

Spring Apparel Store

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IT Assignment-4

JU BCSE UG-3 (A1)

Problem Statement

Design an online apparel store using servlets. The store keeps records for its items in a database where some items may be discounted and some other items should be displayed as “new arrivals”. A user may search for a specific item. By default, when a user signs in, based on his/her profile (male/female etc.), show him/her preferred set of clothing. Users will be divided into two groups: some users looking for seasonal clothing items mainly, some others looking for new arrivals. So, depending on their preference already set in the database, their shopping experience would be different. Show the user products of the price range based on his/her purchase history. You may apply the concept of session and cookies for tracking user behaviour. Build this application using the Spring framework.

Specifications

- JDK Version used for this project - Java SE 16.0.2
- Spring Boot Version - 2.6.6
- Maven Version - 4.0.0
- Apache Tomcat Version - 9.0.60

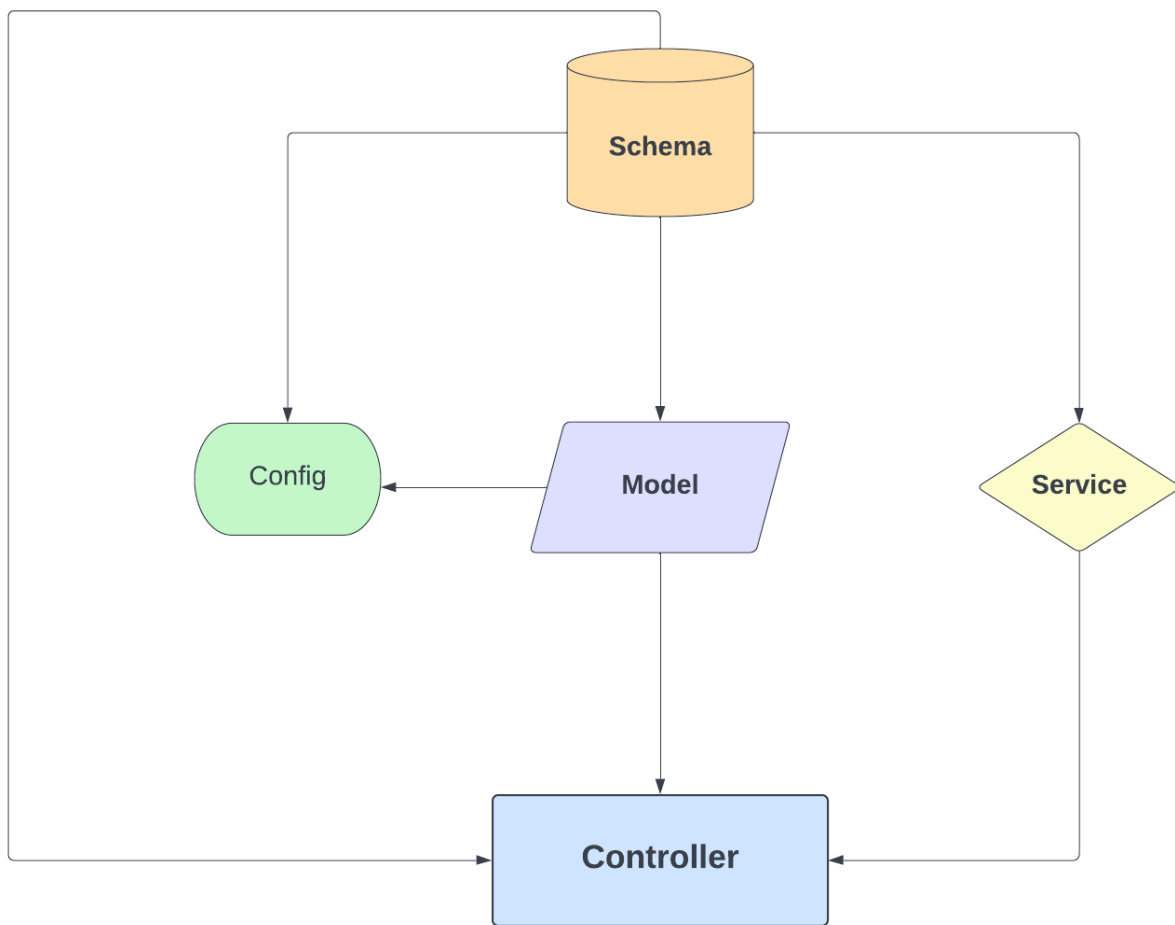
Introduction

This project is implemented using **Spring Boot Framework** which uses Java Programming Language as its core. **Hibernate** is used as a medium to connect to the database in an object-oriented way. Database tables get mapped as Java Objects automatically. (It can be thought of as a replacement for **JDBC**, though it uses **JDBC** internally but that fact is hidden from the developer.

