

**2020**

**CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION**

**Course : II (1.1.2)**

**(First Half)**

**(Education in Post-Independent India)**

**Full Marks : 35**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

**1.** Answer *any one* of the following questions :

- (a) Discuss the various provisions on education in the Indian Constitution. 20
- (b) Compare the recommendations of the Secondary Education Commission (1952-53) and the Kothari Commission (1964-66) on the structure of education and curriculum of education. 10+10
- (c) Analyse the causes of marginalisation in education. Discuss the probable solutions to solve the problems of educational marginalisation. 10+10

**2.** Answer *any one* of the following questions :

- (a) Critically examine the recommendations of NPE 1986 on education for equality. 15
  - (b) How would you organise different programmes for value development in schools? Explain the educational thoughts of Swami Vivekananda on mass education. 10+5
  - (c) Explain briefly the concept of universalisation of education. Discuss the barriers in achieving the goal of universalisation of education. 5+10
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