

TIME:

F.M.-30

Answer any one:

Q1

a) Define specific rotation of a solution for pure liquids. State the factors on which it depends.

2+3

b) Write down the relevant theory for the polarimeter experiment

5

c) A 20cm long tube containing sugar solution gives a rotation of 11° of the plane of vibration of a plane polarized light. Find the strength of the solution. Specific rotation of sugar = $66^\circ \text{dm}^{-1} \text{g}^{-1} \text{cm}^3$.

5

d) Give a brief sketch of a Half Shade Polarimeter/bi quartz polarimeter.

5

e) Write the precautions and discussions for the above mentioned experiment.

5

f) What is a half shade plate? Explain its action?

Or

What is a biquartz Explain its action.

5

Q2. a) What is Fresnel's law of reflection ?

5

b) Write down the relevant theory for the experiment

5

c) What is a polaroid ?

5

d) Sketch the relevant graph for verification of Fresnel's laws

5

e) Show the relevant table for the above verification.

5

f) State the precautions for the above experiment.

5

3 (a) What is light ?

2

(b) What is Brewster's angle?

2

(c) What is Brewster's Law ?

2

(d) Draw the relevant sketch showing verification of Brewster's Law.

4

(e) Describe the process of determining Brewster's angle for air glass interface using a prism.

10

(f) State the relevant precautions for the experiment.

5

(g) Find the angular altitude of the sun at which sunlight reflected from a still lake becomes plane polarized. Refractive index of water = $4/3$

5.
