Collections questions & Exercise
Ai kaust academy

لا تنسونا من دعواتكم 🦦

الله يوفقنا جميعًا ونتقابل في الصيفيه 🙏🏻

هذي حساباتنا لو عندكم اي اقتراحات او ملفات ممكن ننشرها :

Ice Sara Muath

1

1. What is the output of the following Python code: `print(10 // 3)`?

- a) 2
- b) 3
- c) 4
- d) 3.33

2

2. Which of the following operators performs integer division in Python?

- a) /
- b) //
- c) %
- d) *

3

3. What will this code output: `x =; print(x)`?

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 3
- d) IndexError

4

4. How many elements will this list comprehension generate: `[x for x in range(5) if x % 2 == 0]`?

- a) 5
- b) 2
- c) 3
- d) 4

5

5. What is the result of `print(len("hello world"))`?

- a) 11
- b) 12
- c) 10
- d) 5

6

6. What appears in the output window when `print("Hello World!")` executes?

- a) Nothing (Runtime Error)
- b) "Hello World!"
- c) Hello World!
- d) Syntax Error

7

7. How can you determine the type of a variable in Python?

- a) Print the value
- b) Use the type() function
- c) Use the typeof operator
- d) Look at the declaration

8

8. What value is printed by `print(int(53.785))`?

- a) 54
- b) 53
- c) 53.785
- d) Error

9

9. What is printed by the following code? `day = "Thursday"; day = 32.5; day = 19; print(day)`

- a) Thursday
- b) 32.5
- c) 19
- d) Error

10

10. What is the result of `3 * (2 + 3)`?

- a) 15
- b) 11
- c) 21
- d) 6

11

11. What is printed by: `s = "python rocks"; print(s[3:8])`?

- a) python
- b) rocks
- c) hon r
- d) hon ro

12

12. What is printed by: `alist = [3, 67, "cat", [56, 57, "dog"], [], 3.14, False]; print(alist[4:])`?

- a) [[], 3.14, False]
- b) [[], 3.14]
- c) [[56, 57, "dog"], [], 3.14, False]
- d) Error

13

13. What is the type of m in: `l = ['w', '7', 0, 9]; m = l[1:2]`?

- a) string
- b) integer
- c) list
- d) tuple

14

14. Which loop is best for iterating over a fixed sequence or iterable?

- a) for
- b) while
- c) do-while
- d) if

15

15. How does break differ from continue?

- a) break stops the loop, continue skips an iteration
- b) continue exits the loop entirely
- c) They are the same
- d) break restarts the loop

16

16. What is the purpose of elif?

- a) To start a loop
- b) To specify additional conditions after an if
- c) To handle errors
- d) To define a function

17

17. What does `"hello".upper()` do?

- a) Capitalizes the first letter only
- b) Converts all letters to uppercase
- c) Reverses the string
- d) Counts uppercase letters

18

18. What does `"python".find("o")` return?

- a) 0
- b) 4
- c) -1
- d) 1

19

19. Which method checks if a string contains only numbers?

- a) isdigit()
- b) isnumber()
- c) isalpha()
- d) to_int()

20

20. What is the output of `print(20 // 6)`?

- a) 4
- b) 3
- c) 2
- d) 3.333

21

21. What is the result of `x=5; if x%2 ==0: print("True") else: print("False")`?

- a) True
- b) False
- c) Error
- d) None

22

22. What is the output of: `x = ["cat", "dog", "elephant"]; print(x)`?

- a) cat
- b) dog
- c) elephant
- d) ["dog"]

23

23. What is the purpose of the `.sort()` method?

- a) To reverse a list
- b) To sort a list in ascending order inplace
- c) To return a sorted copy of the list
- d) To shuffle the list

24

24. How does a set differ from a list?

- a) A set is ordered
- b) A set allows duplicates
- c) A set is unordered and unique
- d) A set is immutable

25

25. Which function is used to open a file in Python?

- a) file.open()
- b) open()
- c) read()
- d) load()

26

26. What does csv stand for?

- a) Comma Separated Values
- b) Common Separated Variables
- c) Column Separated Values
- d) Computer System Values

27

27. Which file mode opens a file for exclusive creation (fails if it exists)?

- a) 'w'
- b) 'r'
- c) 'x'
- d) 'a'

