

# ASSIGNMENT 1

Remove Watermark



Wondershare  
PDFelement

Objective:- Conversion of flip flops.

Problem statement :- Design and Realization of flip flop conversion.

1. Conversion of JK flip flop to D flip flop.
2. Conversion of JK flip flop to T flip flop.

Hardware & Software Requirements :-

Digital trainer kit, IC 7476, IC 7474, IC 7408, IC 7432 & IC 7404, patch cords +5V power supply.

## Theory :-

A Flip-flop is an electronic device which is having two stable states and a feedback path which is used to store 1 bit of information by using the clock signal. Hence to say it simply, flip-flops are clocked. They are used to store only 1 bit of information and it can remain in the same states until the clock signal affects the state of the input.

There are four types of Flipflops :-

1. SR Flip flop
2. D Flip flop
3. JK Flip flop
4. T Flip flop

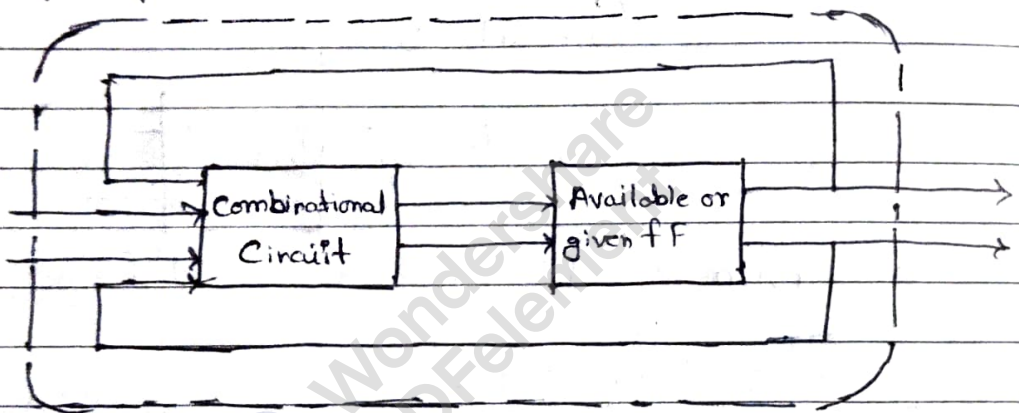
There might be a situation where the less popular flip-flops are required in order to implement a logic circuit. In order to use the less popular flip-flop.

- SR Flip flop to JK flip flop
- SR flip flop to D flip flop
- SR flip flop to T flip flop
- JK flip flop to SR flip flop
- JK flip flop to D flip flop
- D flip flop to SR flip flop
- D flip flop to JK flip flop
- D flip flop to T flip flop.



General model to convert one type of FF to other F:-

In order to convert one flip-flop to other type of flip-flop, we should design a combinational circuit that is connected to actual flip-flop. Outputs of combinational circuit as same as inputs of available flip-flops.



1. Conversion of JK flip flop to D Flip flop.

TT. of D Flip flop

Excitation Table of JK

Input D	Output		Outputs		Inputs	
	$Q_n$	$Q_{n+1}$	$Q_n$	$Q_{n+1}$	J	K
0	0	0	0	0	0	x
0	1	0	0	1	1	x
1	0	1	1	0	x	1
1	1	1	1	1	x	0

## 3. Conversion Table

D	$Q_n$	$Q_{n+1}$	J	K
0	0	0	0	x
0	1	0	x	1
1	0	1	1	x
1	1	1	x	0

## K-map

$Q_n$	0	1
D	0	1
0	0	x
1	1	x

$J = D$

$Q_n$	0	1
D	0	1
0	x	1
1	x	0

$K = D'$

## Circuit Design



## Conversion of JK Flip Flop to T Flip flop

## T.T of T Flip Flop

Input	Outputs	
T	$Q_n$	$Q_{n+1}$
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

## Excitation Table

Inputs		Outputs	
$Q_n$	$Q_{n+1}$	J	K
0	0	0	x
0	1	1	x
1	0	x	1
1	1	x	0

## Conversion

T	$Q_n$	$Q_{n+1}$	J	K
0	0	0	0	x
0	1	1	x	0
1	0	1	1	x
1	1	0	x	1

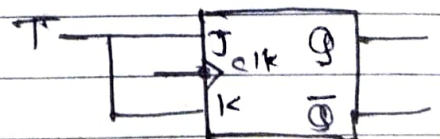
## K-map

$Q_n$	0	1
T	0	1
0	0	x
1	1	x

$J = T$

$Q_n$	0	1
T	0	1
0	x	0
1	x	1

$K = T$

circuit Design  $\Rightarrow$ 

Conclusion:- Thus we have studied conversion of JK flip flop to D flip flop & JK flip flop to T flip flop.

