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| Name: Atharva Choudhari | Roll no.:41105 |  |
| Batch: P1 | Class: BE1 | Subject: LP-3 (BT) |

**Mini Project 3- BT**

# Title

• **Title:** Develop a Blockchain based application dApp (de-centralized app) for e- voting system

# Abstract

This project presents a decentralized e-voting system built on blockchain technology, addressing issues like transparency, security, and voter anonymity in traditional voting systems. The blockchain-based decentralized application (dApp) ensures tamper-proof, immutable voting records, reducing fraud and enhancing trust in electoral processes. The system is user-friendly, enabling voters to cast their votes remotely while ensuring privacy and verifying voter eligibility. This solution demonstrates the potential of blockchain technology in transforming e-voting and other domains requiring secure, transparent systems.

# Introduction

Voting is fundamental to democracy, but traditional systems are often vulnerable to fraud, manipulation, and inefficiency. Blockchain technology, known for its decentralized and immutable characteristics, offers a promising alternative to modernize and secure voting systems. By leveraging a blockchain-based decentralized application (dApp), we aim to develop an e-voting system that ensures transparency, security, and voter anonymity while maintaining the integrity of the election process. This project introduces a blockchain solution that eliminates the need for centralized authorities, reduces the risk of tampering, and provides trustless verification of votes.

# Objective

The primary objective of this project is to design and implement a decentralized application (dApp) that enables secure, transparent, and anonymous electronic voting using blockchain technology. The system should ensure:

1. Voter authentication and eligibility verification.
2. Secure and anonymous vote casting.
3. Immutable and transparent vote recording.
4. Decentralized tallying of votes.
5. Prevention of duplicate voting and manipulation.

# Blockchain Overview and Technology Stack

## Technology Stack

 **Blockchain Platform**: Ethereum or Hyperledger

 **Smart Contracts**: Solidity (for Ethereum)

 **Frontend**: HTML5, CSS, JavaScript, React

 **Backend**: Node.js, Express.js

 **Wallet Integration**: MetaMask

 **Database**: IPFS for storing vote metadata, or MongoDB for non-sensitive data

 **Tools**: Truffle or Hardhat (for smart contract development), Ganache (for local blockchain), Web3.js (for blockchain interactions)

# Methodology

 **System Architecture**: The system will consist of voters, election organizers, and blockchain nodes. Voters will cast their votes through a web interface connected to the blockchain via smart contracts.

 **Smart Contract Development**: Smart contracts will handle voter authentication, vote submission, and vote tallying. These contracts will ensure the rules of the election are enforced without requiring a trusted third party.

 **User Interface**: A user-friendly front-end will allow voters to register, verify their eligibility, and cast their vote. This interface will interact with the blockchain using Web3.js.

 **Blockchain Integration**: The votes will be recorded as transactions on the blockchain, ensuring immutability and transparency. Each vote is securely stored in a decentralized manner, preventing tampering or alterations.

 **Vote Tallying**: Once the election period ends, the smart contract will automatically tally the votes and declare the results. This process is decentralized, with no single entity controlling the vote tally.

# Results and Discussion

The expected outcome of the project is a functional decentralized e-voting system that guarantees security, transparency, and anonymity. The system should demonstrate:

* Successful voter registration and verification.
* Secure submission and recording of votes.
* Transparent and auditable vote tallying.
* Demonstration of blockchain's capability to solve real-world voting challenges.

# Conclusion

This project demonstrates the feasibility of using blockchain technology to develop secure, transparent, and anonymous e-voting systems. By leveraging decentralized smart contracts, we eliminate the need for a trusted third party and ensure that votes are tamper-proof. Blockchain-based e-voting systems have the potential to revolutionize electoral processes by enhancing trust, reducing fraud, and enabling remote voting.

# Future Scope

* Scalability: Explore solutions to improve the scalability of the system for larger-scale elections.
* Mobile Voting: Extend the platform to support mobile devices for wider accessibility.
* Cross-chain Interoperability: Investigate interoperability with other blockchain networks to enhance flexibility.
* Integration with Government Systems: Collaborate with governmental bodies to integrate blockchain-based voting into official electoral systems.
* Quantum Security: Research and implement quantum-resistant cryptographic algorithms for future-proofing the system.