

## Problem 1

1. Cancer of Tongue. Sickles-Santanello et al (1988) provide data on 80 males diagnosed with cancer of the tongue. Data are provided in the file tongue.csv—dat—xlsx. The variables in the dataset are as follows:

- Tumor DNA profile (1 - aneuploid tumor, 2 - diploid tumor);
- Time to death or on-study time (in weeks); and
- Censoring indicator (0=censored, 1=observed)

Fit the regression with tumor profile as covariate. What is the 95% Credible Set for the slope  $\beta_1$ ?

The 95% credible set for  $\beta_1$  is **[-0.1762, 0.8751]**.

## Problem 2

(a) Using OpenBUGS/WinBUGS, fit Y by Poisson regression, with X as a covariate. Report the deviance of your fit.

The deviance is **109.7**.

(b) According to your model, how many packages on average are expected will be broken if the number of shipment routes is  $X = 4$ ? What is 95% CS for your estimate.

The average number of packages will be broken is **28.57**.

The 95% CS is **[15, 45]**

(c) For a particular shipment sent from Shenzhen you learned that it would involve  $X = 4$  shipping routes. Predict the number of broken packages. What is here different from (b)?

The predicted number of broken packages is **28.6**.

It is very close to the average number of broken packages. They are different by 0.03. Also the 95% CS is wider for the predicted number of broken packages.

(d) What are estimates for unobserved  $X_5$ ,  $X_{14}$ ,  $X_{15}$ ,  $Y_1$  and  $Y_9$ ?

$$X_5 = 1.288$$

$$X_{14} = 2.551$$

$$X_{15} = 0.1935$$

$$Y_1 = 15.74$$

$$Y_9 = 11.73$$