereafter is also necessitated by the everlasting mercy and permanent grace that sustains in wondrous and solicitous fashion all **animate** beings that stand in need of nurture, and that display each spring, in the briefest of periods, inﬁnite different varieties of adornment and beauty.

Finally, there is the self-evident proof and indication given by the intense, unshakeable, and permanent love of eternity, yearning for immortality and hope of permanence that are **lodged** in man, the most beloved creation of the Maker of the cosmos, and whose concern with all the beings in the cosmos is the greatest.

All of the foregoing so ﬁrmly prove that after this transient world there will be an eternal world, a hereafter, a realm of **felicity**, that we are compelled to accept the existence of a hereafter as indisputably as we accept the existence of this world.

One of the most important lessons taught us by the All-Wise Qur’an, is, then, belief in the hereafter. This belief is so ﬁrm and contains within itself so powerful a hope and a consolation that if a person be assailed by old age a hundred thousandfold, the consolation **derived** from this belief will be fully enough. Saying, AYET I we old people should rejoice in old age.

Reading passage 56:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

O you unhappy spirit which spreads unbelief and ingratitude! Can a man who is suffering torments and is afflicted with ghastly calamities in both his spirit and his conscience and his mind and his heart be happy through his body wallowing in a superficial, deceptive glitter and wealth? Can it be said that he is happy?

Don’t you see that on feeling **despair** at some minor matter and his hope for some illusory wish being lost and his being disillusioned at some insignificant business, such a person’s sweet imaginings become bitter for him, what is pleasant torments him, and the world constricts him and becomes a prison for him? But what happiness can you ensure for such a wretched per son who through your **inauspiciousness** has suffered the blows of misguidance in the deepest corners of his heart to the very foundations of his spirit, and because of this whose hopes have all been extinguished and whose pains all arise from it? Can it be said of someone whose body is in a false and fleet ing paradise and whose heart and spirit are suffering the torments of Hell that he is happy? See, you have led **astray** wretched mankind in this way! You make them suffer the torments of Hell in a false heaven!

O evil-commanding soul of mankind! Consider the following comparison and see where you have driven mankind. For example, there are two roads before us. We take one of them and see that at every step is some wretched, powerless person. Tyrants are attacking him, seizing his property and goods, and destroying his humble house. Sometimes they wound him as well. The heavens weep at his pitiful state. Wherever one looks, things are continuing in this vein. The sounds heard on this way are the roars of tyrants and the groans of the oppressed; a universal mourning envelops the entire way. A person is afflicted with a boundless grief since due to his humanity man is pained at the suffering of others. But because his conscience cannot endure so much pain, one who travels this way is compelled to do one of two things: either he strips off his humanity and embracing a boundless savagery bears such a heart that so long as he is safe and sound, he is not **affected** even if all the rest of mankind perish, or else he suppresses the demands of the heart and reason.

O Europe corrupted with vice and misguidance and drawn far from the religion of Jesus! You have bestowed this hellish state on the human spirit with your blind genius which, like the Dajjal, has only a single eye. You afterwards understood that this **incurable** disease casts man down from the highest of the high to the lowest of the low, and reduces him to the basest level of animality. The only remedy you have found for it are the fantasies of entertainment and amusement and anodyne diversions which temporarily numb the senses. These remedies of yours are being the death of you, and so they shall be. There! The road you have opened up for mankind and the happiness you have given it resembles this comparison.

