## 2020 B.Sc. Sem-IV BOTA

## CC-8 (Plant Geography, Ecology and Evolution) Theory

#### Time 2 hours

### **Section A**

FM-25

### Answer Any 5 questions:

5x5 = 25

- 1. Describe in brief about the different phytogeographical regions of India (Chatterjee, 1960).
- 2. Write a note on dominant flora of Sunderban.
- 3. Write a note about the Endemism in Indian flora.
- 4. Differentiate autogenic and allogenic succession.
- 5. briefly describe about the different seral stages of Hydrosere.
- 6. Write a note on phytoremediation.
- 7. Write a note on cryopreservation.

## 2020 B.Sc. Sem-IV

### **BOTA**

## CC-8 (Plant Geography, Ecology and Evolution) Practical

#### **Section B**

FM-15

### Answer the following questions:

15x1=15

- 1. What is quadrat?
- 2. What is the minimal size of a quadrat?
- 3. What is the frequency of a quadrat?
- 4. What is the density of a quadrat?
- 5. What is habitat?
- 6. What is community structure?
- 7. Write a difference between aquatic ecosystem and terrestrial ecosystem?
- 8. Define species diversity.
- 9. What is the importance of field trip during phytogeographical study?
- 10. Give an example of in-situ conservation.
- 11. What is seed bank?
- 12. Give an example of Indian hotspot.
- 13. What is seral stage?
- 14. Name two Indian endemic flora.
- 15. What is diversity among community?

## 2020 B.Sc. Sem-IV BOTA

# CC-8 (Plant Geography, Ecology and Evolution) Internal Examination

### **Section C**

FM-10

Answer the following questions:

10x1=10

- 1. Define endemism.
- 2. Write a factor affecting endemism.
- 3. What is epibiotic theory?
- 4. Define Niche.
- 5. Define Ecotype.
- 6. Define Ecotone.
- 7. What is primary succession?
- 8. Define Community.
- 9. Give an example of metallophyte.
- 10. What is ex-situ conservation?