Design

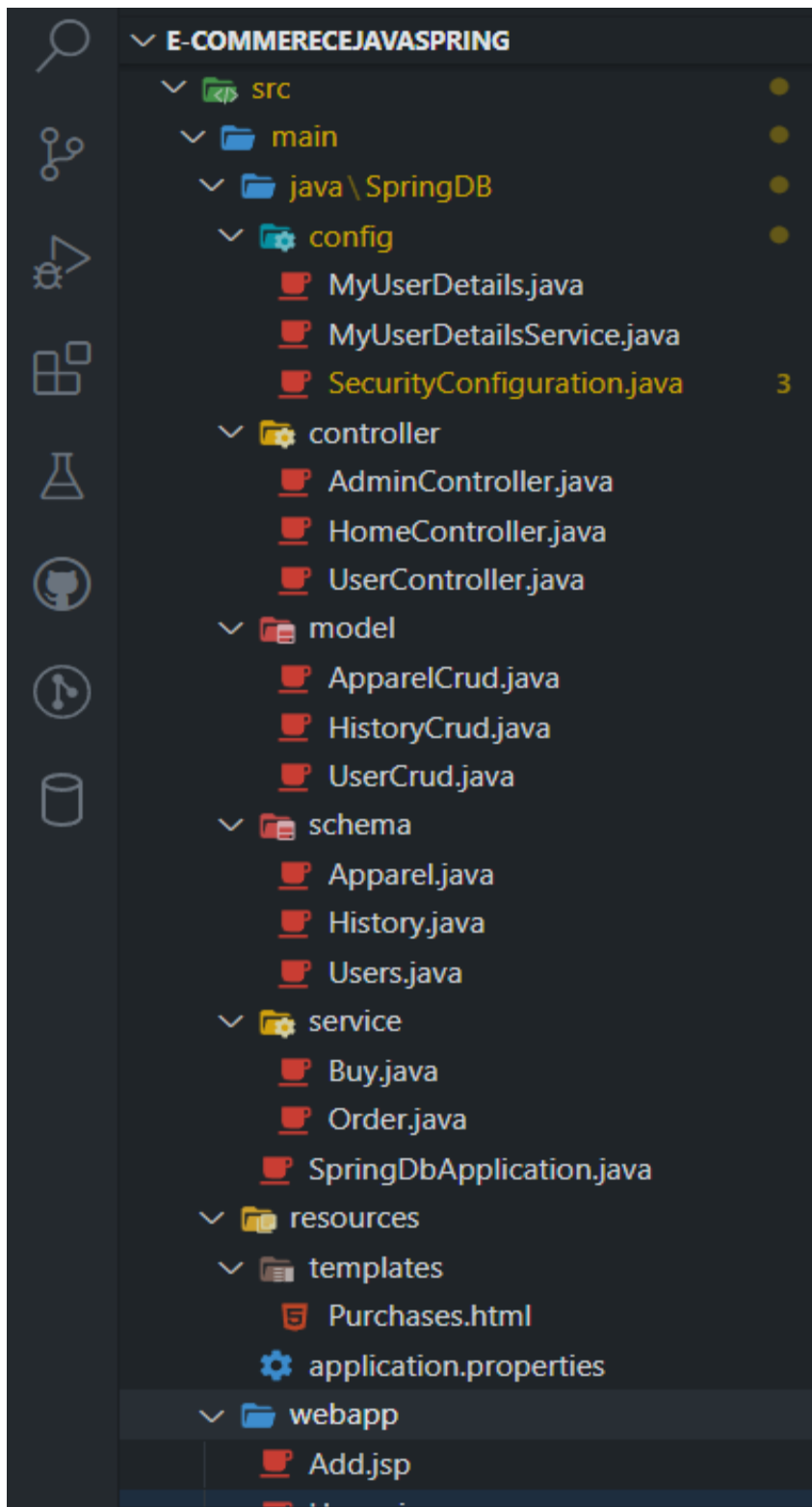
I. Flow Diagram

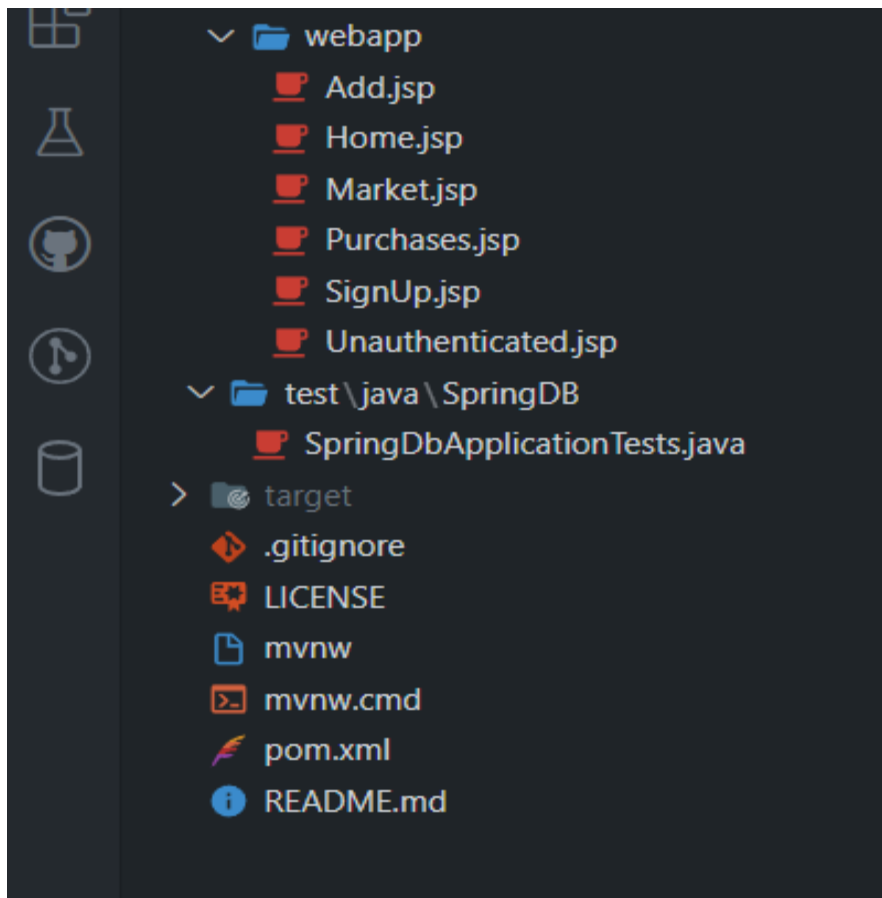
The basic flow of this project is represented in the schematic diagram below. **Config** files are written using the **Schema** and the **Model**. The **Controller** uses **Schema** and **Service** as its utility imports. On the other hand, **Service** uses **Schema** as its supporting folder. So, implicit or explicitly all the parts of this project use **Schema** as its supporting import.



II. Source Code Structure / Folder Structure

The basic overview of this project folder is pasted below.





Implementation

1. Schema

a. Apparel.java

- Contains the Apparel Class with getter and setter methods of Price, Apparel ID, Brands, Category, Type and Gender.



b. History.java

- Contains the History Class with getter and setter methods of Newly arrived Items, Seasonal Items and Users.

c. Users.java

- Contains Users Class with getter and setter methods about their Purchase History, Gender, User ID, Name, Email, Password, Role of specific Users (Admin or Normal Customer).

2. Model

a. ApparelCrud.java

- Contains Template Class for searching and sorting different apparel available in the store.

b. HistoryCrud.java

- Contains Template Class for JpaRepository (Adds the bought item to a specific user's buying history).

c. UserCrud.java

- Contains Template Class for JpaRepository (Checks whether the User exists in Database by searching with the entered email Id of that user).

3. Config

a. MyUserDetails.java

- Contains Method for getting User Credentials (UserID, Email, Password, Gender).
- Contains Method for Expired Sessions or Expired Credentials.

```
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Collection;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;

import org.springframework.security.core.GrantedAuthority;
import org.springframework.security.core.authority.SimpleGrantedAuthority;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetails;

import SpringDB.schema.Users;

You, 22 hours ago | 1 author (You)
public class MyUserDetails implements UserDetails {

    int userId;
    String userName;
    String password;
    String gender;
    private List<GrantedAuthority> authorities; // List of roles of users that are authenticated

    public MyUserDetails() {
    }

    // Instantiates the username
    public MyUserDetails(String uname) {
        this.userName = uname;
    }

    // Overrides prev method to fetch user details
    // authorities ⇒ gets list of comma-separated roles of the authenticated users
    public MyUserDetails(Users u) {
        userId = u.getUserId();
        userName = u.getEmail();
        password = u.getPassword();
        gender = u.getGender();
        authorities = Arrays.stream(u.getRole().split(regex: ","))
            .map(SimpleGrantedAuthority::new)
            .collect(Collectors.toList());
        System.out.println(authorities);
    }
}
```