Reading passage 57:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

A day will come when this assembly of examination is closed and the period of trial is finished, and the divine names have carried out their decree, and the pen of divine determining has completed writing its missives, and divine power completed the embroideries of its art, and beings have fulfilled their duties, and creatures accomplished their acts of service, and everything has stated its meaning, and this world produced the seedlings of the hereafter, and the earth has displayed and **exhibited** all the miracles of power of the All-Powerful Maker and all the wonders of His art, and this transient world has attached to the **string** of time the tableaux forming the panoramas of eternity. For the eternal wisdom and pre-eternal providence of the All-Glorious Maker necessitate such truths as the results of the examination and trial, the truths of those divine names’ manifestations, the truths of the **missives** of the pen of divine determining, the originals of those sample-like embroideries of art, the aims and beneﬁts of the duties of beings, the wages of the acts of service of creatures, the truths of the meanings that the book of the universe’s words stated, the sprouting of the seeds of innate disposition, the opening of a supreme court of judgement, the displaying of the sample-like panoramas taken from this world, the rending of the veil of apparent causes, and the **surrendering** of everything directly to the All-Glorious Creator. Since the All-Glorious Maker’s pre-eternal wisdom and providence necessitate these truths, they require the puriﬁcation of those opposites in order to deliver the world from the turmoil of change and transience, transformation and extinction, and to separate out the causes of change and the matters of conﬂict. Most certainly they will bring about the resurrection and purify those opposites in order to obtain these results. Thus, as a result of this puriﬁcation Hell will take on its eternal and **dreadful** form and its inmates will manifest the threat: AYET While Paradise will assume its everlasting and majestic form, and its people and companions will manifest the address of: AYET As is proved in the Second Question of the First Station of the Twenty Eighth Word, through His perfect power, the Pre-Eternally All-Wise One will give the inhabitants of these two houses eternal and permanent bodies which will not be subject to dissolution, change, old age, or decline. For there will be no causes of change, which are the cause of decline.

Reading passage 58:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

FOURTH FLASH

Look carefully at the multicoloured, multifarious beings swimming in the seas of the heavens and scattered over the face of the earth! You will see that on each are inimitable signatures of the Pre-Eternal Sun. Just as the **stamps** on life and seals on living beings are apparent and we saw one or two of them, so are there such signatures on the giving of life. Since comparisons bring profound meanings closer to the understanding, we shall employ one to **demonstrate** this truth.

For example, from the planets to droplets of water, to **fragments** of glass and sparkling snowﬂakes, a signature is apparent from the sun’s image and reﬂection, a luminous work particular to the sun. If you do not accept the tiny suns that are visible in those innumerable things to be the manifestation of the sun’s reﬂection, you have to accept the actual existence of a true, natural sun in every **droplet** and fragment of glass facing the light and in every transparent speck before it, thus **descending** to the depths of lunacy.

In just the same way, in regard to the giving of life from among the luminous manifestations of the Pre-Eternal Sun, such a signature is present on all living beings that supposing all causes were gathered together and had the power to act and possessed will, they still could not imitate it. For all being miracles of divine power, living beings are points of focus of the divine names, the rays of the Pre-Eternal Sun. If that strange inscription of art, that wondrous ordering of wisdom, that manifestation of the mystery of Oneness on living beings is not ascribed to the Single and Eternally Besought One, it necessitates accepting that concealed within each living creature, and even in a ﬂy or a ﬂower, is an inﬁnite **creative** power, a knowledge encompassing all things, an absolute will with which to govern the universe, and even the eternal attributes particular to the Necessarily Existent One. One otherwise falls to the most ludicrous degree of misguidance and superstition. Quite simply, it necessitates attributing divinity to each particle of the flower or fly. For a state has been given to those particles, especially if they are in seeds, whereby they look to the living being of which they are a part and take up a position in accordance with its systems and ordering. The particle is even in a position to look to all members of the species to which its living being belongs, or to fly with wings so as to be planted in a place conducive to the perpetuation of its species and to plant the species’ flag. In fact, it holds a position whereby that living being’s transactions with all other beings may be continued and its relations with them connected with sustenance. For it is in need of all of them.

Thus, if the particle is not an official of an Absolutely Powerful Being and if its relation with Him is severed, it has to be ascribed an eye which sees all things and a consciousness which encompasses all things.

Reading passage 59:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

O second corrupted Europe!