1

28. Which is the correct way to create a new instance of a class named Turtle?

- a) turtle.Turtle()
- b) Turtle.turtle()
- c) new Turtle()
- d) def Turtle()

2

29. What is the name of the method automatically executed when a class instance is created?

- a) __start__
- b) __init__
- c) __main__
- d) __new__

3

30. What does self represent in a class method?

- a) The class itself
- b) The specific instance of the class
- c) The global variables
- d) The parent class

4

31. If a class Dog inherits from Pet, which is true?

- a) Dog cannot have its own methods
- b) Dog inherits methods and attributes from Pet
- c) Pet inherits methods from Dog
- d) Dog is the superclass

5

32. How do you call a method from the parent class inside a child class?

- a) parent.method()
- b) super().method()
- c) this.method()
- d) base.method()

6

33. Which type of error can be handled using try/except?

- a) Syntax errors
- b) Runtime errors
- c) Logic errors
- d) Compilation errors

7

34. What happens if an error occurs in the try block?

- a) The program crashes immediately
- b) The code in the except block is executed
- c) The code restarts
- d) The error is ignored completely

8

35. What is "Method Overriding"?

- a) Writing two methods with the same name in the same class
- b) A subclass defining a method with the same name as the parent class
- c) Deleting a method
- d) Calling a method inside itself

9

36. Which method is used to return a string representation of an object for printing?

- a) __print__
- b) __str__
- c) __string__
- d) __ascii__

10

37. What is the output of `print("Hello {name}".format(name="World"))`?

- a) Hello {name}
- b) Hello World
- c) Error
- d) Hello "World"

1

38. What is the result of `np.array() + np.array()`?

- a)
- b)
- c) Error
- d) ``

2

39. How do you concatenate two NumPy arrays horizontally?

- a) np.vstack()
- b) np.hstack()
- c) np.concat_h()
- d) np.append()

3

40. What is the output shape of `x.reshape(-1, 1)` if x has 12 elements?

- a) (1, 12)
- b) (12, 1)
- c) (12,)
- d) Error

4

41. What does `np.squeeze()` do?

- a) Compresses the array memory
- b) Removes dimensions of size 1
- c) Flattens the array
- d) Removes NaN values

5

42. Which Pandas function is used to read a CSV file?

- a) pd.load_csv()
- b) pd.read_csv()
- c) pd.import_csv()
- d) pd.csv_read()

6

43. What does `df.groupby()` do?

- a) Sorts the data
- b) Groups data based on a category for aggregation
- c) Merges two dataframes
- d) Filters rows

7

44. How do you check for missing values in a DataFrame?

- a) df.missing()
- b) df.isnull()
- c) df.check_nan()
- d) df.empty()

8

45. Which method drops rows with missing values?

- a) df.drop()
- b) df.dropna()
- c) df.remove_na()
- d) df.delete()

9

46. What does `df.describe()` generate?

- a) A plot of the data
- b) Descriptive statistics (mean, std, min, max)
- c) The first 5 rows
- d) Data types of columns

10

47. Which library is best for creating interactive plots?

- a) matplotlib
- b) seaborn
- c) plotly
- d) pandas

11

48. How do you create a scatter plot in Matplotlib?

- a) plt.scatter()
- b) plt.points()
- c) plt.dots()
- d) plt.plot_scatter()

12

49. What does a histogram visualize?

- a) Relationship between two variables
- b) Distribution of a single numerical variable
- c) Categorical counts
- d) Trends over time

13

50. What is the primary purpose of PCA (Principal Component Analysis)?

- a) To classify data
- b) To reduce dimensionality
- c) To cluster data
- d) To increase features

14

51. What does a correlation of 0 between two variables imply?

- a) Strong positive relationship
- b) Strong negative relationship
- c) No linear relationship
- d) Error in data

15

52. What is "Overfitting" in a model?

- a) The model performs poorly on training data
- b) The model performs well on training data but poorly on new data
- c) The model is too simple
- d) The model has high bias

16

53. What is a Confusion Matrix used for?

- a) Regression evaluation
- b) Classification performance evaluation
- c) Data cleaning
- d) Feature selection

1

54. From a population with $\mu = 100$ and $\sigma = 20$, sample size 16. What is the expected standard deviation of the sample mean (Standard Error)?