b. MyUserDetailsService.java

- Contains a method that Searches the DB to get the User by Corresponding User Mail ID.

```
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetails;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetailsService;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UsernameNotFoundException;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import SpringDB.model.UserCrud;
import SpringDB.schema.Users;

You, 6 hours ago | 1 author (You)
@Service
public class MyUserDetailsService implements UserDetailsService {

    @Autowired
    UserCrud uc;

    @Override
    public UserDetails loadUserByUsername(String username) throws UsernameNotFoundException {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        // Users user = uc.findByEmail(username).orElse(new Users());
        Users user = uc.findByEmail(username).orElse(other: null);
        if (user == null)
            throw new UsernameNotFoundException(username);
        return new MyUserDetails(user);
    }
}
```

c. SecurityConfiguration.java

- Handles **login and logout** facility of Admins.
- Handles **SignUp, SignIn/login and logout** facility of Users.
- **Encodes** the User's Passwords to ensure security.

```

@Configuration
@EnableWebSecurity
public class SecurityConfiguration extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {

    @Autowired
    UserDetailsService userDetailsService;

    /**
     * Handles authentication service to login to the admin account
     */
    @Override
    protected void configure(AuthenticationManagerBuilder auth) throws Exception {
        auth.inMemoryAuthentication()
            .withUser(username: "admin")
            .password(password: "12345")
            .roles(... roles: "ADMIN");
        auth.userDetailsService(userDetailsService);
    }

    /**
     * Handles actions of users/admins based on the roles assigned to them
     */
    @Override
    protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        http.authorizeRequests()
            .antMatchers(... antPatterns: "/user/**").hasRole(role: "USER")
            .antMatchers(... antPatterns: "/admin/**").hasRole(role: "ADMIN")
            .antMatchers(... antPatterns: "/**").permitAll()
            .and()
            .formLogin()
            .and().logout()
            .and().exceptionHandling().accessDeniedPage(accessDeniedUrl: "/accessdenied");
        http.cors().and().csrf().disable();
    }

    /**
     *
     * @Bean Indicates that a method produces a bean to be managed by the Spring container.
     *
     */
    @Bean
    CorsConfigurationSource corsConfigurationSource() {
        CorsConfiguration configuration = new CorsConfiguration();
        configuration.setAllowedOrigins(Arrays.asList(... a: "*"));
        configuration.setAllowedMethods(Arrays.asList(... a: "*"));
        configuration.setAllowedHeaders(Arrays.asList(... a: "*"));
        configuration.setAllowCredentials(allowCredentials: true);
        UrlBasedCorsConfigurationSource source = new UrlBasedCorsConfigurationSource();
        source.registerCorsConfiguration(pattern: "**", configuration);
        return source;
    }
}

```

4. Service

a. Buy.java

- If the user buys apparel, associate it with the user and set the order type according to the items bought.

```
import java.util.Set;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import SpringDB.schema.Apparel;
import SpringDB.schema.Users;
```

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@Service

```
public class Buy {
```

```
    // If user buys an apparel, associate it with the user and set the order type
    // according to the items bought
```

```
    public Users buy(Apparel a, Users u) {
        Order o = new Order();
        Set<Apparel> ap = u.getAp();
        ap.add(a);
        u.setAp(ap);
        if (a.getType().equals(anObject: "Seasonal"))
            o.seasonal(u);
        else
            o.newArrival(u);
        return u;
    }
}
```

b. Order.java

- If the user has no history (neither seasonal nor new-arrival), create a new history and set the user accordingly.
- For seasonal/new-arrived items, create the item, increment the count, and set the user type as seasonal/new-arrived.

