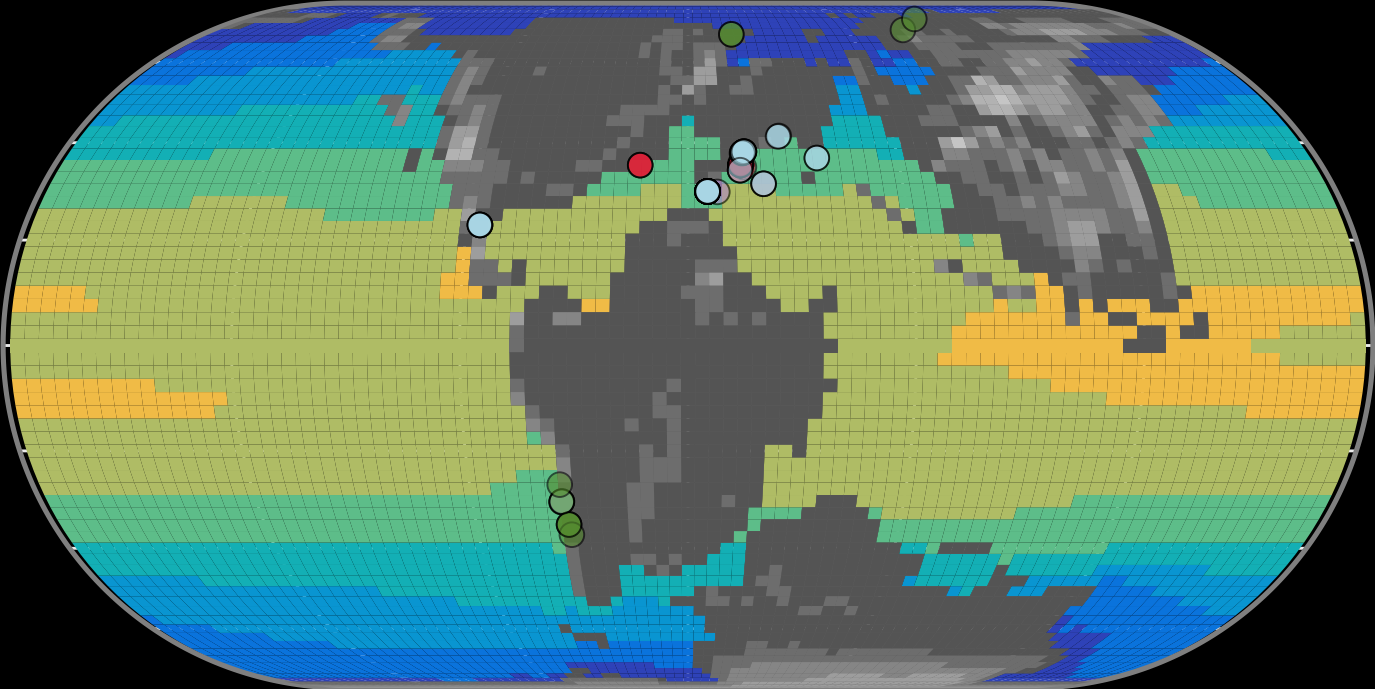


Valanginian (136.4 Ma)



Topography (m)



0 400 800 1200 1600 2000 2400 2800 3200

Sea Surface Temperature (°C)



0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40