- a) 20
- b) 5
- c) 4
- d) 1.25

2

55. The sum of probabilities of all possible outcomes in an experiment is:

- a) 0
- b) 0.5
- c) 1
- d) 100

3

56. What is the probability of rolling a sum of 7 with two dice?

- a) 1/36
- b) 1/6
- c) 1/12
- d) 5/36

4

57. If two events are mutually exclusive, $P(A \cap B)$ is:

- a) 1
- b) 0.5
- c) 0
- d) $P(A) + P(B)$

5

58. What is the primary use of the Central Limit Theorem?

- a) To find the median
- b) To approximate the distribution of sample means as Normal
- c) To calculate variance
- d) To predict outliers

6

59. What does the derivative of a function represent?

- a) The area under the curve
- b) The rate of change (slope) at a point
- c) The maximum value
- d) The average value

7

60. What is the derivative of $f(x) = x^2$?

- a) x
- b) $2x$
- c) 2
- d) $x^3/3$

8

61. What is the derivative of $f(x) = \sin(x)$?

- a) $\cos(x)$
- b) $-\cos(x)$
- c) $\tan(x)$
- d) $-\sin(x)$

9

62. What is the slope of the tangent to $y = x^2$ at $x = 3$?

- a) 3
- b) 6
- c) 9
- d) 0

10

63. If $f'(x) = 0$ at a point, what does this indicate?

- a) The function is undefined
- b) A critical point (potential max/min)
- c) The function is zero
- d) Vertical tangent

11

64. What is the integral of $3x^2$?

- a) $6x$
- b) $x^3 + C$
- c) $3x^3$
- d) x^2

12

65. What is the result of multiplying a 3×2 matrix by a 2×4 matrix?

- a) 3×2
- b) 2×4
- c) 3×4
- d) Error

13

66. What is the determinant of a singular matrix?

- a) 1
- b) 0
- c) Negative
- d) Undefined

14

67. What is the Transpose of a matrix?

- a) Swapping rows and columns
- b) Multiplying by -1
- c) Finding the inverse
- d) Rotating 90 degrees

15

68. What does the trace of a square matrix represent?

- a) Product of diagonal elements
- b) Sum of diagonal elements
- c) The determinant
- d) The rank

16

69. Two vectors are orthogonal if their dot product is:

- a) 1
- b) 0
- c) -1
- d) Infinity

17

70. What is an eigenvector?

- a) A vector that becomes zero when transformed
- b) A vector that does not change direction during transformation
- c) A vector with length 1
- d) The sum of columns

18

71. How many permutations of {1, 2, 3} exist?

- a) 3
- b) 6
- c) 9
- d) 27

19

72. What is the factorial of 5 (5!)?

- a) 25
- b) 60
- c) 120
- d) 100

20

73. If $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$, the triangle is:

- a) Acute
- b) Right-angled
- c) Obtuse
- d) Equilateral

21

74. What is the sum of angles in a triangle?

- a) 180
- b) 360
- c) 90
- d) 270

22

75. Next number in sequence: 2, 4, 8, 16...?

- a) 24
- b) 32
- c) 20
- d) 64

1

Question 76

What is the result of 10 % 3?

a) 3

b) 1

c) 0

d) 10

2

Question 77

What data type is returned by input() in Python 3?

a) int

b) str

c) float

d) list

3

Question 78

How do you access the value associated with 'a' in dictionary d = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}?

a) d

b) d['a']

c) d.get(1)

d) d.a

4

Question 79

Which statement is used to handle exceptions effectively?

a) if/else

b) try/except

c) do/catch

d) check/error

5

Question 80

What is the output of list(range(5, 10))?

a) [5, 6, 7, 8, 9]

b) [5]

c) [1]

d) [0]

6

Question 81

In OOP, what is "inheritance"?

a) Creating a new class from an existing class

b) Encrypting data

c) Hiding private variables

d) Converting data types

7

Question 82

Which NumPy function calculates the mean of an array?

a) np.average()

b) np.mean()

c) np.median()

d) np.mode()

8

Question 83

What is the default axis for df.drop()?

a) 0 (rows)

b) 1 (columns)

c) 2 (depth)

d) None

9

Question 84

What allows you to select rows by label in Pandas?