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@Service

public class Order {

// If the user has no history (neither seasonal nor new-arrival), create a new
// history and set the user accordingly

public void set(Users u) {

History h = null;

if (u.getH() == null) {

h = new History();

u.setH(h);

h.setU(u);

}

}

// For seasonal items, create the item, increment the count, and set the user
// type as seasonal

public Users seasonal(Users u) {

set(u);

History h = u.getH();

h.incS();

u.setH(h);

return u;

}

// For new-arrival items, create the item, increment the count, and set the user
// type as new-arrival

public Users newArrival(Users u) {

set(u);

History h = u.getH();

h.incN();

u.setH(h);

return u;

}

}

5. Controller

a. AdminController.java

- Contains support for adding and deleting and searching operations on apparel by admin,

```

@RequestMapping("/admin")
public ModelAndView Add() {
    ModelAndView mv = new ModelAndView(viewName: "/Add.jsp");
    List<Apparel> l = ac.findAll();
    mv.addObject(attributeName: "apparels", l);
    return mv;
}

// Testing
@RequestMapping("/admin/hello")
public void display() {
    System.out.println(x: "whhy");
}

// Adds a new item for display on clicking AddApparel
@RequestMapping(value = "/admin/addApparel", method = RequestMethod.POST, consumes = MediaType.APPLICATION_FORM_URLENCODED_VALUE)
public ModelAndView Submit(Apparel ap) {
    ac.save(ap);
    ModelAndView mv = new ModelAndView(viewName: "/Add.jsp");
    List<Apparel> l = ac.findAll();
    mv.addObject(attributeName: "apparels", l);
    return mv;
}

// Deletes the item on clicking DeleteApparel
@RequestMapping("/admin/deleteApparel")
public ModelAndView delete(@RequestParam("id") int id) {
    ac.deleteById(id);
    ModelAndView mv = new ModelAndView(viewName: "/Add.jsp");
    List<Apparel> l = ac.findAll();
    mv.addObject(attributeName: "apparels", l);
    return mv;
}

// Gets the admin-searched item(s) if the searched string is a substring of any
// of the listed item-details set by the admin itself
@RequestMapping("/admin/Search")
public ModelAndView search(@RequestParam("search") String search) {
    ModelAndView mv = new ModelAndView(viewName: "/Add.jsp");
    List<Apparel> l = ac.findBySearch(search);
    mv.addObject(attributeName: "apparels", l);
    return mv;
}

```

b. HomeController.java

- Redirects to the Unauthentication Page if anyone of User/Admin tries to access each other's roles.

```

@Controller
public class HomeController {

    @Autowired
    UserCrud u;

    @RequestMapping({ "/home", "/" })
    public String display() {
        return "Home.jsp";
    }

    // If not logged-in, deny the user to access any information and redirect to the
    // error 403 page
    @RequestMapping("accessdenied")
    public String unauthenticated() {
        return "Unauthenticated.jsp";
    }
}

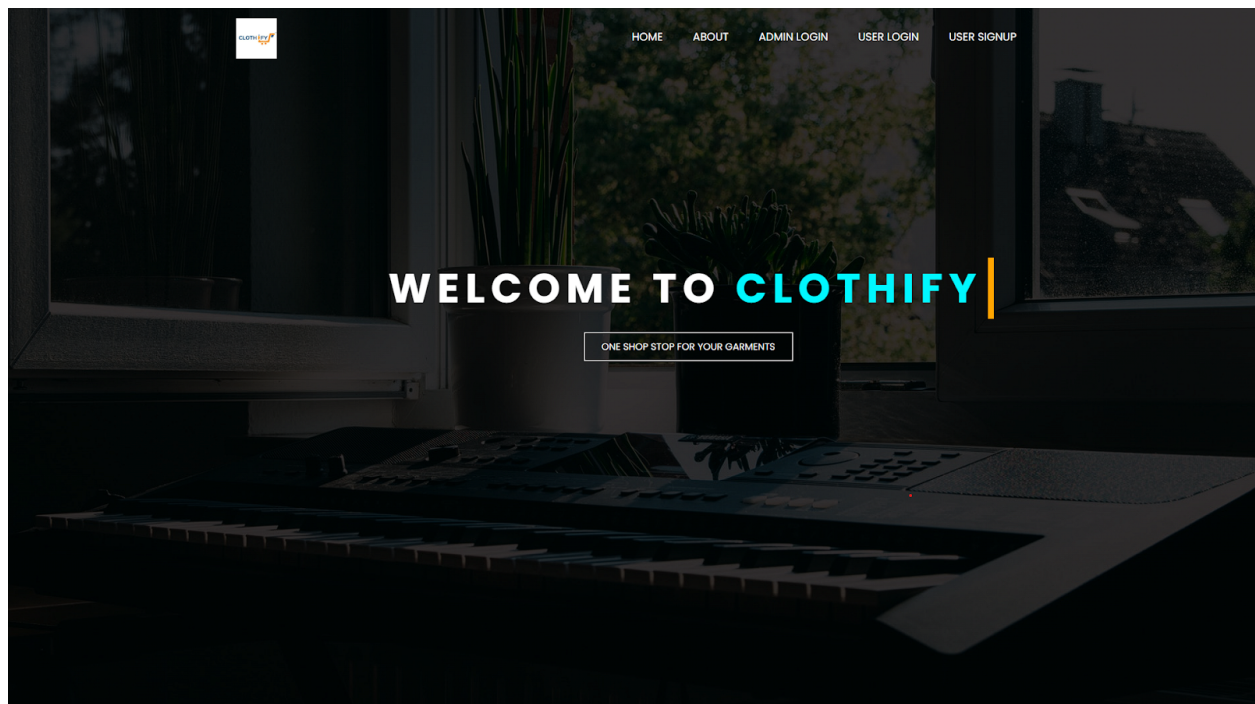
```

