

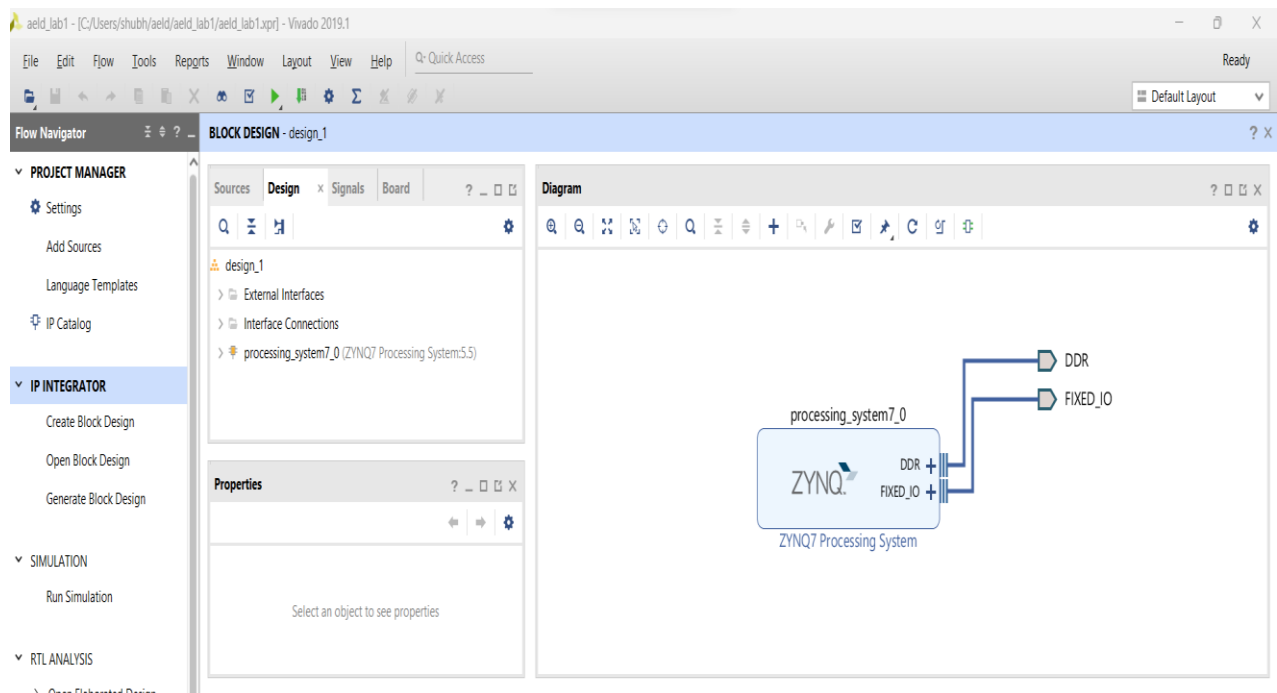
# LAB ASSIGNMENT -2

AELD

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ROLL NO – MT22154

## BLOCK DESIGN



## 8 FFT DESIGN

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <complex.h>
#include <xtime_l.h> // Timer for execution time calculations
#include "platform.h"
#include "xil_printf.h"

#define FFT_Size 8

const float complex twiddle_factors[FFT_Size/2] = {1-0*I, 0.7071067811865476-0.7071067811865475*I, 0.0-1*I, -0.7071067811865475-0.7071067811865476*I};

// This function reorders the input to get the output in the normal order
// Refer the handout for the desired input order
```

```

const int input_reorder[FFT_Size] = {0, 4, 2, 6, 1, 5, 3, 7};
void InputReorder(float complex dataIn[FFT_Size], float complex
dataOut[FFT_Size])
{
    for (int i = 0 ; i < FFT_Size ; i++)
    {
        dataOut[i] = dataIn[input_reorder[i]];
    }
}

// For FFT of size FFT_Size, the number of butterfly stages are 2^stages =
FFT_Size.
// For 8-point FFT, there are three butterfly stages.
void FFTStages(float complex FFT_input[FFT_Size], float complex
FFT_output[FFT_Size])
{
    float complex stage1_out[FFT_Size], stage2_out[FFT_Size];
    // Stage 1
    for (int i = 0 ; i < FFT_Size ; i=i+2)
    {
        stage1_out[i] = FFT_input[i] + FFT_input[i+1];
        stage1_out[i+1] = FFT_input[i] - FFT_input[i+1];
    }
    // Stage 2
    for (int i = 0 ; i < FFT_Size ; i=i+4)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < 2; ++j)
        {
            stage2_out[i+j] = stage1_out[i+j] +
twiddle_factors[2*j]*stage1_out[i+j+2];
            stage2_out[i+2+j] = stage1_out[i+j] -
twiddle_factors[2*j]*stage1_out[i+j+2];
        }
    }
    // Stage 3
    for (int i = 0 ; i < FFT_Size/2 ; i++)
    {
        FFT_output[i] = stage2_out[i] + twiddle_factors[i]*stage2_out[i+4];
        FFT_output[i+4] = stage2_out[i] - twiddle_factors[i]*stage2_out[i+4];
    }
}

////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////
int main()
{

```

```

init_platform();
// For FFT_Size point FFT, define the input.
// You may modify the code to take the input from user via UART
float complex FFT_input[FFT_Size] =
{11+23*I,32+10*I,91+94*I,15+69*I,47+96*I,44+12*I,96+17*I,49+58*I};
// FFT output will be stored in this variable
float complex FFT_output[FFT_Size];
// Variable for intermediate outputs
float complex FFT_rev[FFT_Size];

// to store the time at which certain processes starts and ends
XTime time_PS_start , time_PS_end;

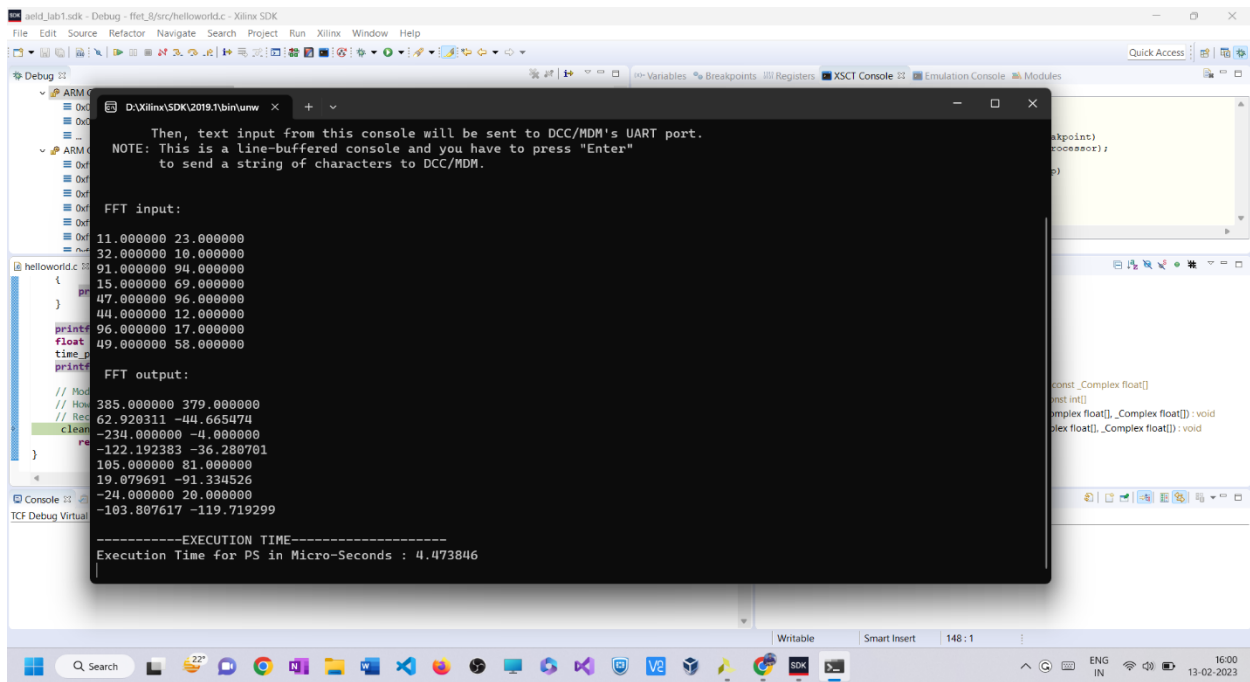
// Print the FFT input on the UART
printf("\n FFT input: \r\n");
for (int i = 0 ; i < FFT_Size ; i++)
{
    printf("%f %f\n", crealf(FFT_input[i]), cimagf(FFT_input[i]));
}
XTime_SetTime(0);
XTime_GetTime(&time_PS_start); // Capture the timer value at the start
// As discussed in the handout, FFT involves two tasks:
// 1) Reorder of the inputs to get output in the normal order
// 2) Multiplications using multi-stage butterfly approach
InputReorder(FFT_input, FFT_rev); // Task 1
FFTStages(FFT_rev, FFT_output); // Task 2
XTime_GetTime(&time_PS_end); // Capture the timer value at the start

