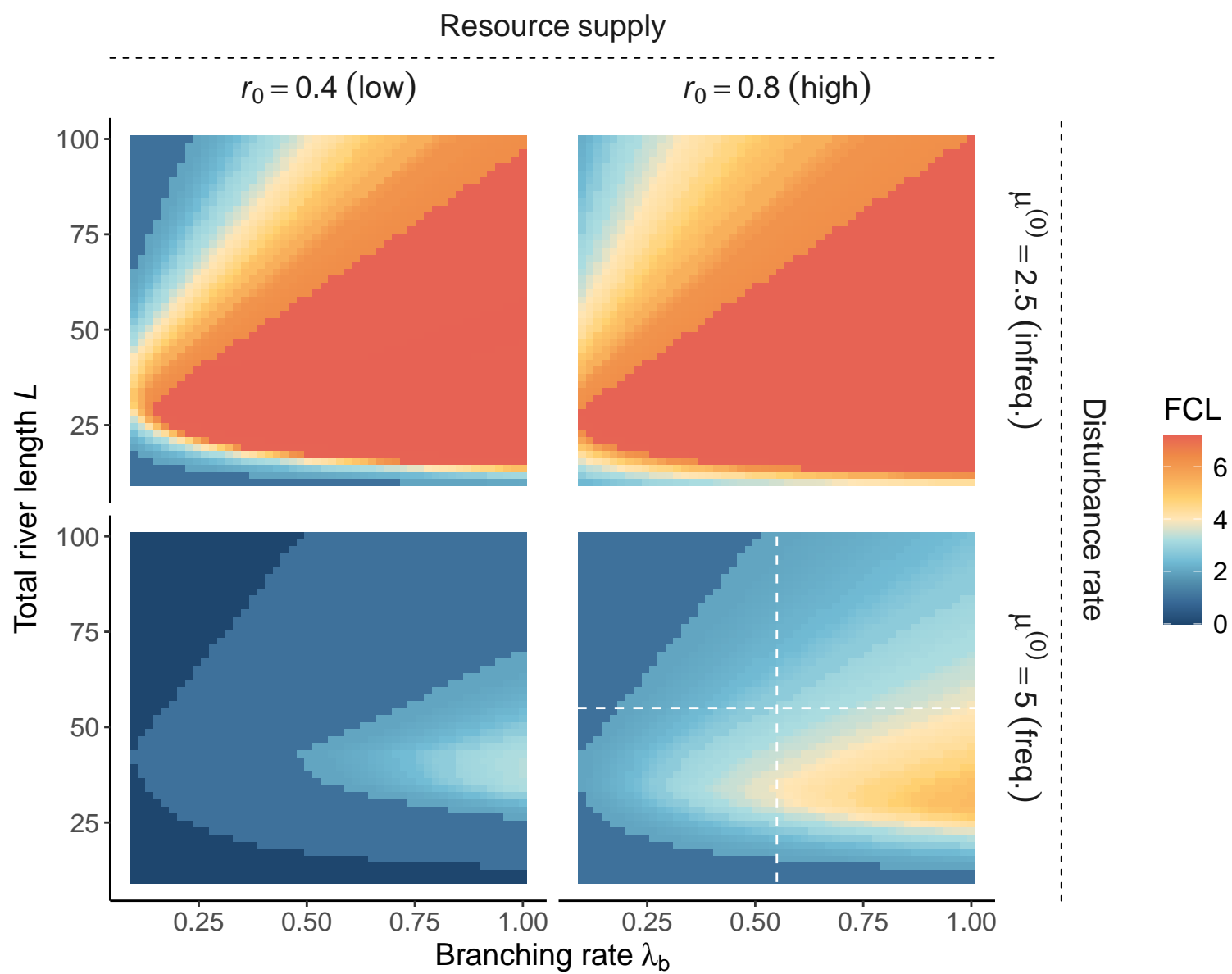
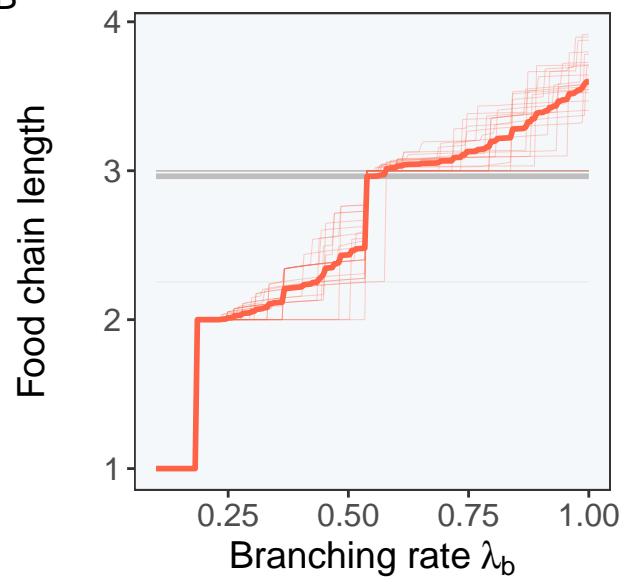


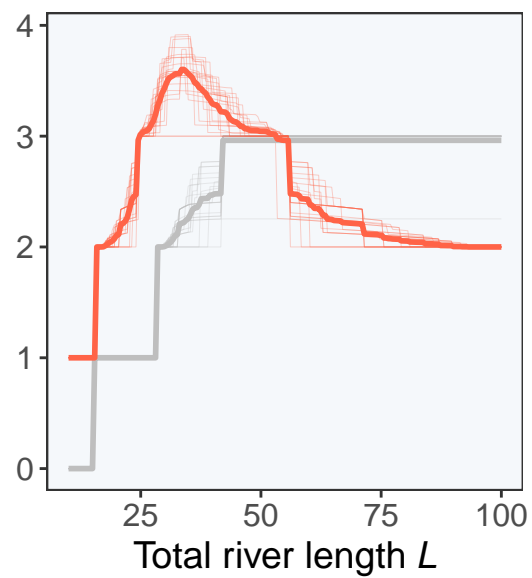
A



B



C



Disturbance

— No cascade

— Cascade