

**Species
occurrence (y)**



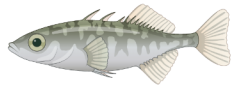
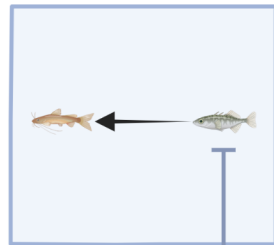
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Abiotic factor (β)



+

Species association (γ)



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+