a) df.loc()

b) df.iloc()

c) df.select()

d) df.get()

10

Question 85

If you have a dataset with 100 features, why might you use dimensionality reduction?

a) To create more data

b) To visualize the data and reduce computation time

c) To increase the accuracy on training data only

d) To add complexity

11

Question 86

What is the derivative of a constant (e.g., $f(x) = 10$)?

a) 1

b) 0

c) 10

d) x

12

Question 87

What is the second derivative of $f(x) = x^3$?

a) $3x^2$

b) $6x$

c) 6

d) x

13

Question 88

If the determinant of a matrix is non-zero, the matrix is:

a) Singular

b) Invertible

c) Zero matrix

d) Identity matrix

14

Question 89

The Identity matrix has:

a) 1s everywhere

b) 1s on the diagonal, 0s elsewhere

c) 0s on the diagonal, 1s elsewhere

d) Random numbers

15

Question 90

What is the probability of flipping heads on a coin AND rolling a 6 on a die?

a) 1/2

b) 1/6

c) 1/8

d) 1/12

16

Question 91

A "type I error" in statistics is also known as:

a) False Negative

b) False Positive

c) Correct rejection

d) Missing data

17

Question 92

Which Python keyword is used to define a function?

a) func

b) def

c) function

d) define

18

Question 93

What does dpi (i.e. "5") create boxplots by?

a) [25, 50, 75]

b) [2.5, 25, 50, 75, 97.5]

c) [0.5, 1, 1.5]

d) [0, 1, 2]

19

Question 94

How do you comment a single line in Python?

a) //

b) /* */

c) #

d) <!-- -->

20

Question 95

What is the output of bool()?

a) True

b) False

c) None

d) Error

21

Question 96

In a box plot, what does the box represent?

a) The range (min to max)

b) The Interquartile Range (IQR) - middle 50%

c) The standard deviation

d) The mean

22

Question 97

Which distribution is bell-shaped and symmetric?

a) Uniform

b) Normal (Gaussian)

c) Binomial

d) Poisson

23

Question 98

If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$, what is $2A$?

a) Adds 2 to all elements

b) Multiplies every element by 2

c) Squares the matrix

d) Adds a row of 2s

24

Question 99

What is the result of max(5)?

a) 0

b) 1

c) -1

d) 0.5

25

Question 100

What is the limit of $\frac{1}{x}$ as x approaches infinity?

a) Infinity

b) 1

c) 0

d) Undefined

26

Question 101

Which pandas method fills missing values?

a) df.fill()

b) df.fillna()

c) df.replace_na()

d) df.put()

27

Question 102

What is a key characteristic of Unsupervised Learning?

a) Data has labels

b) Data has no labels

c) It always uses regression

d) It requires a teacher

28

Question 103

Which of the following is an immutable data type in Python?

a) List

b) Dictionary

c) Set

d) Tuple

29

Question 104

What does the pass statement do?

a) Terminates the program

b) Skips to the next iteration

c) Does nothing (placeholder)

d) Returns a value

30

Question 105

Which matrix operation is generally NOT commutative ($AB \neq BA$)?

a) Matrix Addition

b) Matrix Multiplication

c) Scalar Multiplication

d) None

31

Question 106

What is the gradient of $f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2$ at (1, 1)?

a) (2, 2)

b) (1, 1)

c) 2

d) 4

32

Question 107

What is the variance of the dataset [1, 2, 3, 7]?

a) 2.2

b) 5

c) 0

d) 4

33

Question 108

What is $5! / 3!$?

a) A named function

b) An anonymous function

c) A recursive function

d) A generator

34

Question 109

Which library is the foundation for Pandas?

a) Matplotlib

b) NumPy

c) Scikit-learn

d) Seaborn

35

Question 110

To create a sequence of numbers from 0 to 10 with a step of 2 in NumPy:

a) np.range(0, 10, 2)

b) np.arange(0, 10, 2)

c) np.linspace(0, 10, 2)

d) np.seq(0, 10, 2)

36

Question 111

What is the purpose of __repr__?

a) To initialize an object

b) To provide an unambiguous string representation for developers

c) To delete an object

d) To copy an object

37

Question 112

If you open a file using with open(...), what happens when the block ends?