// Print the FFT output on the UART
printf("\n FFT output: \r\n");
for (int i = 0 ; i < FFT_Size ; i++)
{
    printf("%f %f\n", crealf(FFT_output[i]), cimagf(FFT_output[i]));
}

printf("\n-----EXECUTION TIME-----\n");
float time_processor = 0;
time_processor = (float)1.0 * (time_PS_end - time_PS_start) /
(COUNTS_PER_SECOND/1000000);
printf("Execution Time for PS in Micro-Seconds : %f\n" , time_processor);

// Modify this code for large size FFT
// How you can generalize the code for any FFT size (limited to power of
two)
// Receive the FFT size and FFT input from User
cleanup_platform();
return 0;
}

```



Time for PS → 4.473846 MicroSeconds

## 1024 FFT DESIGN

```
#ifndef SRC_FFTSW_H_
#define SRC_FFTSW_H_

#define FFTSIZE 1024          /* FFTSIZE OF FFT */
#define FFTSTAGES 10          /* Number of Stages = Log2N */

typedef float DTYPE;
typedef unsigned int INTTYPE;

// For N-point FFT, it consists of N/2 weights (real part)
// For 4-point FFT, it consists of W_4^0, W_4^1
// For 8-point FFT, it consists of W_8^0, W_8^1, W_8^2, W_8^3
const DTYPE W_real[]={1.0, 0.9999811752826011, 0.9999247018391445,
0.9998305817958234, 0.9996988186962042, 0.9995294175010931,
0.9993223845883495, 0.9990777277526454, 0.9987954562051724,
0.9984755805732948, 0.9981181129001492, 0.9977230666441916,
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0.9999247018391445, -0.9999811752826011});

// For N-point FFT, it consists of N/2 weights (imag part)
// For 4-point FFT, it consists of W_4^0,W_4^1
// For 8-point FFT, it consists of W_8^0,W_8^1,W_8^2,W_8^3
const DTYPE W_imag[]={-0.0, -0.006135884649154475, -0.012271538285719925, -
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```

```
#endif /* SRC_FFTSW_H_ */
```

```
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdbool.h>  
#include "platform.h"  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include <complex.h>  
#include <xtime_l.h>  
#include "fftsw.h"
```

```

// This function is designed to perform FFT operation on PS
// Default word length is single precision floating point
// You may explore double precision floating point and effect on execution
time
void FFT_sw(float FFTIn_I[FFTSIZE], float FFTIn_R[FFTSIZE], float
FFTOut_I[FFTSIZE], float FFTOut_R[FFTSIZE]);

int main()
{
    init_platform();
    // Instead of constant input, we will generate the input for FFT
    float DataIN_R[FFTSIZE]; // Real part of the input
    float DataIN_I[FFTSIZE]; // Imaginary part of the input
    // Complex representation of the input
    float complex FFTIn_C[FFTSIZE];
    // input to the FFT in PS and PL
    for (int k = 0; k<FFTSIZE;k++)
    {
        FFTIn_C[k] = (k/4) + (k/2)*I;
        DataIN_R[k] = creal(FFTIn_C[k]);
        DataIN_I[k] = cimag(FFTIn_C[k]);
    }
    //FFT output
    float FFTOut_R[FFTSIZE];
    float FFTOut_I[FFTSIZE];

    // to store the time at which certain processes starts and ends
    XTime time_PS_start , time_PS_end;
    XTime_SetTime(0); // Reset the global timer
    //----- PS PART -----//
    XTime_GetTime(&time_PS_start); // Capture the timer value at the start
    FFT_sw(DataIN_I, DataIN_R, FFTOut_I,FFTOut_R);
    XTime_GetTime(&time_PS_end); // Capture the timer value at the start

    // Print the FFT output on the UART
    printf("\n FFT output: \r\n");
    for (int j = 0 ; j < FFTSIZE ; j++)
    {
        printf("PS Output : %f + I%f \n " , FFTOut_R[j], FFTOut_I[j]);
        usleep(0.1); // Always add some buffer time between display
    }

    printf("\n-----EXECUTION TIME-----\n");
    float time_processor = 0;

```

```

    time_processor = (float)1.0 * (time_PS_end - time_PS_start) /
(COUNTS_PER_SECOND/1000000);
    printf("Execution Time for PS in Micro-Seconds : %f\n" , time_processor);
    cleanup_platform();
    return 0;
}

#define reverse(n) ((n & 0x1) << 9) | ((n & 0x2) << 7) | ((n & 0x4) << 5) |
((n & 0x8) << 3) | ((n & 0x10) << 1) | ((n & 0x20) >> 1) | ((n & 0x40) >> 3) |
((n & 0x80) >> 5) | ((n & 0x100) >> 7) | ((n & 0x200) >> 9)

void FFT_sw(float FFTIn_I[FFTSIZE], float FFTIn_R[FFTSIZE], float
FFTOut_I[FFTSIZE], float FFTOut_R[FFTSIZE])
{
    DTYPE temp_R;    /*temporary storage complex variable*/
    DTYPE temp_I;    /*temporary storage complex variable*/

    int i,j;         /* loop indexes */
    int i_lower;     /* Index of lower point in butterfly */

    int stage;
    int subFFTSize; //Size of FFT in each stage of FFT
    int BFWidth;     /*Butterfly Width*/

    /*=====BEGIN BIT REBERSAL=====*/
    for (i = 0; i < FFTSIZE; ++i) {
        FFTOut_R[reverse(i)] = FFTIn_R[i];
        FFTOut_I[reverse(i)] = FFTIn_I[i];
    }
    /*++++++END OF BIT REVERSAL++++++*/

    /*=====BEGIN: FFT=====*/
    // Do FFTSTAGES of butterflies
    DTYPE BFWeight_R, BFWeight_I;
    // For N-point FFT, there are log2(N) stages
    stages:for(stage=1; stage<= FFTSTAGES; stage++)
    {
        subFFTSize = 1 << stage;    // DFT = 2^stage = points in sub DFT
        BFWidth = subFFTSize >> 1;    // Butterfly WIDTHS in sub-FFT (FFTSIZE
of sub-FFT/2) no of weights

        // Perform butterflies for j-th stage
        // This loop runs for the iteration equal to BF width
        // In 4-point FFT, BF width is 1 in stage 1 and 2 in stage 2
        // In 8-point FFT, BF width is 1 in stage 1, 2 in stage 2 and 4 in stage 3
        butterfly:for(j=0; j<BFWidth; j++)

