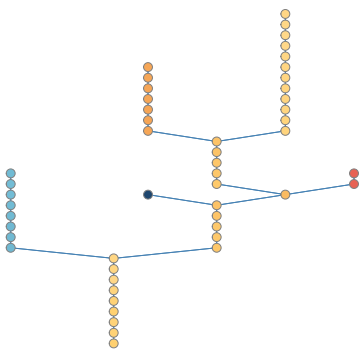
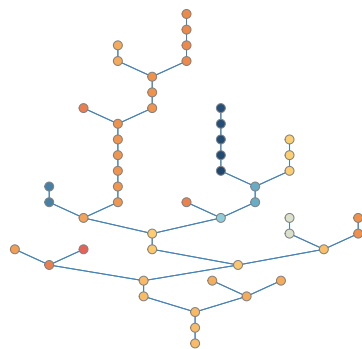


A

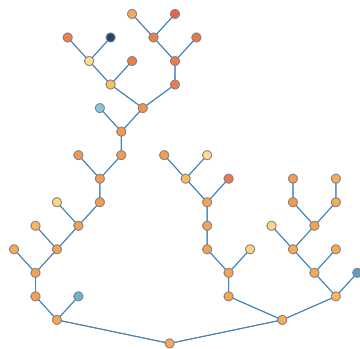
Branching prob. = 0.2



Branching prob. = 0.5



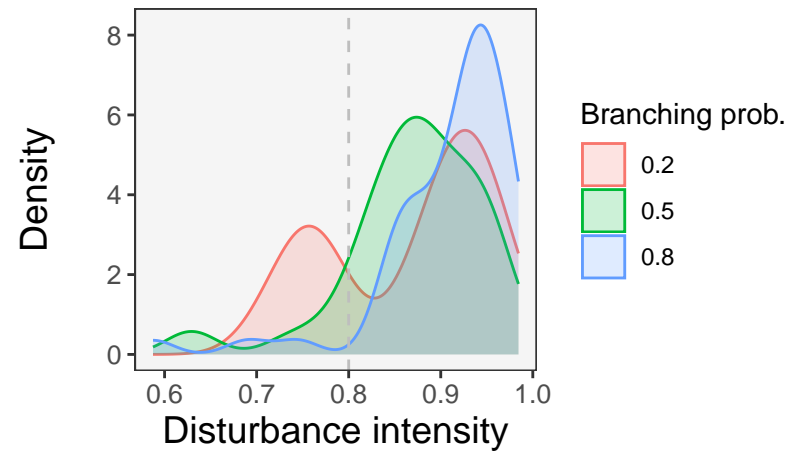
Branching prob. = 0.8



Disturbance



B

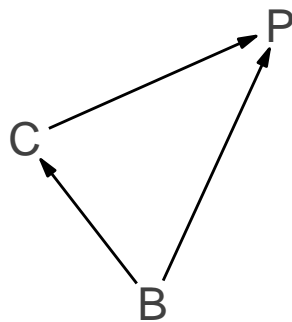


C

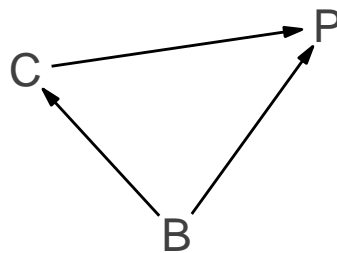
Chain



Weak omnivory



Strong omnivory



D