a) The file remains open

b) The file is automatically closed

c) You must call close() manually

d) The file is deleted

38

Question 113

What does set() return?

a) {1, 2, 3}

b) (1, 2, 3)

c) []

d) Error

39

Question 114

What is the geometric interpretation of the dot product of two vectors being zero?

a) They are parallel

b) They are perpendicular (orthogonal)

c) They are equal

d) They are opposite

40

Question 115

For a function to be differentiable at a point, it must be:

a) Continuous at that point

b) Zero at that point

c) Positive at that point

d) Linear

41

Question 116

What is the "model" of a dataset?

a) The average

b) The middle value

c) The most frequent value

d) The largest value

42

Question 117

Which Python error occurs if you try to access a key that doesn't exist in a dictionary?

a) IndexError

b) ValueError

c) KeyError

d) NameError

43

Question 118

How do you remove the last item from a list?

a) list.remove_last()

b) list.pop()

c) list.delete(-1)

d) list.end()

44

Question 119

What is the inverse of a matrix A denoted as?

a) A^{-1}

b) A^T

c) $\frac{1}{A}$

d) $|A|$

45

Question 120

What is the derivative of $\ln(x)$?

a) e^x

b) $\frac{1}{x}$

c) x

d) $\ln(x)$

46

Question 121

Which statement is used to create a class in Python?

a) class MyClass:

b) def MyClass:

c) create MyClass

d) def Class:

47

Question 122

What does np.zeros((3, 3)) create?

a) A 3x3 matrix of null values

b) A 3x3 matrix of 1s

c) An empty list

d) None

48

Question 123

Can a tuple be a dictionary key?

a) Yes, because it is immutable

b) No, because it is a sequence

c) Yes, but only if empty

d) No, never

49

Question 124

What is the output of print(3 ** 2)?

a) 6

b) 9

c) 5

d) 32

50

Question 125

Which Pandas function is used to join two DataFrames?

a) pd.combine()

b) pd.join()

c) pd.add()

d) pd.mix()

51

Question 126

What does pd.isdate('Time') do?

a) Sets the index of the plot

b) Labels the x-axis as 'Time'

c) Labels the y-axis as 'Time'

d) Plots 'Time' data

52

Question 127

Which statistic is most affected by outliers?

a) Median

b) Mode

c) Mean

d) IQR

53

Question 128

What is the probability of picking a heart from a standard 52-card deck?

a) 1/4

b) 1/2

c) 1/13

d) 1/52

54

Question 129

If $f(x) = 5x^3 - 2x + 1$, what is $f'(x)$?

a) $15x^2 - 2$

b) $15x - 2$

c) $5x^2 - 2$

d) $15x$

55

Question 130

What is the rank of a matrix?

a) The number of elements

b) The number of linearly independent rows or columns

c) The sum of the diagonal

d) The determinant value

56

Question 131

What is the correct syntax to create a class Car?

a) function Car():

b) class Car:

c) create Car:

d) def Car:

57

Question 132

How do you raise a number to a power in Python?

a) a^b

b) a**b

c) pow

d) Both a and b

58

Question 133

What is the result of 'abc' + 'def'?

a) 'abcdef'

b) 'abc def'

c) Error

d) ['abc', 'def']

59

Question 134

What is NOT a valid variable name?

a) my_var

b) var2

c) 2var

d) _var

60

Question 135

What is the value of len([4, 1, 3])?

a) 1

b) 2

c) 4

d) 0

61

Question 136

What does range(3) generate?

a) 1, 2, 3

b) 0, 1, 2

c) 0, 1, 2, 3

d) 1, 2

62

Question 137

Which keyword is used to return a value from a function?

a) give

b) send

c) return

d) output

63

Question 138

What is the output of 100 > 50 and 50 > 100?

a) True

b) False

c) 100

d) Error

64

Question 139

What is a "syntax error"?

a) The code runs but gives wrong results

b) The code violates the grammar rules of the language

c) The computer runs out of memory

d) Division by zero

65

Question 140

How do you import the NumPy library?

a) include numpy

b) import numpy as np

c) using numpy

d) from numpy import *

66

Question 141

What is the standard deviation?

a) The square of the variance

b) The square root of the variance

c) The average absolute deviation

d) The range divided by 2

67

Question 142

What is the integral of $1/x$?