```

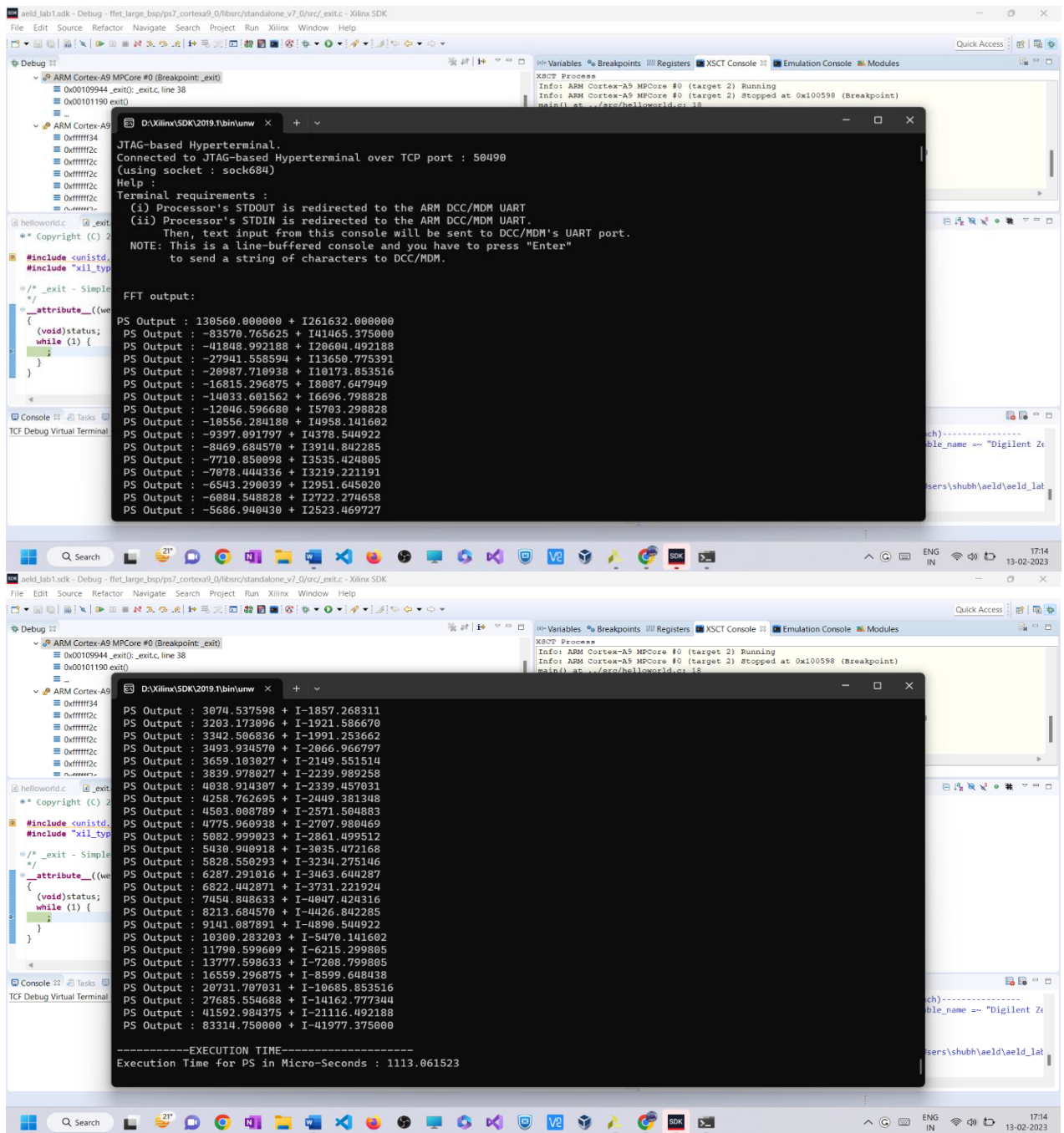
```

{
    //Note that weights of all butterfly units are same in a given stage
    // We can reduce the number of memory read by using this for loop
    BFWeight_R = W_real[j * (FFTSIZE>>stage)];
    BFWeight_I = W_imag[j * (FFTSIZE>>stage)];

    // This loop is for all butterflies in a stage that use same W**k
    // In 4-point FFT, we have two BFs in stage 1
    // In 8-point FFT, we have four BFs in stage 1 and two BFs in stage 2
    // Each butterfly weight affects two outputs and hence we have two
outputs for each iteration
    subDFTSize:for(i =j ; i < FFTSIZE; i += subFFTSIZE) // This loop runs for
FFTSIZE/SubFFTSIZE iterations
    {
        i_lower = i + BFWidth;      //index of lower point in butterfly
        temp_R = FFTOut_R[i_lower] * BFWeight_R - FFTOut_I[i_lower] *
BFWeight_I;
        temp_I = FFTOut_I[i_lower] * BFWeight_R + FFTOut_R[i_lower] *
BFWeight_I;

        FFTOut_R[i_lower] = FFTOut_R[i] - temp_R;
        FFTOut_I[i_lower] = FFTOut_I[i] - temp_I;
        FFTOut_R[i] = FFTOut_R[i] + temp_R;
        FFTOut_I[i] = FFTOut_I[i] + temp_I;
    }
}
}
}

```



Time for PS -> 1113.061523 MicroSeconds

## 512 FFT DESIGN

```

#ifndef SRC_FFTSW_H_
#define SRC_FFTSW_H_

#define FFTSIZE 512 /* FFTSIZE OF FFT */

```



```

#define FFTSTAGES 9                /* Number of Stages = Log2N */

typedef float DTYPE;
typedef unsigned int INTTYPE;
const DTYPE
W_imag[]={0,0.0122715382857199,0.0245412285229123,0.0368072229413588,0.0490676
743274180,0.0613207363022086,0.0735645635996674,0.0857973123444399,0.098017140
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0.565731810783614, -0.555570233019602, -0.545324988422047, -0.534997619887097, -  
0.524589682678469, -0.514102744193222, -0.503538383725718, -0.492898192229784, -  
0.482183772079123, -0.471396736825998, -0.460538710958240, -0.449611329654607, -  
0.438616238538528, -0.427555093430283, -0.416429560097637, -0.405241314004990, -  
0.393992040061048, -0.382683432365090, -0.371317193951838, -0.359895036534988, -  
0.348418680249435, -0.336889853392220, -0.325310292162263, -0.313681740398891, -  
0.302005949319229, -0.290284677254462, -0.278519689385054, -0.266712757474899, -  
0.254865659604514, -0.242980179903264, -0.231058108280671, -0.219101240156870, -  
0.207111376192218, -0.195090322016129, -0.183039887955141, -0.170961888760302, -  
0.158858143333862, -0.146730474455362, -0.134580708507126, -0.122410675199216, -  
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```

3646,0.643831542889791,0.653172842953777,0.662415777590172,0.671558954847018,0
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2635427780,0.992479534598710,0.993906970002356,0.995184726672197,0.99631261218
2778,0.997290456678690,0.998118112900149,0.998795456205172,0.999322384588349,0
.999698818696204,0.999924701839145}};

```

```

#endif /* SRC_FFTSW_H_ */

```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "platform.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <complex.h>
#include <xtime_l.h>
#include "fftsw.h"

```

