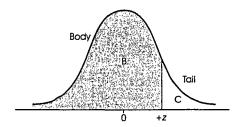
## TABLE B.1 THE UNIT NORMAL TABLE\*

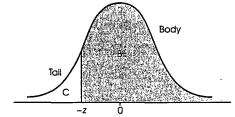
Column B identifies the proportion in the larger section, called the body.

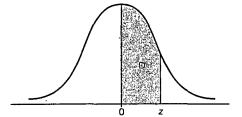
Column C identifies the proportion in the smaller section, called the tail.

Column D identifies the proportion between the mean and the z-score.

*Note:* Because the normal distribution is symmetrical, the proportions for negative z-scores are the same as those for positive z-scores.







| (A)<br>z | (B)<br>Proportion<br>in Body | (C)<br>Proportion<br>in Tail | (D)<br>Proportion<br>Between Mean and z | (A)<br>z | (B)<br>Proportion<br>in Body | (C)<br>Proportion<br>in Tail | (D) Proportion Between Mean and z |
|----------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---|----------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 0.00     | .5000                        | .5000                        | .0000                                   | 0.25     | .5987                        | .4013                        | .0987                             |
| 0.01     | .5040                        | .4960                        | .0040                                   | 0.26     | .6026                        | .3974                        | .1026                             |
| 0.02     | .5080                        | .4920                        | .0080                                   | 0.27     | .6064                        | .3936                        | .1064 <sup>-</sup>                |
| 0.03     | .5120                        | .4880                        | .0120                                   | 0.28     | .6103                        | .3897                        | .1103 •                           |
| 0.04     | .5160                        | .4840                        | .0160                                   | 0.29     | .6141                        | .3859                        | .1141                             |
| 0.05     | .5199                        | .4801                        | .0199                                   | 0.30     | .6179                        | .3821                        | .1179                             |
| 0.06     | .5239                        | .4761                        | .0239                                   | 0.31     | .6217                        | .3783                        | .1217                             |
| 0.07     | .5279                        | .4721                        | .0279                                   | 0.32     | .6255                        | .3745                        | .1255                             |
| 0.08     | .5319                        | .4681                        | .0319                                   | 0.33     | .6293                        | .3707                        | .1293                             |
| 0.09     | .5359                        | .4641                        | .0359                                   | 0.34     | .6331                        | .3669                        | .1331                             |
| 0.10     | .5398                        | .4602                        | .0398                                   | 0.35     | .6368                        | .3632                        | .1368                             |
| 0.11     | .5438                        | .4562                        | .0438                                   | 0.36     | .6406                        | .3594                        | .1406                             |
| 0.12     | .5478                        | .4522                        | .0478                                   | 0.37     | .6443                        | .3557                        | .1443                             |
| 0.13     | .5517                        | .4483                        | .0517                                   | 0.38     | .6480                        | .3520                        | .1480                             |
| 0.14     | .5557                        | .4443                        | .0557                                   | 0.39     | .6517                        | .3483                        | .1517                             |
| 0.15     | .5596                        | .4404                        | .0596                                   | 0.40     | .6554                        | .3446                        | .1554                             |
| 0.16     | .5636                        | .4364                        | .0636                                   | 0.41     | .6591                        | .3409                        | .1591                             |
| 0.17     | .5675                        | .4325                        | .0675                                   | 0.42     | .6628                        | .3372                        | .1628                             |
| 0.18     | .5714                        | .4286                        | .0714                                   | 0.43     | .6664                        | .3336                        | .1664                             |
| 0.19     | .5753                        | .4247                        | .0753                                   | 0.44     | .6700                        | .3300                        | .1700                             |
| 0.20     | .5793                        | .4207                        | .0793                                   | 0.45     | .6736                        | .3264                        | .1736                             |
| 0.21     | .5832                        | .4168                        | .0832                                   | 0.46     | .6772                        | .3228                        | .1772                             |
| 0.22     | .5871                        | .4129                        | .0871                                   | 0.47     | .6808                        | .3192                        | .1808                             |
| 0.23     | .5910                        | .4090                        | .0910                                   | 0.48     | .6844                        | .3156                        | .1844                             |
| 0.24     | .5948                        | .4052                        | .0948                                   | 0.49     | .6879                        | .3121                        | .1879                             |