c. UserController.java

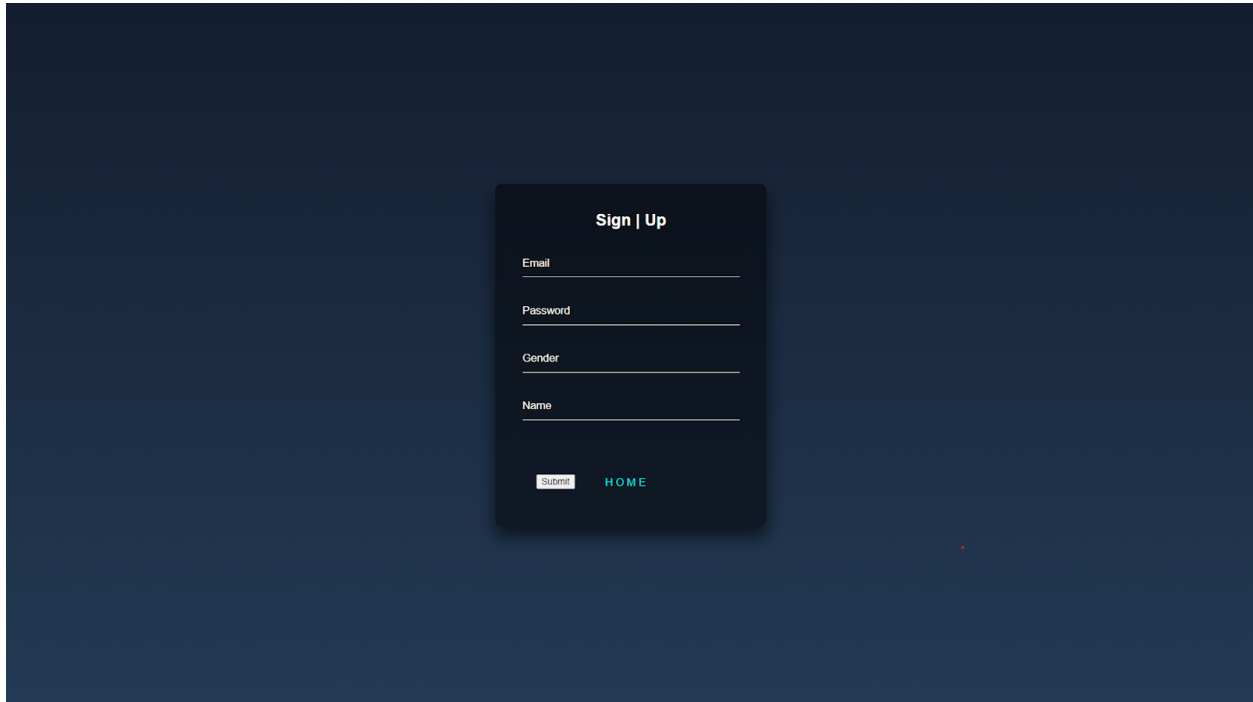
- Contains support for Sorting and searching and purchasing operations on apparel by users,

ScreenShots Of Functionalities and UI

Landing Page



User SignUp Page



A dark-themed user sign-up page. The background is a solid dark blue. In the center, there is a dark gray rectangular box with rounded corners. Inside this box, the text "Sign | Up" is displayed at the top. Below it are four input fields labeled "Email", "Password", "Gender", and "Name". At the bottom of the box, there is a "Submit" button and a "HOME" link.

