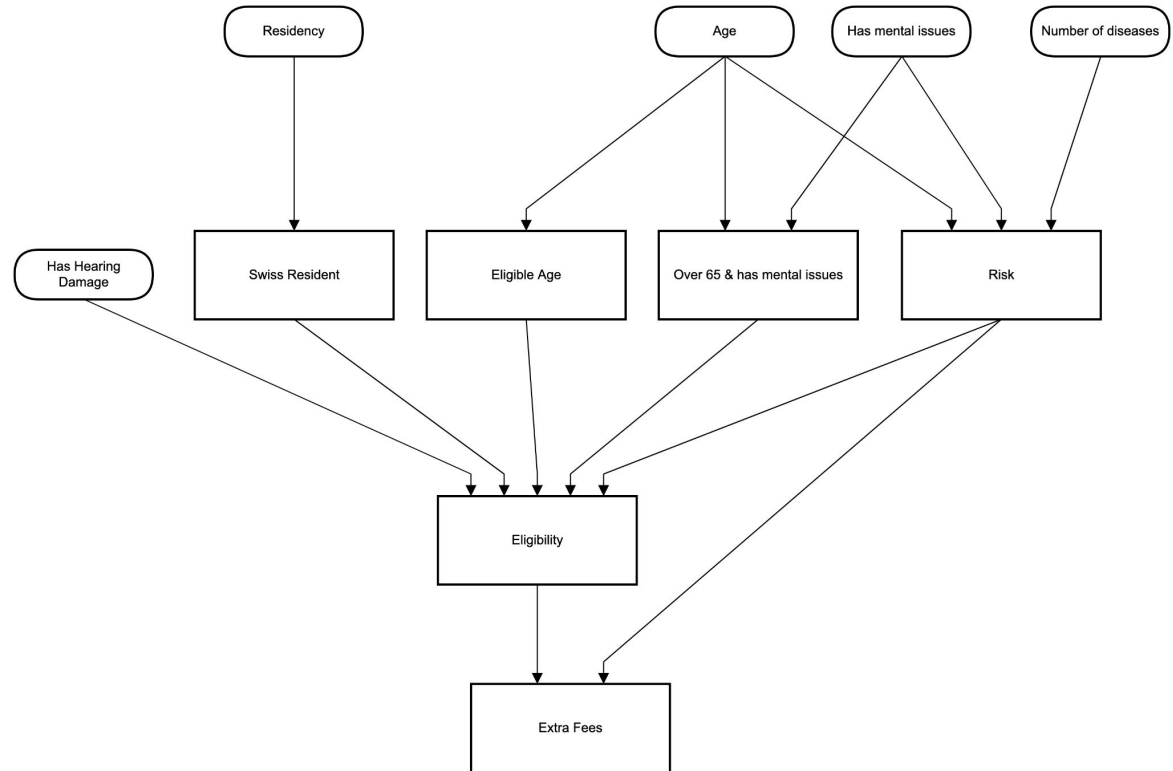




AI Technologies

Adam Threlfall & Ulrich Pogson

Decision Tree



Swiss Resident

Swiss Resident		Hit Policy:	Unique
	When	Then	
	Country	Eligible	
	string	boolean	
1	Switzerland	true	
2	Germany	false	
+	-		

Age

Eligible Age			Hit Policy: Unique
	When		Then
	Age	+	Eligible
	integer		boolean
1	[21 .. 70]		true
2	[1 .. 21)		false
3	(70 .. 99]		false

Over 65 & Mental Issues

Over 65 & has mental issues			
		Hit Policy: Unique	
	When	And	Then
	Age	Mental Health Issues	Over 65 & has menta...
	integer	boolean	boolean
1	> 65	true	true
2	<= 65	false	false
3	<= 65	true	false
4	> 65	false	false

Risk

Risk				
		Hit Policy: Unique		
	When	And	And	Then
	Age	Has Mental Health Is...	Number of disease	Risk
	integer	boolean	integer	"low", "medium", "high"
1	>55	true	1	medium
2	[21 .. 70]	-	2	medium
3	[21 .. 70]	-	3	high
4	[21 .. 70]	false	0	low

Extra fees

Extra Fees			
		Hit Policy: Unique	
	When Eligible boolean	And Risk "low", "medium", "high"	Then Extra Fees boolean
1	true	low	false
2	false	low	false
3	true	medium	true
4	false	meidum	false
5	true	high	false
6	false	high	false