<sup>\*</sup>Column A lists z-score values. A vertical line drawn through a normal distribution at a z-score location divides the distribution into two sections.

|      | Proportion | (C)<br>Proportion | (D)<br>Proportion  | (A)    | (B)<br>Proportion | (C)<br>Proportion | (D)<br>Proportion  |
|------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| z    | in Body    | in Tail           | Between Mean and z | z      | in Body           | in Tail           | Between Mean and z |
| 0.50 | .6915      | .3085             | .1915              | 1.00   | .8413             | .1587             | .3413              |
| 0.51 | .6950      | .3050             | .1950              | 1.01   | .8438             | .1562             | .3438              |
| 0.52 | .6985      | .3015             | .1985              | 1.02   | .8461             | .1539             | .3461              |
| 0.53 | .7019      | .2981             | .2019              | 1.03   | .8485             | .1515             | .3485              |
| 0.54 | .7054      | .2946             | .2054              | 1.04   | .8508             | .1492             | .3508              |
|      |            |                   |                    |        |                   |                   |                    |
| 0.55 | .7088      | .2912             | .2088              | 1.05   | .8531             | .1469             | .3531              |
| 0.56 | .7123      | .2877             | .2123              | 1.06   | .8554             | .1446             | .3554              |
| 0.57 | .7157      | .2843             | .2157              | 1.07   | .8577             | .1423             | .3577              |
| 0.58 | .7190      | .2810             | .2190              | 1.08   | .8599             | .1401             | .3599              |
| 0.59 | .7224      | .2776             | .2224              | 1.09   | .8621             | .1379             | .3621              |
| 0.60 | .7257      | .2743             | .2257              | 1.10   | .8643             | .1357             | .3643              |
| 0.61 | .7291      | .2709             | .2291              | 1.11   | .8665             | .1335             | .3665              |
| 0.62 | .7324      | .2676             | .2324              | 1.12   | .8686             | .1314             | .3686              |
| 0.63 | .7357      | .2643             | .2357              | 1.13   | .8708             | .1292             | .3708              |
| 0.64 | .7389      | .2611             | .2389              | 1.14   | .8729             | .1271             | .3729              |
| 0.65 | .7422      | .2578             | .2422              | 1.15   | .8749             | .1251             | .3749              |
| 0.66 | .7454      | .2546             | .2454              | 1.16   | .8770             | .1231             | .3770              |
| 0.67 | .7486      | .2514             | .2486              | 1.17   | .8790             | .1210             | .3770              |
| 0.68 | .7517      | .2483             | .2517              | 1.18   | .8810             | .1190             | .3810              |
| 0.69 | .7549      | .2451             | .2549              | 1.19   | .8830             | .1170             | .3830              |
|      |            |                   |                    | 1      |                   |                   |                    |
| 0.70 | .7580      | .2420             | .2580              | 1.20   | .8849             | .1151             | .3849              |
| 0.71 | .7611      | .2389             | .2611              | 1.21   | .8869             | .1131             | .3869              |
| 0.72 | .7642      | .2358             | .2642              | 1.22   | .8888             | .1112             | .3888              |