a) $\ln|x| + C$

b) x^{-2}

c) 1

d) e^x

68

Question 143

If a matrix A is 3×3, what is the size of A^T?

a) 9×1

b) 3×3

c) 1×9

d) 3×9

69

Question 144

Two vectors are linearly dependent if:

a) They are equal in size

b) One is a scalar multiple of the other

c) They are perpendicular

d) They have length 1

70

Question 145

What is the Chain Rule used for?

a) Integrating products

b) Differentiating composite functions

c) Solving matrices

d) Calculating probability

71

Question 146

Which sorting algorithm is used by default in Python?

a) Bubble sort

b) Quick sort

c) Merge sort and Insertion sort hybrid

d) Selection sort

72

Question 147

What is a "syntax error"?

a) The code runs but gives wrong results

b) The code violates the grammar rules of the language

c) The computer runs out of memory

d) Division by zero

73

Question 148

What is NaN in Pandas?

a) Not a Number (Missing Value)

b) New and Null

c) Negative and Null

d) Number at Null

74

Question 149

Which method is used to remove duplicates from a DataFrame?

a) df.unique()

b) df.drop_duplicates()

c) df.distinct()

d) df.clean()

75

Question 150

What is the default index of a DataFrame?

a) A, B, C...

b) 0, 1, 2...

c) Random numbers

d) Date and time

76

Question 151

What does np.zeros() return?

a) [array]

b) '!!!!'

c) 0

d) ''

77

Question 152

If you roll a die, what is P(Number > 4)?

a) 1/6

b) 1/3 or 1/2

c) 3/6

d) 4/6

78

Question 153

What is the median of?

a) 1, 3

b) 6

c) 7

d) 5.2

79

Question 154

Which command installs a Python package?

a) python install package

b) pip install package

c) get package

d) download package

80

Question 155

What is a "constructor" in Python?

a) A function that builds the house

b) The __init__ method

c) The import statement

d) A loop

81

Question 156

Can you modify a tuple after creation?

a) Yes

b) No

c) Only if it contains a list

d) Only using special methods

82

Question 157

What is the result of bool(0)?

a) True

b) False

c) None

d) Error

83

Question 158

What is the derivative of e^{kx}?

a) e^{kx}

b) ke^{kx}

c) ke^{kx-1}

d) e^x

84

Question 159

What does "Correlation does not imply Causation" mean?

a) Variables are not related

b) Just because two variables move together doesn't mean one causes the other

c) Statistics is useless

d) Correlation is always zero

85

Question 160

What is the primary goal of Linear Regression?

a) To classify images

b) To find the best-fitting line to predict a continuous value

c) To group similar items

d) To find probability of categories

Answer Key

1. b
2. b
3. b
4. c
5. a
6. b
7. b
8. b
9. c
10. a
11. c
12. a
13. c
14. a
15. a
16. b
17. b
18. b
19. a
20. b
21. b
22. b
23. b
24. c
25. b
26. a
27. c
28. a
29. b
30. b
31. b
32. b
33. b
34. b
35. b
36. b
37. b
38. b
39. b
40. b
41. b
42. b
43. b
44. b
45. b
46. b
47. c
48. a
49. b
50. b
51. c
52. b
53. b
54. b
55. c
56. b
57. c
58. b
59. b
60. b
61. a
62. b
63. b
64. b
65. c
66. b
67. a
68. b
69. b
70. b
71. b
72. c
73. b
74. a
75. b
76. b
77. b
78. b
79. b
80. b
81. a
82. b
83. a
84. b
85. b
86. c
87. b
88. b
89. b
90. d
91. b
92. b
93. a
94. c
95. b
96. b
97. b
98. b
99. b
100. c
101. b
102. b
103. d
104. c
105. b
106. b
107. c
108. b
109. b
110. b
111. b
112. b
113. b
114. b
115. a
116. c
117. c
118. b
119. b
120. b
121. b
122. b
123. a
124. b
125. b
126. b
127. c
128. b
129. a
130. b
131. b
132. b
133. a
134. c
135. b
136. b
137. c
138. a
139. b
140. b
141. b
142. a
143. b
144. b
145. b
146. c
147. b
148. a
149. b
150. b
151. a
152. b
153. b
154. b
155. b
156. b
157. b
158. b
159. b
160. b