```

// This function is designed to perform FFT operation on PS
// Default word length is single precision floating point
// You may explore double precision floating point and effect on execution
time

```

```

//void FFT_sw(float FFTIn_I[FFTSIZE], float FFTIn_R[FFTSIZE], float
FFTOut_I[FFTSIZE], float FFTOut_R[FFTSIZE]);
void FFT_sw(float FFTIn_I[FFTSIZE], float FFTIn_R[FFTSIZE], float
FFTOut_I[FFTSIZE], float FFTOut_R[FFTSIZE]);

```

```

int main()
{
    init_platform();
    // Instead of constant input, we will generate the input for FFT
    float DataIN_R[FFTSIZE]; // Real part of the input
    float DataIN_I[FFTSIZE]; // Imaginary part of the input
    // Complex representation of the input
    float complex FFTIn_C[FFTSIZE];
    // input to the FFT in PS and PL
    for (int k = 0; k<FFTSIZE;k++)

```



```

{
    FFTIn_C[k] = (k/4) + (k/2)*I;
    DataIN_R[k] = creal(FFTIn_C[k]);
    DataIN_I[k] = cimag(FFTIn_C[k]);
}
//FFT output
float FFTOut_R[FFTSIZE];
float FFTOut_I[FFTSIZE];

// to store the time at which certain processes starts and ends
XTime time_PS_start , time_PS_end;
XTime_SetTime(0); // Reset the global timer
//----- PS PART -----//
XTime_GetTime(&time_PS_start); // Capture the timer value at the start
FFT_sw(DataIN_I, DataIN_R, FFTOut_I, FFTOut_R);
XTime_GetTime(&time_PS_end); // Capture the timer value at the start

// Print the FFT output on the UART
printf("\n FFT output: \r\n");
for (int j = 0 ; j < FFTSIZE ; j++)
{
    printf("PS Output : %f + I%f \n " , FFTOut_R[j], FFTOut_I[j]);
    usleep(0.1); // Always add some buffer time between display
}

printf("\n-----EXECUTION TIME-----\n");
float time_processor = 0;
time_processor = (float)1.0 * (time_PS_end - time_PS_start) /
(COUNTS_PER_SECOND/1000000);
printf("Execution Time for PS in Micro-Seconds : %f\n" , time_processor);
cleanup_platform();
return 0;
}

#define reverse(n) ((n & 0x1) << 8) | ((n & 0x2) << 6) | ((n & 0x4) << 4) |
((n & 0x8) << 2) | ((n & 0x10) << 0) | ((n & 0x20) >> 0) | ((n & 0x40) >> 2) |
((n & 0x80) >> 4) | ((n & 0x100) >> 6) | ((n & 0x200) >> 8)

void FFT_sw(float FFTIn_I[FFTSIZE], float FFTIn_R[FFTSIZE], float
FFTOut_I[FFTSIZE], float FFTOut_R[FFTSIZE])
{
    DTYPE temp_R; /*temporary storage complex variable*/
    DTYPE temp_I; /*temporary storage complex variable*/

    int i,j; /* loop indexes */

```



```

int i_lower;    /* Index of lower point in butterfly */

int stage;
int subFFTSize; //Size of FFT in each stage of FFT
int BFWidth;    /*Butterfly Width*/

/*=====BEGIN BIT REBERSAL=====*/
for (i = 0; i < FFTSIZE; ++i) {
    FFTOut_R[reverse(i)] = FFTIn_R[i];
    FFTOut_I[reverse(i)] = FFTIn_I[i];
}
/*++++++END OF BIT REVERSAL++++++*/

/*=====BEGIN: FFT=====*/
// Do FFTSTAGES of butterflies
DTYPE BFWeight_R, BFWeight_I;
// For N-point FFT, there are log2(N) stages
stages:for(stage=1; stage<= FFTSTAGES; stage++)
{
    subFFTSize = 1 << stage;    // DFT = 2^stage = points in sub DFT
    BFWidth = subFFTSize >> 1;    // Butterfly WIDTHS in sub-FFT (FFTSIZE
of sub-FFT/2) no of weights

    // Perform butterflies for j-th stage
    // This loop runs for the iteration equal to BF width
    // In 4-point FFT, BF width is 1 in stage 1 and 2 in stage 2
    // In 8-point FFT, BF width is 1 in stage 1, 2 in stage 2 and 4 in stage 3
    butterfly:for(j=0; j<BFWidth; j++)
    {
        //Note that weights of all butterfly units are same in a given stage
        // We can reduce the number of memory read by using this for loop
        BFWeight_R = W_real[j * (FFTSIZE>>stage)];
        BFWeight_I = W_imag[j * (FFTSIZE>>stage)];

        // This loop is for all butterflies in a stage that use same W**k
        // In 4-point FFT, we have two BFs in stage 1
        // In 8-point FFT, we have four BFs in stage 1 and two BFs in stage 2
        // Each butter fly weight affects two outputs and hence we have two
outputs for each iteration
        subDFTSize:for(i =j ; i < FFTSIZE; i += subFFTSize) // This loop runs for
FFTSIZE/SubFFTSize iterations
        {
            i_lower = i + BFWidth;    //index of lower point in butterfly
            temp_R = FFTOut_R[i_lower] * BFWeight_R - FFTOut_I[i_lower] *
BFWeight_I;
            temp_I = FFTOut_I[i_lower] * BFWeight_R + FFTOut_R[i_lower] *
BFWeight_I;

```

```

    FFTOut_R[i_lower] = FFTOut_R[i] - temp_R;
    FFTOut_I[i_lower] = FFTOut_I[i] - temp_I;
    FFTOut_R[i] = FFTOut_R[i] + temp_R;
    FFTOut_I[i] = FFTOut_I[i] + temp_I;
}
}
}
}

```

The screenshot shows the Xilinx IDE interface. The 'PS Output' window displays a list of floating-point values. The 'Console' window shows the execution time for PS in MicroSeconds as 494.815399. The 'Disassembly' window shows the assembly code for the PS block.