| 0.73 | .7673      | .2327             | .2673              | 1.23   | .8907             | .1093             | .3907              |
| 0.74 | .7704      | .2296             | .2704              | 1.24   | .8925             | .1075             | .3925              |
| 0.75 | .7734      | .2266             | .2734              | 1.25   | .8944             | .1056             | .3944              |
| 0.76 | .7764      | .2236             | .2764              | 1.26   | .8962             | .1038             | .3962              |
| 0.77 | .7794      | .2206             | .2794              | 1.27   | .8980             | .1020             | .3980              |
| 0.78 | .7823      | .2177             | .2823              | 1.28   | .8997             | .1003             | .3997              |
| 0.79 | .7852      | .2148             | .2852              | 1.29   | .9015             | .0985             | .4015              |
| 0.80 | .7881      | .2119             | .2881              | 1.30   | .9032             | .0968             | .4032              |
| 0.81 | .7910      | .2090             | .2910              | 1.31   | .9049             | .0951             | .4049              |
| 0.82 | .7939      | .2061             | .2939              | 1.32   | .9066             | .0934             | .4066              |
| 0.83 | .7967      | .2033             | .2967              | 1.33   | .9082             | .0918             | .4082              |
| 0.84 | .7995      | .2005             | .2995              | 1.34   | .9099             | .0901             | .4099              |
| 0.85 | .8023      |                   |                    |        |                   |                   |                    |
| 0.86 |            | .1977             | .3023              | 1.35   | .9115             | .0885             | .4115              |
| 0.80 | .8051      | .1949             | .3051              | 1.36   | .9131             | .0869             | .4131              |
| 0.88 | .8078      | .1922             | .3078              | 1.37   | .9147             | .0853             | .4147              |
|      | .8106      | .1894             | .3106              | 1.38   | .9162             | .0838             | .4162              |
| 0.89 | .8133      | .1867             | .3133              | 1.39   | .9177             | .0823             | .4177              |
| 0.90 | .8159      | .1841             | .3159              | 1.40   | .9192             | .0808             | .4192              |
| 0.91 | .8186      | .1814             | .3186              | 1.41   | .9207             | .0793             | .4207              |
| 0.92 | .8212      | .1788             | .3212              | 1.42   | .9222             | .0778             | .4222              |
| 0.93 | .8238      | .1762             | .3238              | 1.43   | .9236             | .0764             | .4236              |
| 0.94 | .8264      | .1736             | .3264              | 1.44   | .9251             | .0749             | .4251              |
| 0.95 | .8289      | .1711             | .3289              | 1.45   | .9265             | .0735             | .4265              |
| 0.96 | .8315      | .1685             | .3315              | 1.46   | .9279             | .0721             | .4279              |
| 0.97 | .8340      | .1660             | .3340              | 1.47   | .9292             | .0708             | .4292              |
| 0.98 | .8365      | .1635             | .3365              | 1.48   | .9306             | .0694             | .4306              |
|      |            | .1000             | .5505              | 1 1,70 | .,,,,,,,,         | •007 <del>4</del> | .4300              |