Eligibility

Eligibility					
Hit Policy: Unique					
	And Swiss Resident boolean	And Has Hearing Damage boolean	And Over 65 & has mental... true	And Risk boolean	Then Eliagable boolean
1	Switzerland	fale	-	low	true
2	Switzerland	false	-	low	true
3	Switzerland	true	-	low	false
4	Switzerland	false	-	low	false
5	Switzerland	false	-	high	false
+	-	-	-	-	



Prolog

V1

```
1 ageRange(A) :- A >= 21, A <= 70.
2 swissResident(R) :- R == ch.
3 hasHearingDamage(H) :- H == true.
4 overSixtyfiveAndhasMentalIssue(A, M) :- A > 65, M == true.
5 riskLow(A, M, D) :- \+ riskMedium(A, M, D); \+ riskhigh(D).
6 riskMedium(A, M, D) :- A >= 55, M == true; D >= 2.
7 riskhigh(D) :- D >= 3.
8
9 eligible(A,R,H,M,D) :-
10     ageRange(A),
11     swissResident(R),
12     \+ hasHearingDamage(H),
13     \+ overSixtyfiveAndhasMentalIssue(A, M),
14     \+ riskhigh(D).
15
16 extraFees(A,R,H,M,D) :-
17     eligible(A,R,H,M,D),
18     riskMedium(A, M, D).
```



Prolog

V2


```
1 withinAgeRange(A) :-
2     A >= 21, A <= 70.
3 isSwissResident(R) :-
4     R == ch.
5 hasHearingDamage(H) :-
6     H == true.
7 overSixtyfiveAndhasMentalIssue(A, M) :-
8     A > 65, M == true.
9 risk(_A,_R,_H,_M,D, high) :-
10    D >= 3.
11 risk(A,R,H,M,D, low) :-
12    \+ risk(A,R,H,M,D, medium);
13    \+ risk(A,R,H,M,D, high).
14 risk(A,_R,_H,M,D, medium) :-
15    A >= 55, M == true; D >= 2.
16
17 eligible(A,R,H,M,D) :-
18    withinAgeRange(A),
19    isSwissResident(R),
20    \+ hasHearingDamage(H),
21    \+ overSixtyfiveAndhasMentalIssue(A, M),
22    \+ risk(A,R,H,M,D, high).
23
24 extraFees(A,R,H,M,D) :-
25    eligible(A,R,H,M,D),
26    risk(A,R,H,M,D, medium).
27
```



Prolog

V3

```
1 % Information regarding customer with ID 123.
2 age(123,65).
3 residency(123,ch).
4 disease(124, 'Mental Issue' ).
5 disease(124,'Hearing Damange').
6
7 withinAgeRange(ID) :-
8     age(ID,Age), Age >= 21, Age <= 70.
9 isSwissResident(ID) :-
10    residency(ID,ch).
11 hasHearingDamage(ID) :-
12    disease(ID,'Hearing Damange').
13 overSixtyfiveAndhasMentalIssue(ID) :-
14    age(ID,Age), Age > 65, disease(ID, 'Mental Issue' ).
15 risk(_ID,D, high) :-
16    D >= 3.
17 risk(ID,D, low) :-
18    \+ risk(ID,D, medium);
19    \+ risk(ID,D, high).
20 risk(ID,D, medium) :-
21    age(ID,Age), Age >= 55, disease(ID, 'Mental Issue' ); D >= 2.
22
23 eligible(ID,D) :-
24    withinAgeRange(ID),
25    isSwissResident(ID),
26    \+ hasHearingDamage(ID),
27    \+ overSixtyfiveAndhasMentalIssue(ID),
28    \+ risk(ID,D, high).
29
30 extraFees(ID,D) :-
31    eligible(ID,D),
32    risk(ID,D, medium).
33
```



Machine Learning

```
[ ]: import pandas as pd
data = pd.read_csv('project_data.csv')
```

```
[ ]: data
```

```
[ ]:
      age  surgery  docvisit  allergy  med      disease  bmi  class
0      20         0         2       no   no  cholesterol   28   low
1      21         0         4       no   no           no   23   low
2      22         0         3       no   no           no   23   low
3      23         0         3       no   no           no   23   low
4      24         0         3       no   no           no   21   low
..     ...      ...      ...      ...   ...      ...   ...   ...
112    88         0         2      yes  yes           no   21   low
113    88         0         2       no   no           no   22   low
114    88         2        18      yes  yes           no   28  high
115    88         1         5       no  yes    diabetes   33  high
116    88         2        17       no  yes    diabetes   32  high
```

```
[117 rows x 8 columns]
```

