Homework 5

Problem 1

How do the Bayesian estimators of β_0 , β_1 , β_2 , and σ compare to the "true" values 2, 6, 0.5, and 0.8?

After running Openbugs, I got the following Bayesian Estimators:

 $\beta_0 : 1.309$ $\beta_1 : 6.504$ $\beta_2 : -0.4256$

 $\sigma : 1.021$

The MSE is: 1.021

Problem 2

(a) Suggest two models: first with all predictors, and the second with single best predictor. Explain how did you choose the best predictor.

I used R_{adj}^2 to determine the performance of the model. Thus for models with different predictors, their R_{adj}^2 are:

 R_{adi}^2 of the model with all five predictors: 0.752

 R_{adj}^2 of the model with Age : 0.0837

 R_{adj}^2 of the model with BAI: 0.547

 R_{adi}^2 of the model with BMI: 0.296

 $R_{\mathit{adj}}^2 \text{of the model with BB}: 0.476$

 R_{adj}^2 of the model with Gender: 0.231

So the model with single best predictor is the one with BAI.

(b) A new person is to be evaluated using the two models from (a). The covariates are: Age = 35, BAI=26, BMI=20, Gender = 0, BB=520. What are the predicted BF's from the two models.

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Predicted BF with full model is: 15.05 Predicted BF with full model is: 24.79

Problem 3

Using logistic regression and noninformative priors on its parameters, estimate the proportion of responses after a shock of 2.5 milliamps. Find 95% credible set for the population proportion.

The estimated proportion of response after 2.5milliamps shock is :0.453. The 95% credible set for the population proportion is: (0.386, 0.519)