A

| (A)  | (B)<br>Proportion | (C) Proportion | (D)<br>Proportion  | (A)  | (B)<br>Proportion | (C)<br>Proportion | (D)<br>Proportion  |
|------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| z    | in Body           | in Tail        | Between Mean and z | z    | in Body           | in Tail           | Between Mean and z |
| 2.50 | .9938             | .0062          | .4938              | 2.95 | .9984             | .0016             | .4984              |
| 2.51 | .9940             | .0060          | .4940              | 2.96 | .9985             | .0015             | .4985              |
| 2.52 | .9941             | .0059          | .4941              | 2.97 | .9985             | .0015             | .4985              |
| 2.53 | .9943             | .0057          | .4943              | 2.98 | .9986             | .0014             | .4986              |
| 2.54 | .9945             | .0055          | .4945              | 2.99 | .9986             | .0014             | .4986              |
| 2.55 | .9946             | .0054          | .4946              | 3.00 | .9987             | .0013             | .4987              |
| 2.56 | .9948             | .0052          | .4948              | 3.01 | .9987             | .0013             | .4987              |
| 2.57 | .9949             | .0051          | .4949              | 3.02 | .9987             | .0013             | .4987              |
| 2.58 | .9951             | .0049          | .4951              | 3.03 | .9988             | .0012             | .4988              |
| 2.59 | .9952             | .0048          | .4952              | 3.04 | .9988             | .0012             | .4988              |
| 2.60 | .9953             | .0047          | .4953              | 3.05 | .9989             | .0011             | .4989              |
| 2.61 | .9955             | .0045          | .4955              | 3.06 | .9989             | .0011             | .4989              |
| 2.62 | .9956             | .0044          | .4956              | 3.07 | .9989             | .0011             | .4989              |
| 2.63 | .9957             | .0043          | .4957              | 3.08 | .9990             | .0010             | .4990              |
| 2.64 | .9959             | .0041          | .4959              | 3.09 | .9990             | .0010             | .4990              |
| 2.65 | .9960             | .0040          |                    |      |                   |                   |                    |
| 2.66 | .9961             | .0039          | .4960              | 3.10 | .9990             | .0010             | .4990              |
| 2.67 | .9962             | .0038          | .4961              | 3.11 | .9991             | .0009             | .4991              |
| 2.68 | .9962             | .0037          | .4962              | 3.12 | .9991             | .0009             | .4991              |
| 2.69 | .9964             | .0036          | .4963<br>.4964     | 3.13 | .9991             | .0009             | .4991              |
|      |                   |                | •                  | 3.14 | .9992             | .0008             | .4992              |
| 2.70 | .9965             | .0035          | .4965              | 3.15 | .9992             | .0008             | .4992              |
| 2.71 | .9966             | .0034          | .4966              | 3.16 | .9992             | .0008             | .4992              |
| 2.72 | .9967             | .0033          | .4967              | 3.17 | .9992             | .0008             | .4992              |
| 2.73 | .9968             | .0032          | .4968              | 3.18 | .9993             | .0007             | .4993              |
| 2.74 | .9969             | .0031          | .4969              | 3.19 | .9993             | .0007             | .4993              |
| 2.75 | .9970             | .0030          | .4970              | 3.20 | .9993             | .0007             | .4993              |
| 2.76 | .9971             | .0029          | .4971              | 3.21 | .9993             | .0007             | .4993              |
| 2.77 | .9972             | .0028          | .4972              | 3.22 | .9994             | .0006             | .4994              |
| 2.78 | .9973             | .0027          | .4973              | 3.23 | .9994             | .0006             | .4994              |
| 2.79 | .9974             | .0026          | .4974              | 3.24 | .9994             | .0006             | .4994              |
| 2.80 | .9974             | .0026          | .4974              | 3.30 | .9995             | .0005             | .4995              |
| 2.81 | .9975             | .0025          | .4975              | 3.40 | .9997             | .0003             | .4997              |
| 2.82 | .9976             | .0024          | .4976              | 3.50 | .9998             | .0002             | .4998              |
| 2.83 | .9977             | .0023          | .4977              | 3.60 | .9998             | .0002             | .4998              |
| 2.84 | .9977             | .0023          | .4977              | 3.70 | .9999             | .0001             | .4999              |
| 2.85 | .9978             | .0022          | .4978              | 3.80 | .99993            | .00007            | .49993             |
| 2.86 | .9979             | .0021          | .4979              | 3.90 | .99995            | .00007            | .49995             |
| 2.87 | .9979             | .0021          | .4979              | 4.00 | .99997            | .00003            | .49997             |
| 2.88 | .9980             | .0020          | .4980              |      |                   | .00005            | 17///              |
| 2.89 | .9981             | .0019          | .4981              |      |                   |                   |                    |
| 2.90 | .9981             | .0019          | .4981              |      |                   |                   |                    |
| 2.91 | .9982             | .0019          | .4981              |      |                   |                   |                    |
| 2.92 | .9982             | .0018          | .4982<br>.4982     |      |                   |                   |                    |
| 2.93 | .9983             | .0018          | .4983              |      |                   |                   |                    |
| 2.94 | .9984             | .0017          | .4983<br>.4984     |      |                   |                   |                    |