Preprocessing



```
[ ]: data.dtypes
```

```
[ ]: age          int64
      surgery     int64
      docvisit    int64
      allergy     int64
      med         int64
      disease     int64
      bmi         int64
      class       int64
      dtype: object
```

```
[ ]: target = data.pop('class')
```

```
[ ]: data
```

```
[ ]:   age  surgery  docvisit  allergy  med  disease  bmi
      0     20         0         2       0     0         1  28
      1     21         0         4       0     0         0  23
      2     22         0         3       0     0         0  23
      3     23         0         3       0     0         0  23
      4     24         0         3       0     0         0  21
```

```
[ ]: target
```

```
[ ]: 0     0
      1     0
      2     0
      3     0
      4     0
      ..
```



Training

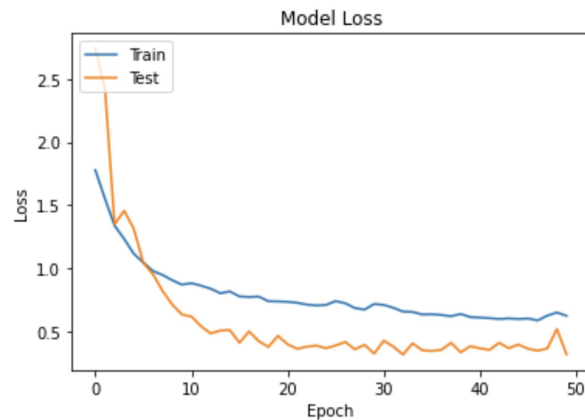
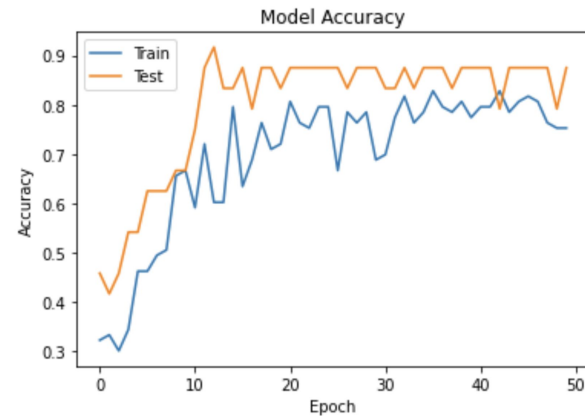
```
[ ]: from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Flatten, Activation, Dropout

model = Sequential()
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(100, input_dim=7, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(3, activation='softmax'))

model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

history = model.fit(data, target, validation_split=0.2, epochs=50,
                    batch_size=16, verbose = 2)
```

Evaluation



```
[ ]: model.evaluate(data,target, batch_size=16, verbose = 3)
```

```
[ ]: [0.5567188262939453, 0.8034188151359558]
```



Prediction

```
[ ]: import numpy as np
predict = model.predict(data)
classes = np.argmax(predict,axis=1)

classes = np.where(classes == 0,'low', classes)
classes = np.where(classes == '1','medium', classes)
classes = np.where(classes == '2','high', classes)

print(classes)

['low' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'medium' 'medium' 'high'
 'medium' 'high' 'high' 'medium' 'low' 'medium' 'high' 'high' 'medium'
 'high' 'medium' 'medium' 'high' 'medium' 'medium' 'medium' 'high' 'high'
 'high' 'high' 'high' 'medium' 'low' 'high' 'high' 'high' 'high' 'low'
 'high' 'low' 'high' 'high' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'high' 'high' 'low' 'high'
 'medium' 'low' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'high' 'high'
 'low' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'high' 'high' 'low' 'high'
 'high' 'low' 'low' 'high' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'high'
 'high' 'high' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'low' 'low'
 'high' 'high' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'high'
 'low' 'high' 'low' 'high' 'high' 'high' 'high' 'low' 'low' 'low' 'high'
 'high' 'high']
```


Combination of knowledge from experts and past applications

