

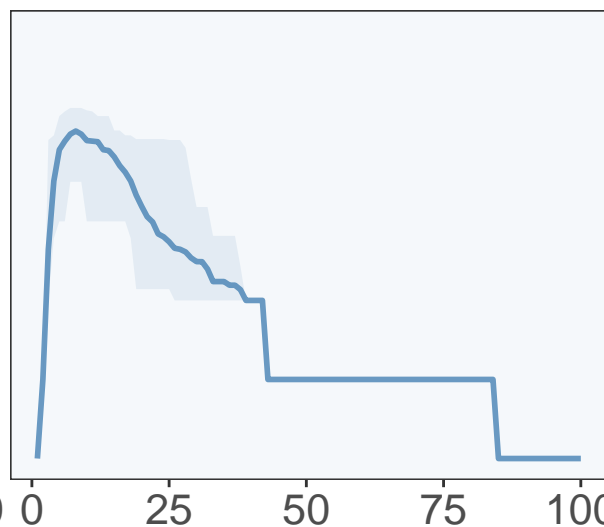
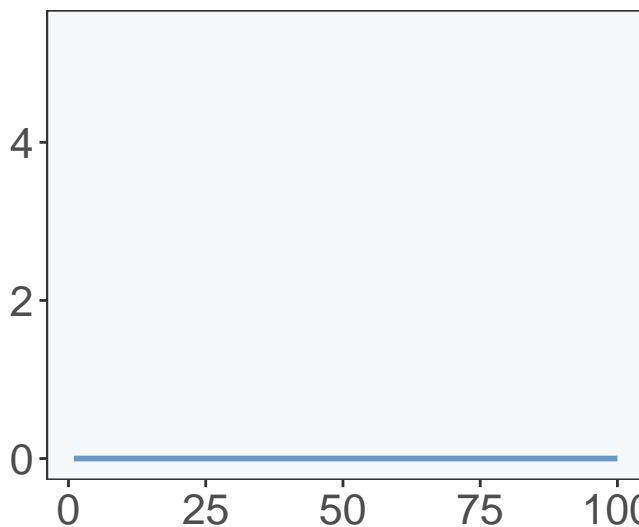
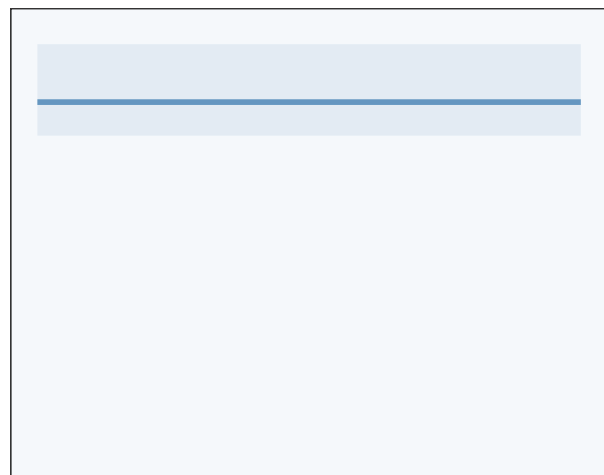
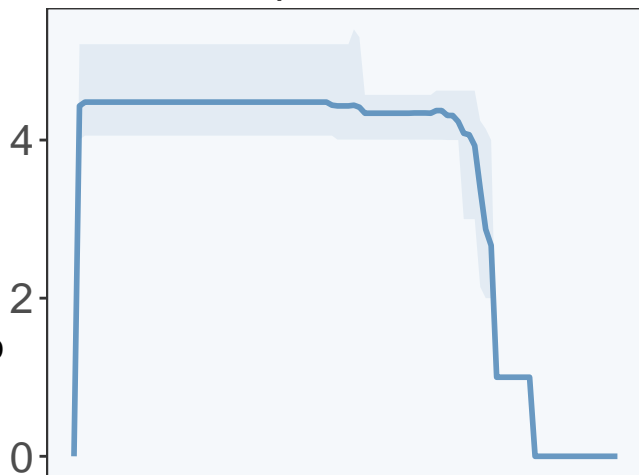
Unproductive

Productive

Food chain length

Stable

Disturbed



Ecosystem size (river length)