```

PS Output : 3874.537598 + I-1857.268311
PS Output : 3283.173896 + I-1921.586670
PS Output : 3342.506836 + I-1991.253662
PS Output : 3493.934578 + I-2866.966797
PS Output : 3659.183827 + I-2149.551514
PS Output : 3839.978827 + I-2239.989258
PS Output : 4038.914307 + I-2339.457031
PS Output : 4258.762695 + I-2449.381348
PS Output : 4503.008789 + I-2571.504883
PS Output : 4775.960938 + I-2707.980469
PS Output : 5082.999023 + I-2861.499512
PS Output : 5430.940918 + I-3035.472168
PS Output : 5828.550293 + I-3234.275146
PS Output : 6287.291016 + I-3463.644287
PS Output : 6822.442871 + I-3731.221924
PS Output : 7454.848633 + I-4047.424316
PS Output : 8213.684570 + I-4426.842285
PS Output : 9141.087091 + I-4899.544922
PS Output : 10360.283203 + I-5470.141602
PS Output : 11798.599609 + I-6215.299805
PS Output : 13777.598633 + I-7208.799805
PS Output : 16559.296875 + I-8599.648438
PS Output : 20731.707031 + I-10685.853516
PS Output : 27685.554688 + I-14162.777344
PS Output : 41592.984375 + I-21116.492188
PS Output : 83314.750000 + I-41977.375000
-----EXECUTION TIME-----
Execution Time for PS in MicroSeconds : 494.815399

```

Time for PS -> 494.815399 MicroSeconds

## HOMEWORK PROBLEM

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
#include<xtime_l.h>
#include "platform.h"
#include "xil_printf.h"

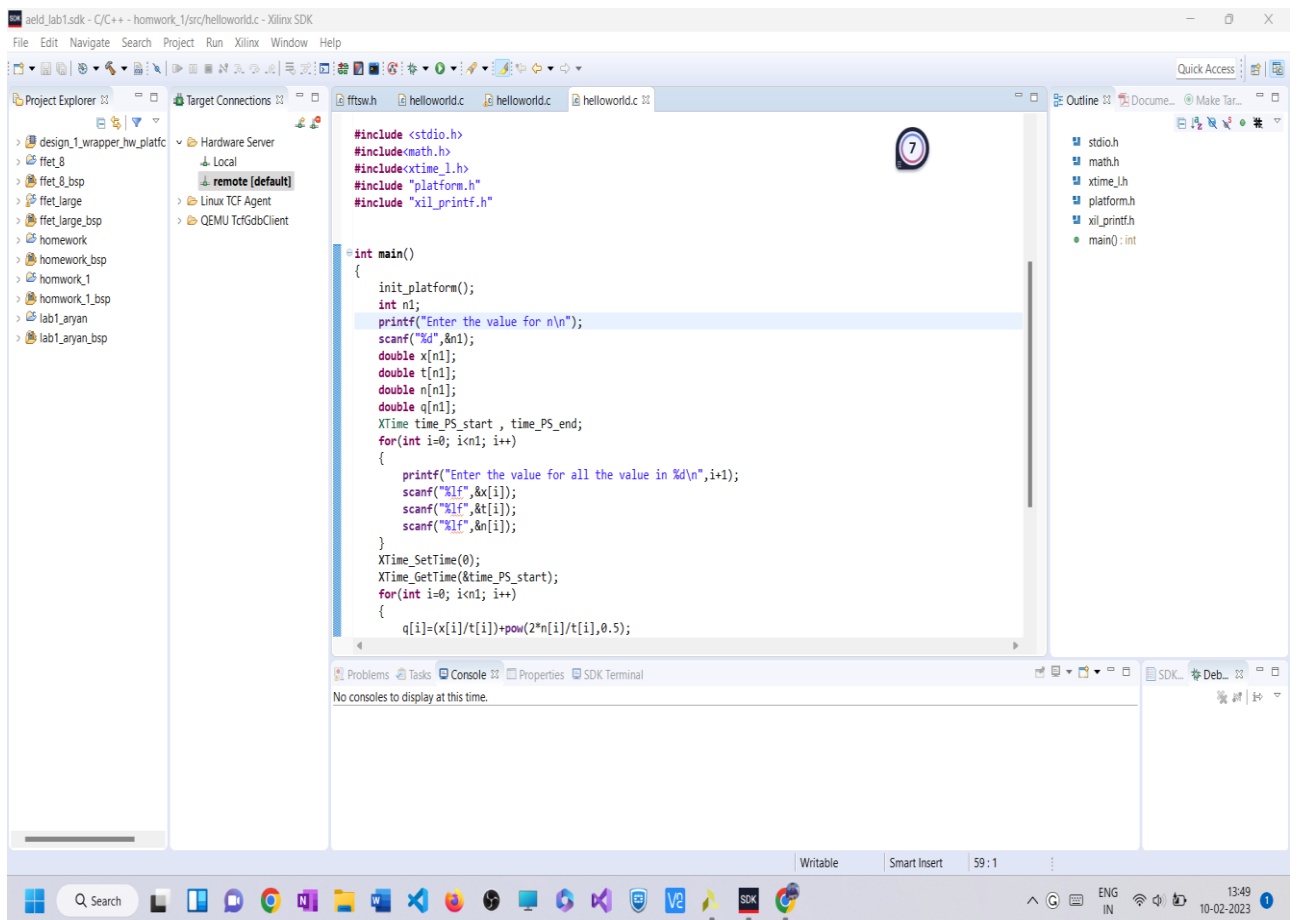
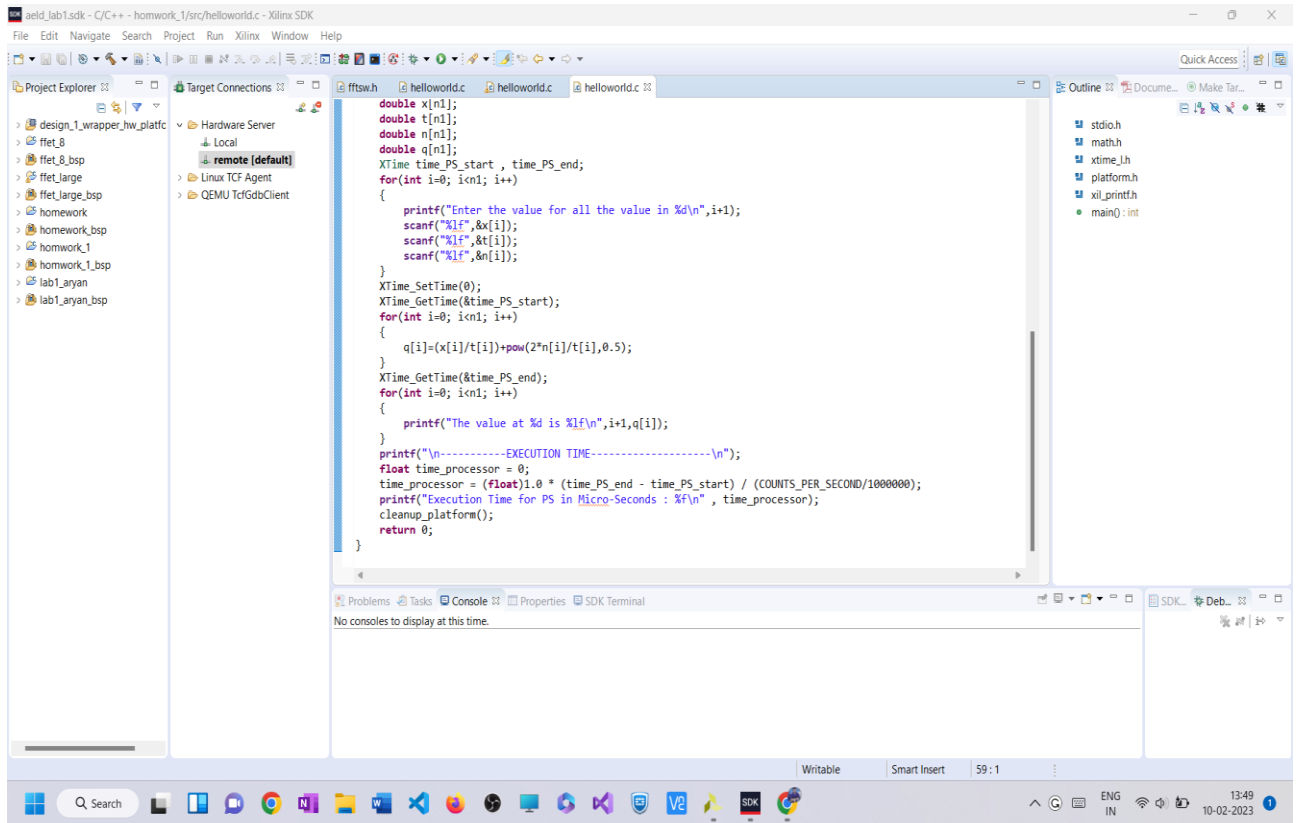
int main()
{
    init_platform();
    int n1;

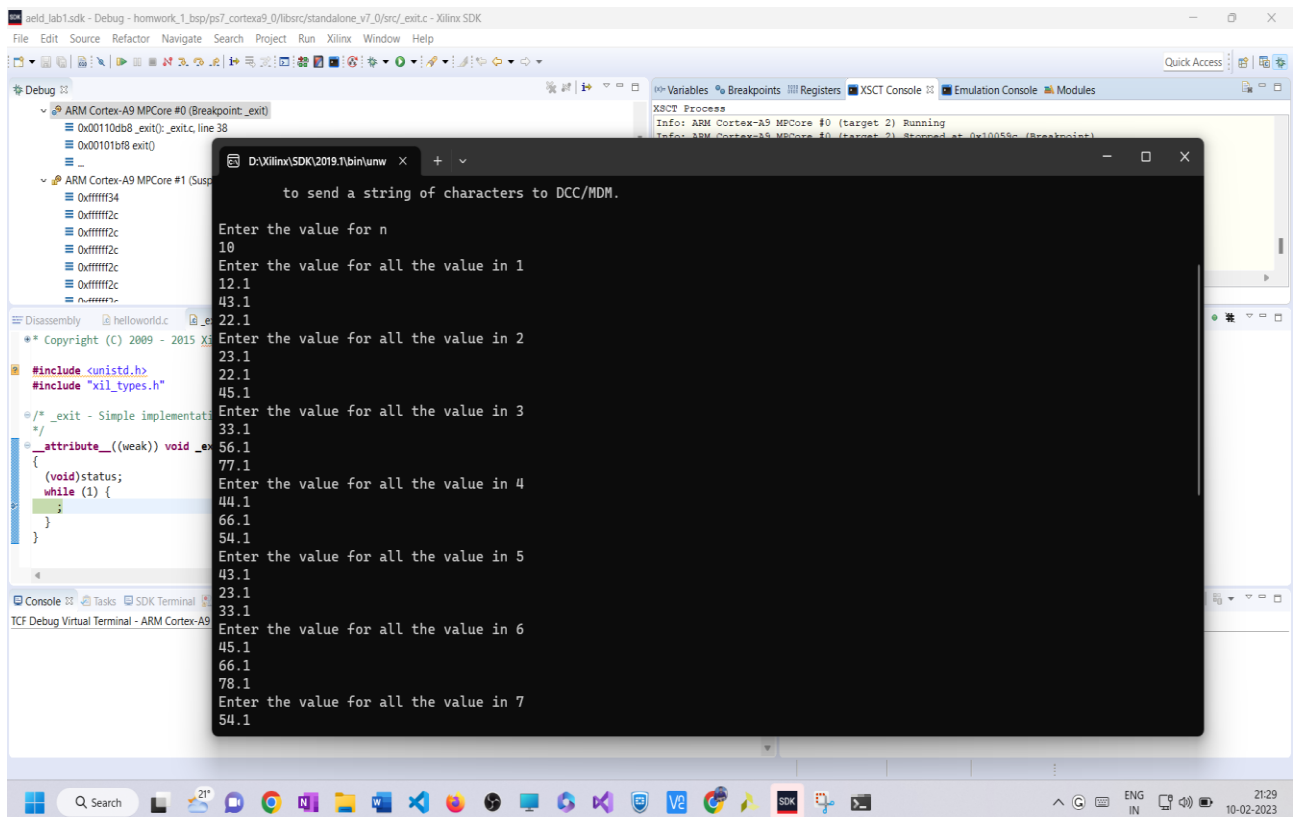
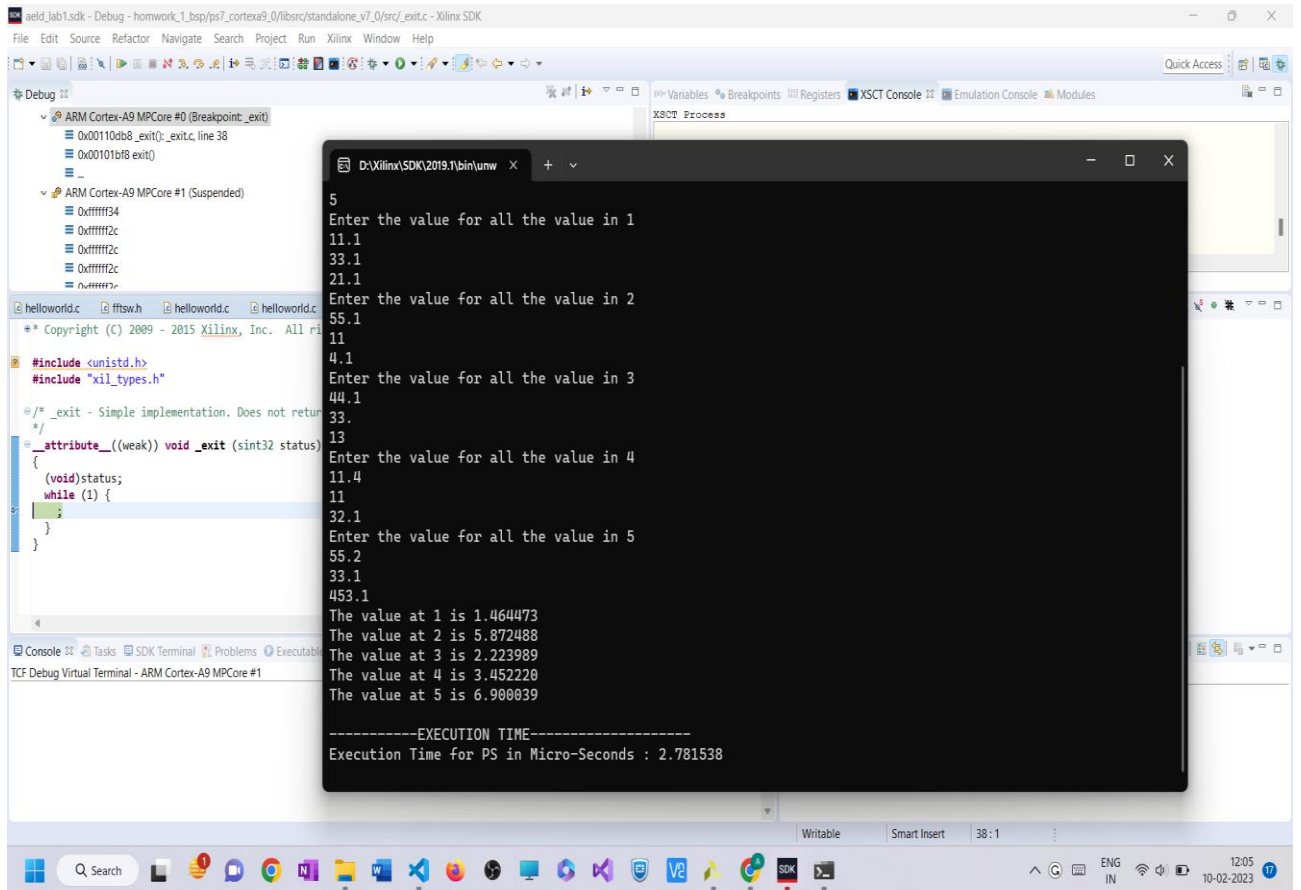
```