…

Your dark genius has transformed mankind’s daytime into night. And in order to warm that dark, distressing, unquiet night, you have only illuminated men with deceptive, **temporary** lamps. Those lamps do not smile at them with joy, they rather smirk **idiotically** at their pitiful and lamentable state. Those lights **mock** and make fun of them.

In the view of your pupils, all living beings are miserable, calamity striken, and subject to the assaults of oppressors. The world is a place of universal mourning. Issuing from it are cries and wails at death and suffering. The pupil who has absorbed your instruction thoroughly becomes a pharaoh. But he is an abject pharaoh who worships the basest things and holds him self to be lord over everything he **reckons** advantageous. A student of yours is obstinate, but an obstinate wretch who accepts utter **abasement** for a single pleasure. He is so despicable as to kiss Satan’s foot for some worthless benefit. And he is a bully. But because he has nothing in his heart on which to rely, he is an impotent bullying braggart. His whole aim and endeavour is to satisfy the lusts of his soul, to cunningly seek his own personal interests under the screen of patriotism and devotion, and work to satisfy his ambition and pride. He loves seriously nothing at all other than himself and sacrifices everything for his own sake.

As for the sincere, wholehearted student of the Qur’an, he is a worshipping servant. But he is an esteemed servant who does not stoop to bow in worship before even the mightiest of creatures, and does not make the supreme benefit of Paradise the aim of his worship. And he is mild and **gentle**, but at the same time noble and gracious and lowers himself before none but the All-Glorious Creator, and only stoops before the lowly with His permission and at His command. And he is **needy**, but due to the reward his All-Generous Owner is storing up for him in the future, he is at the same time self-sufficient. And he is weak, but he is strong in his weakness for he relies on the strength of his Lord whose power is infinite. Would the Qur’an make its true student take this **fleeting**, transient world as his aim and purpose while not making him have even eternal Paradise as his goal? Thus you can understand how the two students’ aims and endeavours differ from one another.

Reading passage 60:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

It is well-known that when something of high quality is corrupted it becomes more corrupted than something of less quality. For example, if yoghurt and milk go bad they may still be eaten, but if oil goes bad it becomes inedible, and poisonous even. Similarly, if the most noble, indeed the highest of creatures, man, is corrupted, he becomes more corrupt than a **depraved** animal. Like vermin who enjoy the stink of putrifying matter and snakes who take pleasure at biting and poisoning, they take pride and pleas ure at the evils and wicked immorality of the swamp of misguidance, being gratified at the harms and crimes of the **darkness** of evil-doing; quite simply they take on the nature of Satan. Yes, a decisive **indication** of the existence of **devils** from the jinn, is the existence of human satans.

Secondly : All the hundreds of decisive evidences proving the existence of angels and spirit beings in the Twenty-Ninth Word prove also the existence of evil spirits. We refer this aspect to that Word.

Thirdly : The existence of the angels, the representatives and supervisors of the laws of the good matters in the universe, is established and agreed upon by all the religions. So too, the existence of evil and satanic spirits, who are the representatives and ushers of evil matters and the means of the laws of such matters, is required by wisdom and reality, and is certain. Indeed, in evil matters, a conscious screen is more necessary. For as is stated at the beginning of the Twenty-Second Word, since everyone cannot see the true good of everything, the All-Glorious Creator has made apparent inter mediaries a screen to apparent evils and defects, so that objections should not be levelled at Him, nor His mercy be accused, nor his wisdom criticized or unjustly complained about, and so that objections, **criticisms**, and complaints should be directed at the screen, and not turned to the Generous Creator, the Absolutely Wise One. Just as He made illness a screen to the **appointed hour** of death in order to save Azra’il from the complaints 1 of His servants who die, so too He made Azra’il a screen to the seizing of the spirits of the dying so that the complaints at that situation, which is fancied to be lacking in compassion, should not be directed at Almighty Allah. And even more certainly, dominical wisdom demanded the existence of Satan, so that objections and criticisms in the face of evils and bad things should not be directed at the All-Glorious Creator.

Reading passage 61:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

Reading passage 62:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’

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Reading passage 70:\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’