Sign | Up

Email

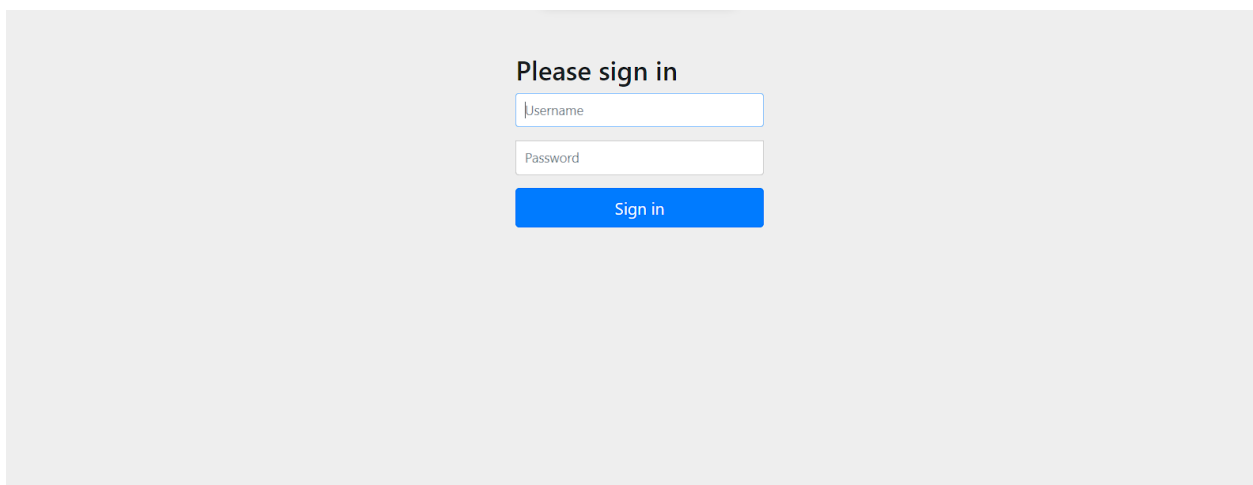
Password

Gender

Name

Submit HOME

Admin/User login Page



A light gray login page. In the center, the text "Please sign in" is displayed. Below it are two input fields labeled "Username" and "Password". At the bottom, there is a blue "Sign in" button.

Please sign in

Username

Password

Sign in

Admin's Apparel Add/Delete Page

[Clothyf](#) [Home](#) [Disabled](#) [Search](#) [Log Out](#)

Manage Apparels

Brand: Category: Price: Gender: Type: [Add Apparel](#)

Apparel 1
Brand: Nike
Category: T-Shirt
Price: 4500
Gender: Male
Type: Seasonal
[Delete Apparel](#)

Apparel 2
Brand: Adidas
Category: Shoes
Price: 3000
Gender: Female
Type: New
[Delete Apparel](#)

Apparel 3
Brand: Puma
Category: Hoodie
Price: 5500
Gender: Male
Type: Seasonal
[Delete Apparel](#)

Apparel 4
Brand: Puma
Category: SweatShirt
Price: 2000
Gender: Female
Type: New
[Delete Apparel](#)

Apparel 5
Brand: Levis
Category: Jacket
Price: 4000
Gender: Male
Type: New
[Delete Apparel](#)

Apparel 6
Brand: Van Heusen
Category: Formal Shirt
Price: 5000
Gender: Female
Type: Seasonal
[Delete Apparel](#)

Apparel 7
Brand: Nike
Category: Sportswear
Price: 7000
Gender: Male
Type: New
[Delete Apparel](#)

Apparel 8
Brand: Wrangler
Category: Sweater
Price: 3500
Gender: Female
Type: Seasonal
[Delete Apparel](#)

Admin's Apparel Search Page

[Clothyf](#) [Home](#) [Disabled](#) [Search](#) [Log Out](#)

Manage Apparels

Brand: Category: Price: Gender: Type: [Add Apparel](#)

Apparel 1
Brand: Nike
Category: T-Shirt
Price: 4500
Gender: Male
Type: Seasonal
[Delete Apparel](#)

Apparel 2
Brand: Nike
Category: Sportswear
Price: 7000
Gender: Male
Type: New
[Delete Apparel](#)

Users' Apparel List Page

The screenshot shows the 'Users' Apparel List Page' in the Clothify application. The top navigation bar includes 'Clothify', 'Home', 'Purchases', and 'Disabled'. A search bar with a 'Search' button and a 'Log Out' button is on the right. Below the navigation bar, there is a 'Price' dropdown menu set to 'Ascending' and a 'Submit' button. The main content area displays eight apparel items in a grid. Each item card shows the item name, brand, category, price, gender, and type, along with a 'Buy' button.

