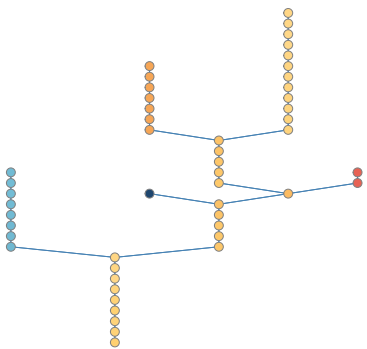
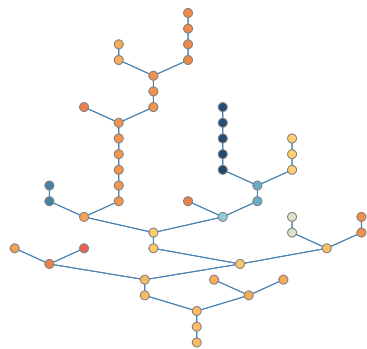


A

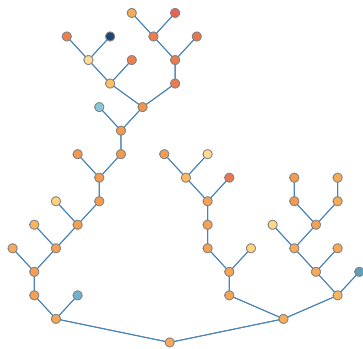
Branching prob. = 0.2



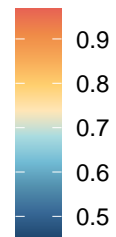
Branching prob. = 0.5



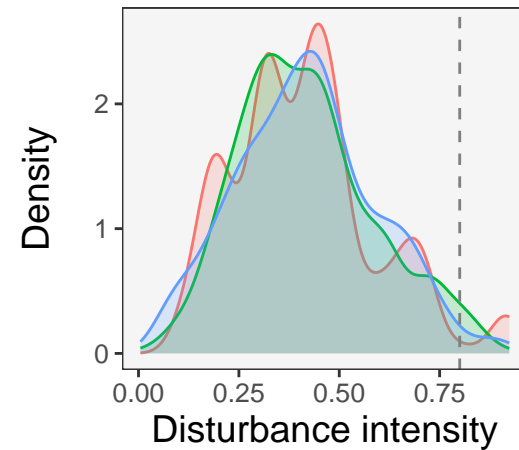
Branching prob. = 0.8



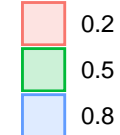
Disturbance



B



Branching prob.

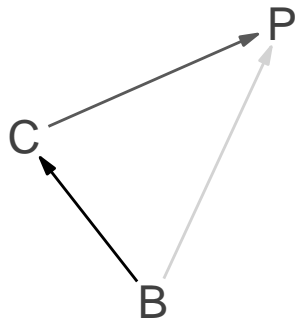


C

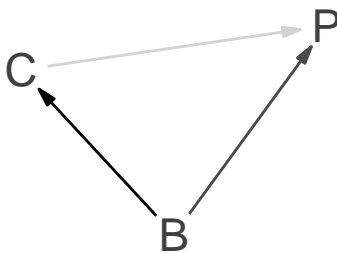
Chain



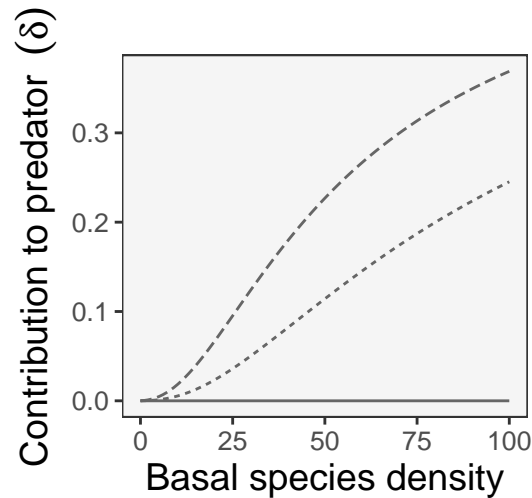
Weak omnivory



Strong omnivory



D



Omnivory

