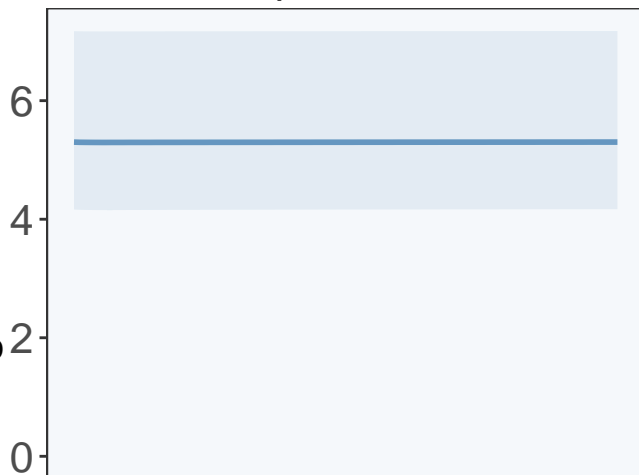
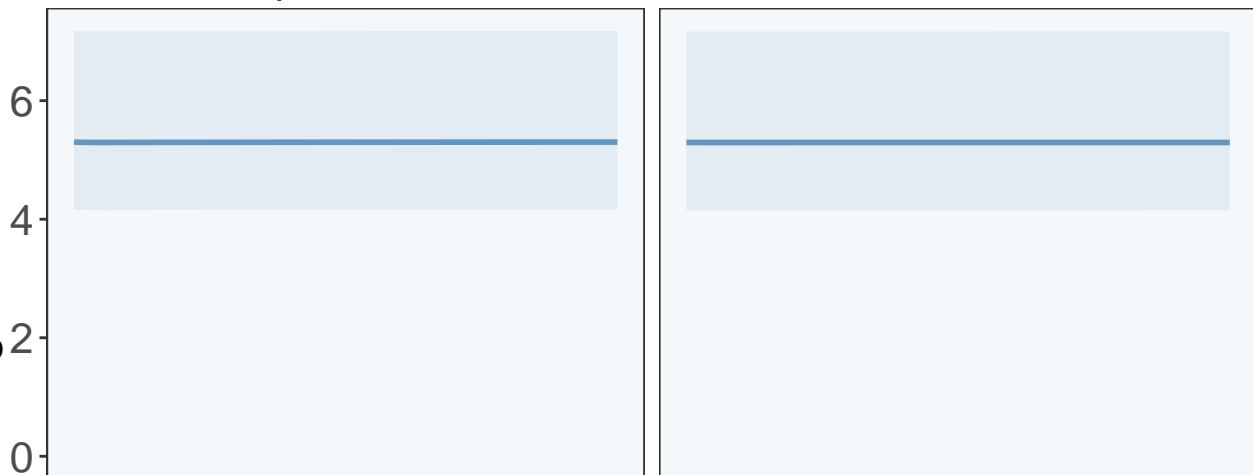


Unproductive

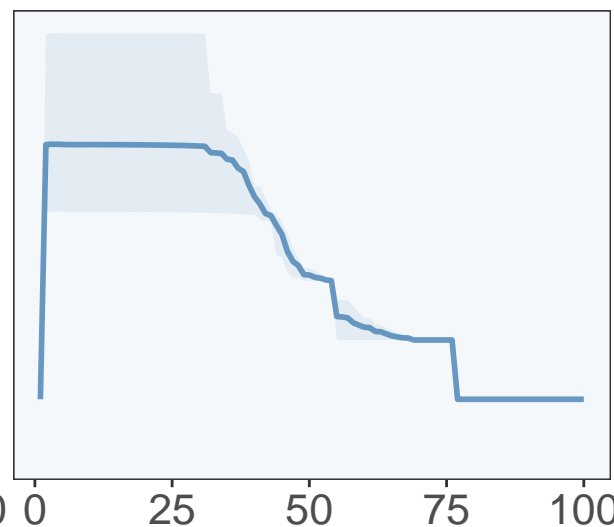
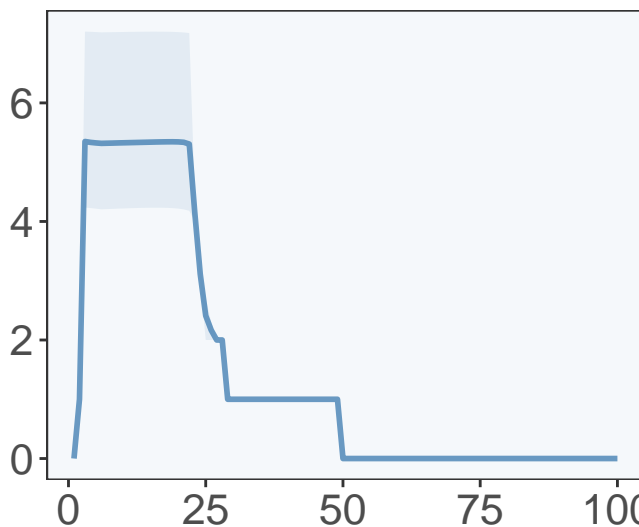


Productive



Stable

Food chain length



Unstable

Ecosystem size (river length)