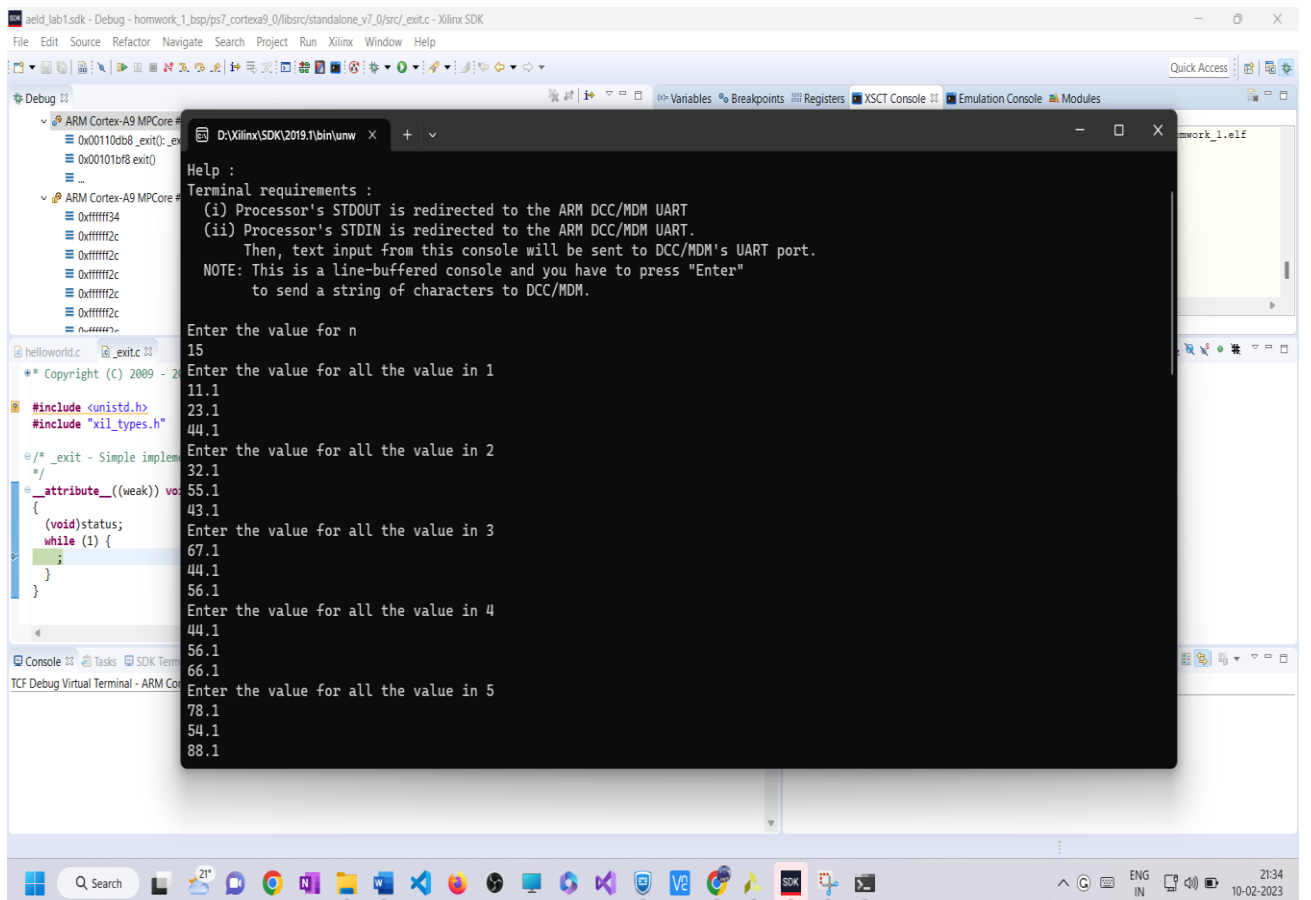
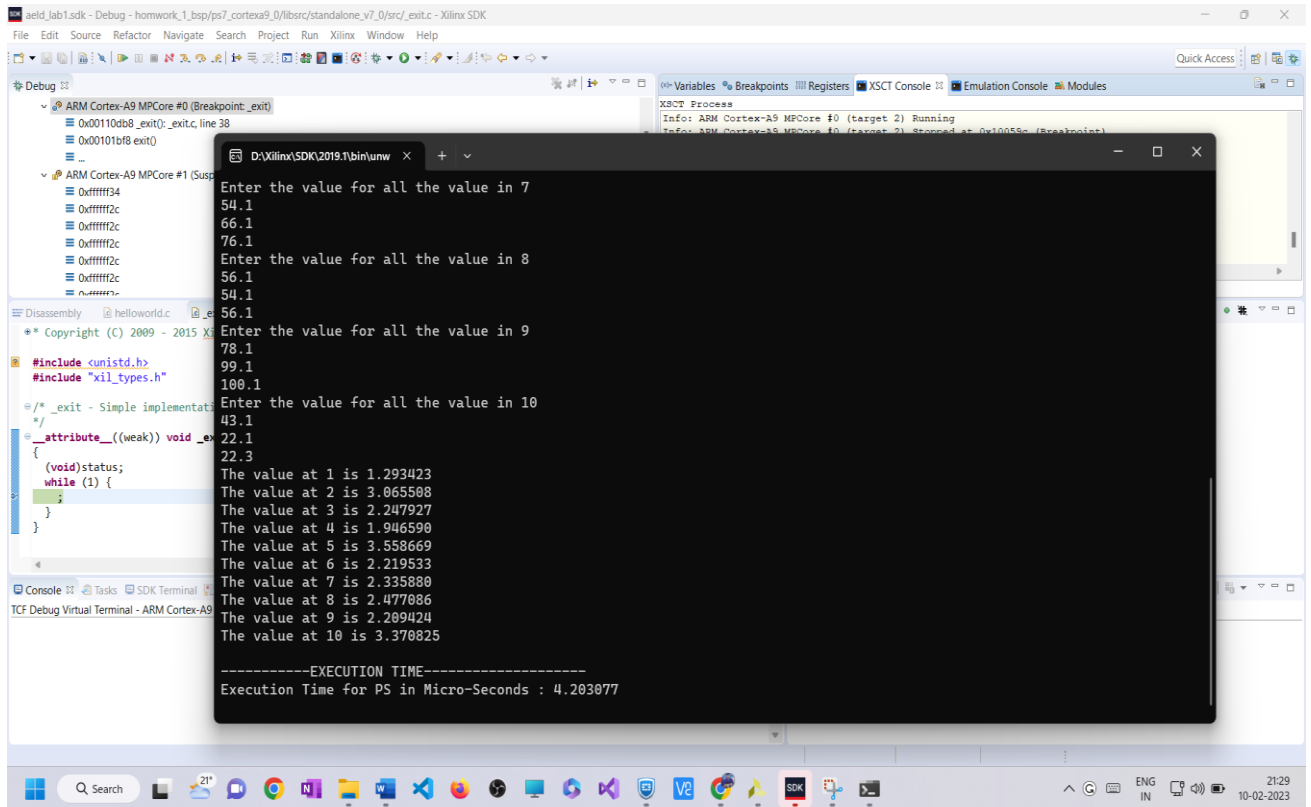
```

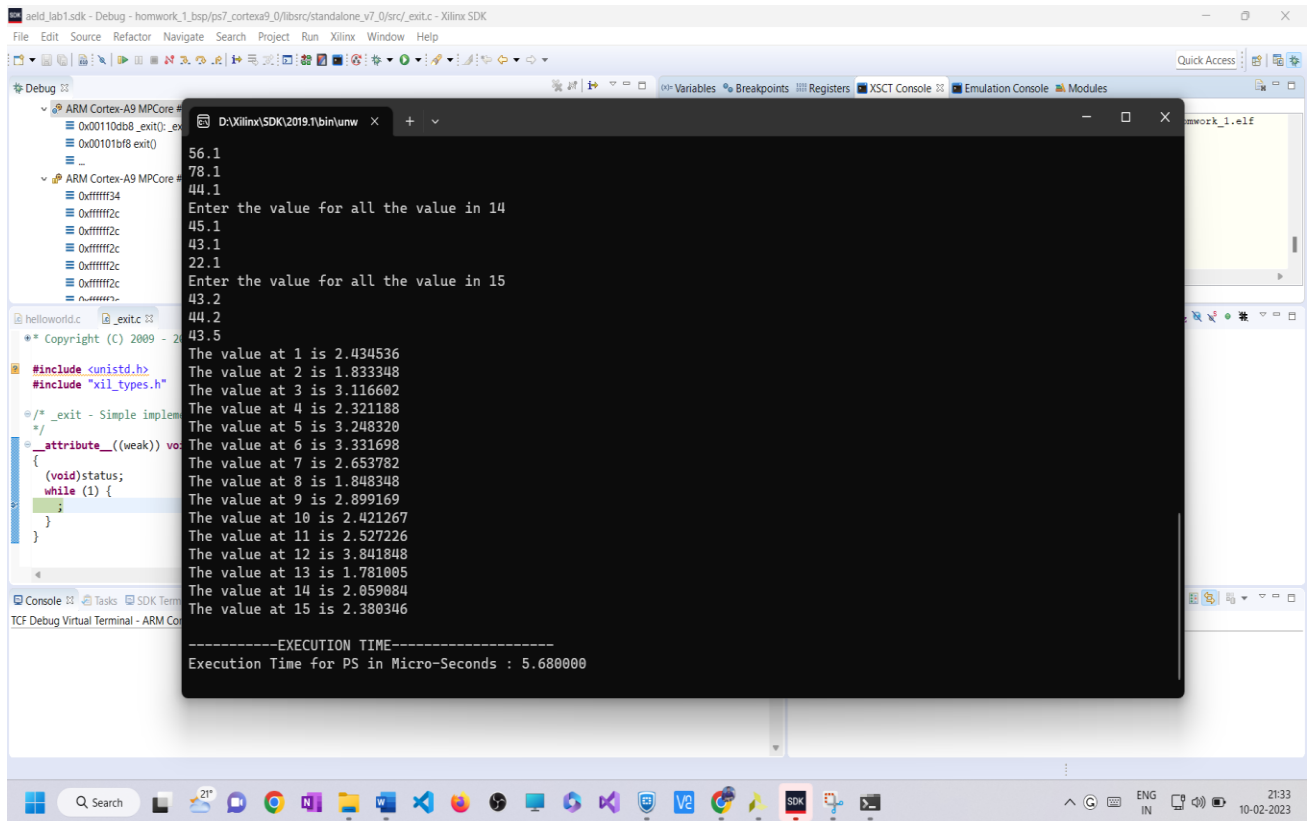
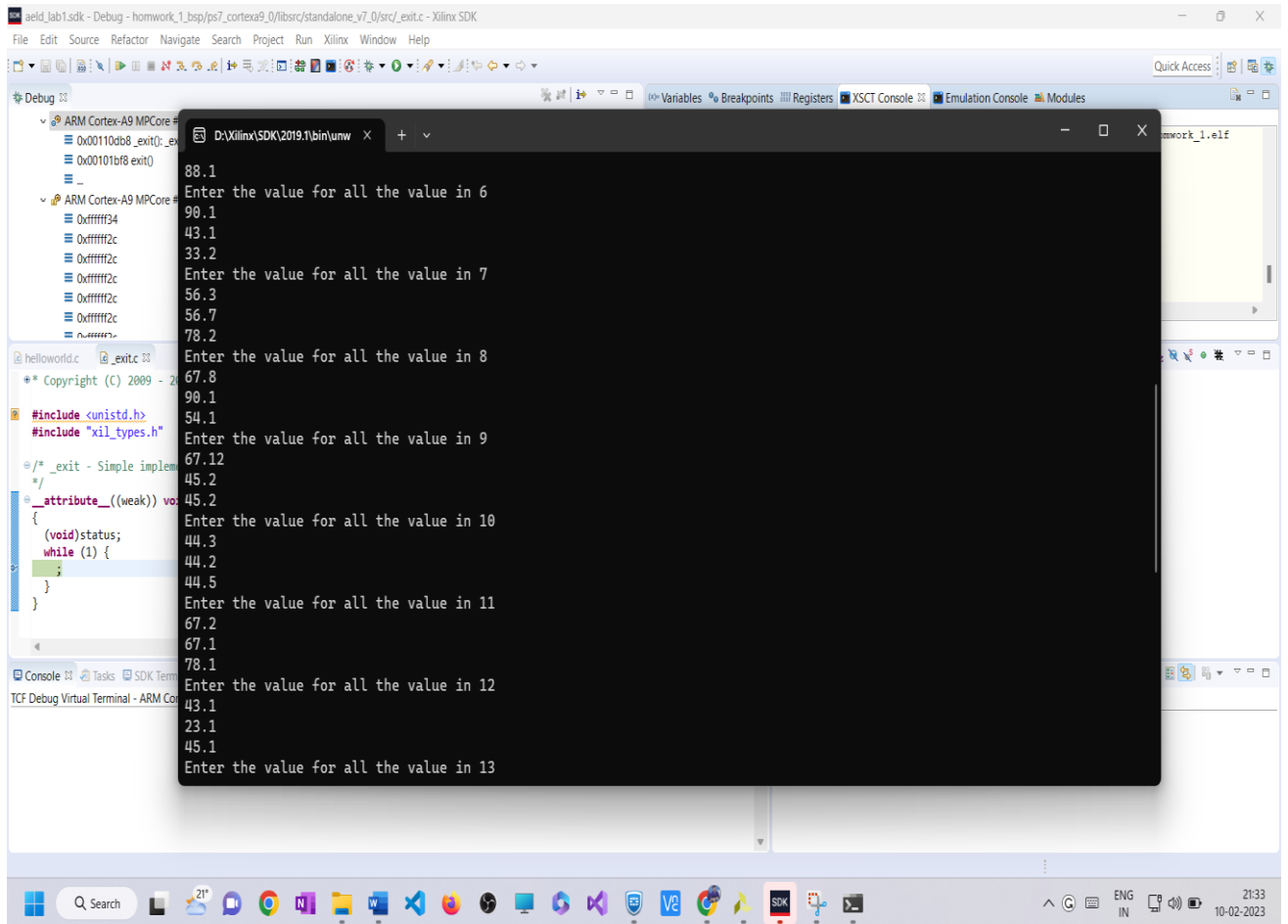
printf("Enter the value for n\n");
scanf("%d",&n1);
double x[n1];
double t[n1];
double n[n1];
double q[n1];
XTime time_PS_start , time_PS_end;
for(int i=0; i<n1; i++)
{
    printf("Enter the value for all the value in %d\n",i+1);
    scanf("%lf",&x[i]);
    scanf("%lf",&t[i]);
    scanf("%lf",&n[i]);
}
XTime_SetTime(0);
XTime_GetTime(&time_PS_start);
for(int i=0; i<n1; i++)
{
    q[i]=(x[i]/t[i])+pow(2*n[i]/t[i],0.5);
}
XTime_GetTime(&time_PS_end);
for(int i=0; i<n1; i++)
{
    printf("The value at %d is %lf\n",i+1,q[i]);
}
printf("\n-----EXECUTION TIME-----\n");
float time_processor = 0;
time_processor = (float)1.0 * (time_PS_end - time_PS_start) /
(COUNTS_PER_SECOND/1000000);
printf("Execution Time for PS in Micro-Seconds : %f\n" , time_processor);
cleanup_platform();
return 0;
}

```











Time of Execution: -

For N=5 -> 2.781583 Micro-Seconds

For N=10 -> 4.203077 Micro-Seconds

For N=15 -> 5.680000 Micro-Seconds