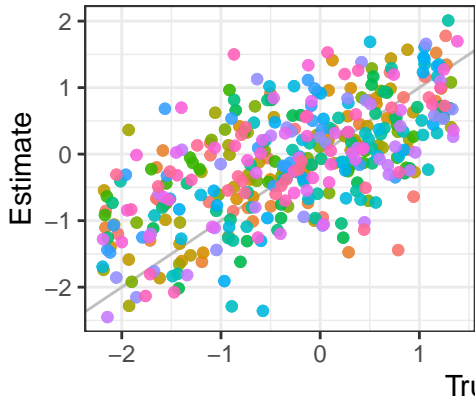


Intercept β_0 Species association γ_{ij} 