## Code Examples

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## Chapter 3

## Section 1.3

```
set.seed(23)
P \leftarrow RM \text{ norm}(N = 5, mean = 0, sd = 1)
disp_P <- dispersion(P, pairs = "consecutive")</pre>
## Warning in if (class(array) == "list") {: the condition has length > 1 and only
## the first element will be used
## Warning in if (class(array) == "matrix") {: the condition has length > 1 and
## only the first element will be used
## Warning in if (class(array) == "matrix") {: the condition has length > 1 and
## only the first element will be used
# Outputs the following
disp_P
                                      id_diff id_diff_norm abs_diff diff_ij
##
               eig_i
                            eig_j
## 1 2 1 -0.54-1.35i -0.54+1.35i 0.00+2.71i
## 2 3 2 0.23+1.43i -0.54-1.35i -0.77-2.78i
                                                       2.88
                                                                0.02
                                                                            1
## 3 4 3 0.23-1.43i 0.23+1.43i 0.00+2.85i
                                                       2.85
                                                                0.00
## 4 5 4 -0.87+0.00i 0.23-1.43i 1.09-1.43i
                                                       1.80
                                                                0.57
                                                                            1
\begin{lstlisting}[language=R]
library(RMAT)
P \leftarrow RM_{norm}(N = 5, mean = 0, sd = 1)
disp_P <- dispersion(P, pairs = "consecutive")</pre>
# Outputs the following
disp_P
. . .
   i j eig_i
                                        id_diff
                                                        id_diff_norm abs_diff diff_ij
                        eig_j
1 2 1 -0.5434-1.3539i -0.5434+1.3539i 0.0000+2.7078i 2.7078
                                                                      0.0000
2 3 2 0.2255+1.4250i -0.5434-1.3539i -0.7689-2.7789i 2.8833
                                                                      0.0161
                                                                               1
3 4 3 0.2255-1.4250i 0.2255+1.4250i
                                        0.0000+2.8500i 2.8500
                                                                      0.0000
                                                                               1
4 5 4 -0.8678+0.0000i 0.2255-1.4250i 1.0933-1.4250i 1.7961
                                                                      0.5749
                                                                               1
\end{lstlisting}
```

## Beta Ensemble Dispersion

```
set.seed(23)
ens <- RME_beta(N = 4, beta = 4, size = 3)</pre>
```

```
disp_ens <- dispersion(ens, pairs = "consecutive")</pre>
## Warning in if (class(array) == "matrix") {: the condition has length > 1 and
## only the first element will be used
## Warning in if (class(array) == "matrix") {: the condition has length > 1 and
## only the first element will be used
## Warning in if (class(array) == "matrix") {: the condition has length > 1 and
## only the first element will be used
# Outputs the following
disp_ens
                     eig_j id_diff id_diff_norm abs_diff diff_ij
##
            eig_i
## 1 2 1 -3.78+0i 4.00+0i 7.78+0i
                                            7.78
                                                     0.22
                                                                1
## 2 3 2 2.06+0i -3.78+0i -5.84+0i
                                                     1.72
                                            5.84
                                                                1
## 3 4 3 0.19+0i 2.06+0i 1.88+0i
                                            1.88
                                                     1.88
                                                                1
## 4 2 1 3.80+0i -4.00+0i -7.80+0i
                                            7.80
                                                     0.20
                                                                1
## 5 3 2 -1.80+0i 3.80+0i 5.60+0i
                                            5.60
                                                     2.00
                                                                1
## 6 4 3 0.89+0i -1.80+0i -2.69+0i
                                            2.69
                                                     0.92
                                                                1
## 7 2 1 3.51+0i -3.53+0i -7.04+0i
                                            7.04
                                                     0.03
                                                                1
## 8 3 2 1.35+0i 3.51+0i 2.16+0i
                                            2.16
                                                     2.16
                                                                1
## 9 4 3 -0.67+0i 1.35+0i 2.02+0i
                                            2.02
                                                     0.68
                                                                1
\begin{lstlisting}[language=R]
library(RMAT)
P \leftarrow RM_{norm}(N = 5, mean = 0, sd = 1)
disp_P <- dispersion(P, pairs = "consecutive")</pre>
# Outputs the following
disp_P
   i j eig_i
                                       id_diff
                                                      id_diff_norm abs_diff diff_ij
                       eig_j
1 2 1 -0.5434-1.3539i -0.5434+1.3539i 0.0000+2.7078i 2.7078
                                                                   0.0000
2 3 2 0.2255+1.4250i -0.5434-1.3539i -0.7689-2.7789i 2.8833
                                                                   0.0161
                                                                             1
3 4 3 0.2255-1.4250i 0.2255+1.4250i
                                       0.0000+2.8500i 2.8500
                                                                   0.0000
                                                                             1
4 5 4 -0.8678+0.0000i 0.2255-1.4250i 1.0933-1.4250i 1.7961
                                                                   0.5749
                                                                             1
\end{lstlisting}
```