

Chennai Mathematical Institute

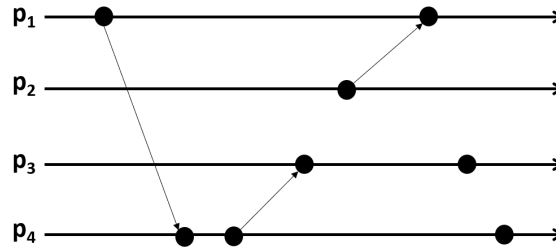
DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING AND BIG DATA
PM. MAX MARKS: 5.

DEADLINE: MAY 15, 2021 11:59

Instructions:

- (1) Submit your assignment solution as a single pdf file on moodle. Clearly mention your roll number and name in the solution pdf.
- (2) You may write and scan your work or use tools like Word or Overleaf.
- (3) You are encouraged to attempt this assignment individually. However, a group submission of up to three students is allowed.

Answer the questions given below considering the following space-time diagram of a distributed execution involving four processes.



- (1) Annotate with scalar time. [0.5 Marks]
- (2) Annotate with vector time. [0.5 Mark]
- (3) Annotate with matrix time. [1 Marks]
- (4) Give an example for a consistent cut. [0.5 Marks]
- (5) Give an example for an inconsistent cut. [0.5 Marks]
- (6) Give an example for happens-before relation between any two events. [0.5 Marks]
- (7) For the specific example you took for the consistent cut, what is the global state represented by the cut? **[Clue:** If $e_i^{Max_PAST_i(C)}$ denotes the latest event at process p_i that is in the PAST of a cut C , then the **global state represented by the cut** is

$$\left\{ \bigcup_i LS_i^{Max_PAST_i(C)}, \bigcup_{j,k} SC_{jk}^{y_j, z_k} \right\}$$

where $SC_{jk}^{y_j, z_k} = \{m | send(m) \in PAST(C) \wedge rec(m) \in FUTURE(C)\}$. You may make reasonable assumptions on the contents of the channel. [1.5 Marks]