## $HW~\#4\colon$ Analyze real-world emissions data

Hayden Atchley

2022-11-18

1

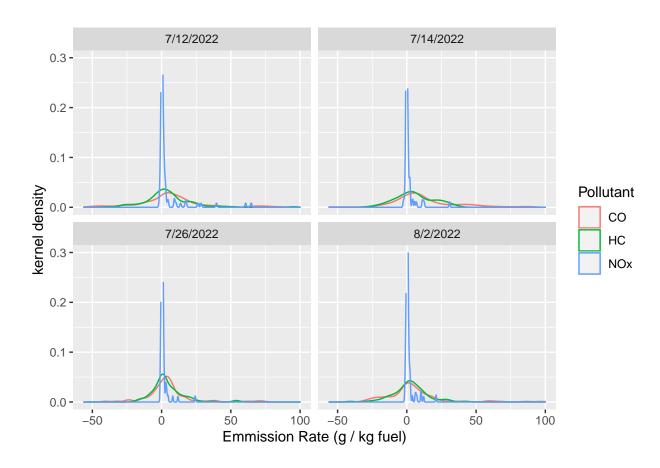


Figure 1: Emissions density by date.

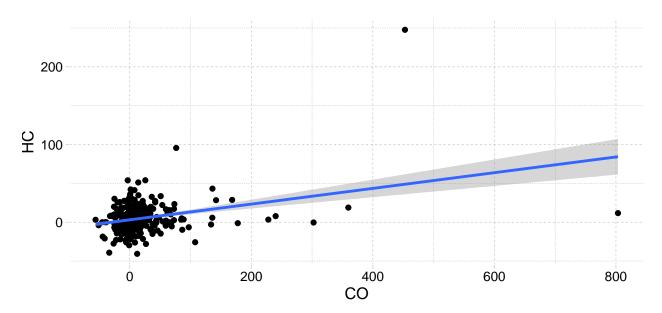
1.1

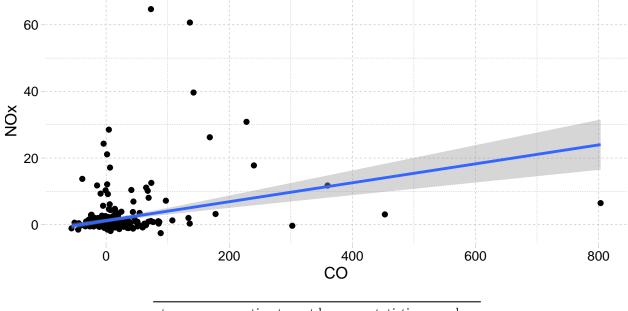
location	pollutant	max_emisions	median_emissions	max / median
Timp Hwy East	CO	177.80	3.36	52.90
Timp Hwy East	$^{\mathrm{HC}}$	53.99	1.62	33.31
Timp Hwy East	NOx	24.31	0.50	48.38
Timp Hwy West	CO	803.31	1.59	504.24
Timp Hwy West	$^{\mathrm{HC}}$	42.14	1.89	22.25
Timp Hwy West	NOx	21.11	0.42	49.83
Univ Ave	CO	452.85	7.19	63.00
Univ Ave	$^{\mathrm{HC}}$	247.66	3.18	77.96
Univ Ave	NOx	64.70	0.25	259.12

1.2

Looking at Figure 1, NOx appears to have quite a skewed distribution, though CO has a few extreme outliers.

2





term	estimate	$\operatorname{std.error}$	statistic	p.value
(Intercept) NOx	6.74 2.46	2.91 0.46	2.32 5.38	0.021 0.000 0.000
$^{\mathrm{HC}}$	0.96	0.15	6.44	0

 $R^2 = 0.162$ 

While it appears that vehicles with more CO emissions also have more NOx and HC emissions (both of these slopes/coefficients are positive), the  $R^2$  value is quite low. There could be many other factors explaining the variance in emission rates.

3

4

```
## # A tibble: 4 x 5
  # Groups:
               DATE, location [4]
     DATE
##
               location
                              mean lwr.ci upr.ci
##
     <chr>
               <chr>
                              <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                                     <dbl>
## 1 7/12/2022 Univ Ave
                              20.2
                                             30.4
                                      9.93
## 2 7/14/2022 Univ Ave
                                             30.9
                             21.6
                                     12.3
## 3 7/26/2022 Timp Hwy East 6.71
                                             10.7
                                      2.66
## 4 8/2/2022 Timp Hwy West 12.4
                                             26.1
                                     -1.29
```