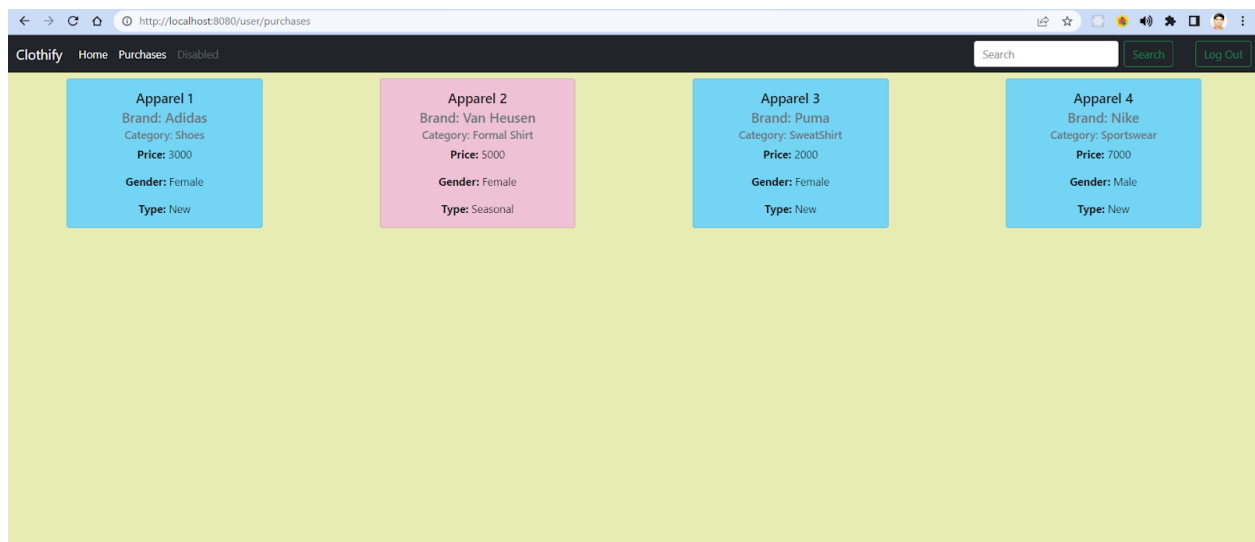
Apparel 1	Apparel 2	Apparel 3	Apparel 4	Apparel 5	Apparel 6	Apparel 7	Apparel 8
Brand: Adidas	Brand: Puma	Brand: Levis	Brand: Nike	Brand: Nike	Brand: Puma	Brand: Van Heusen	Brand: Wrangler
Category: Shoes	Category: SweatShirt	Category: Jacket	Category: Sportswear	Category: T-Shirt	Category: Hoodie	Category: Formal Shirt	Category: Sweater
Price: 3000	Price: 2000	Price: 4000	Price: 7000	Price: 4500	Price: 5500	Price: 5000	Price: 3500
Gender: Female	Gender: Female	Gender: Male	Gender: Male	Gender: Male	Gender: Male	Gender: Female	Gender: Female
Type: New	Type: New	Type: New	Type: New	Type: Seasonal	Type: Seasonal	Type: Seasonal	Type: Seasonal
Buy	Buy	Buy	Buy	Buy	Buy	Buy	Buy

Users' Apparel Search Page

The screenshot shows the 'Users' Apparel Search Page' in the Clothify application. The top navigation bar is identical to the previous page. The search bar is active, and the results are displayed in a grid. The 'Price' dropdown menu is set to 'Ascending' and the 'Submit' button is visible. The main content area displays three apparel items in a grid. Each item card shows the item name, brand, category, price, gender, and type, along with a 'Buy' button.

Apparel 1	Apparel 2	Apparel 3
Brand: Nike	Brand: Puma	Brand: Van Heusen
Category: T-Shirt	Category: SweatShirt	Category: Formal Shirt
Price: 4500	Price: 2000	Price: 5000
Gender: Male	Gender: Female	Gender: Female
Type: Seasonal	Type: New	Type: Seasonal
Buy	Buy	Buy

Users' Purchase History Page



Scopes Of Improvement

- **Image Upload** functionality could be added against each apparel by the store admin, it'd help an user to get a visual overview of the product he/she is planning to buy.
- Support for setting the **price range** about any category of product could be added in order to give the user the exact affordable priced products that he/she is planning to buy.
- **Checkout** Page could be added.

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