## 2020

## **COMPUTER SCIENCE — HONOURS**

Paper: CC-2

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Answer question no. 1 and any four questions from the rest.

1. Answer any five questions:

 $2 \times 5$ 

- (a) Name the four basic data types in C. Also name the four data-type qualifiers.
- (b) What is a string constant? How does it differ from character constant?
- (c) Give examples of relational and logical operators.
- (d) Name at least four library functions commonly used in C.
- (e) What are the purposes of the putchar and getchar functions?
- (f) Write the syntaxes of two forms of looping.
- (g) What is the purpose of the comma operator? Give an example.
- (h) State the purpose of using an automatic variable. What is its scope?
- 2. (a) How are initial values assigned to variables within a type declaration? How are strings assigned to one-dimensional, character-type arrays?
  - (b) How is a symbolic constant defined and where in the program?
  - (c) Describe in brief two different methods to utilize the increment and decrement operators with appropriate examples. (2+2)+(2+1)+3
- **3.** (a) What happens when an end-of-file condition is encountered while reading characters using getchar function?
  - (b) How can the maximum field width for a data item be specified within a scanf function? Illustrate with proper example.
  - (c) How can the precision be specified within the output function? Illustrate with an example. 3+4+3
- **4.** (a) Can the conditional if-else statements be nested. (one within another)? Justify your answer with suitable example.
  - (b) Write a program in C to test whether they are coprime.

5+5

Please Turn Over

(2)

- 5. (a) State the purpose of continue statement. Compare with the break statement.
  - (b) Write down the syntax of the switch statement including the default option.
  - (c) State three advantages of using functions in C programs.

(2+2)+3+3

- **6.** (a) State the significance of 'void' keyword.
  - (b) Can a function be called from more than one place within a program? Justify your answer in brief.
  - (c) Differentiate between actual and formal arguments of a function. Illustrate with suitable examples.

2+3+5

- 7. (a) Write a program in C to find the factorial of an integer.
  - (b) How does an array differ from an ordinary variable?
  - (c) Define a 2-dimensional array table of data type integer having 20 rows and 15 columns. What is the maximum number of elements in that array?

    5+2+(2+1)
- **8.** (a) How does a structure differ from an array?
  - (b) What is the relationship between structure member and a structure? What is a tag?
  - (c) Define a structure consisting of two floating point members, called real and imaginary. Include the tag complex within the definition.
  - (d) State the primary advantage of using a file.

2+(2+1)+3+2