



A.Y. 2022-23-Year-III /Semester-V

Program: B.Tech (MECH ENGG)

Course: Renewable Energy Systems (PGME5052T)

Date: 12/01/2023

Max Marks: 75

Time: 10.30am-01.30 pm

Duration: 3 Hrs

END SEMESTER EXAMINATION ODD SEM- V – JAN- 2023

Instructions: Candidates should read carefully the instructions printed on the question paper and on the cover page of the Answer Book, which is provided for their use.

- (1) This question paper consists of two pages
- (2) All Questions are Compulsory
- (3) All questions carry equal marks.
- (4) Answer to each new question is to be started on a fresh page.
- (5) Figures in the brackets on the right indicate full marks.
- (6) Assume suitable data wherever required, but justify it.
- (7) Draw the neat labelled diagrams, wherever necessary.

Q1 (a) Define Non-renewable sources of energy. Also, discuss different Renewable sources of energy with current status in India. [08]

OR

- i. Classify different Renewable and non-renewable energy sources. [04]
- ii. What is MNRE scheme? What is MNRE approval? [04]

Q1 (b) Explain Hybrid Energy Systems any one with neat sketch. [07]

Q2 (a) Describe a Solar Flat plate collectors with neat sketch. [08]

OR

Explain the working principle of solar pond with neat sketch. [08]

Q2 (b) Calculate the angle made by beam radiation with the normal to a flat plate collector, pointing the south location in New Delhi ($27^{\circ} 30'N$, $76^{\circ} 42'E$) at 10.00 hour solar time on October 29. The collector is tilted at an angle of 35° with the horizontal. Also calculate the day-length. [07]

Q3 (a) How wind energy conversion (WEC) systems are classified? Discuss in brief. [07]

OR

Describe the main considerations in selecting a site for wind mill. [07]

Q3 (b) Following data relate to a propeller turbine. Velocity of wind at $200C = 20m/s$. (At atmospheric pressure) Turbine diameter = 12 m and Operating speed of the turbine = 45 rpm at maximum efficiency. [08]

Calculate

- i) Total power density in the wind Stream
- ii) Maximum obtainable power density

- iii) Reasonably obtainable power density
- iv) Total power generated
- v) Maximum torque and maximum axial thrust

Q4 (a) Explain any two methods used in production of Hydrogen? [08]

OR

What is biogas plant? What are the problems encountered in its operation? [08]

Q4 (b) Discuss Anaerobic Digestion System (Biogas Technology) with its Advantages and Disadvantages. [07]

Q5 Write short note on any **THREE**.

- i) Geo-pressured system [05]
- ii) Petro-thermal Systems or Hot Dry Rocks (HDR) Resources [05]
- iii) Single-Basin Tidal Plants [05]
- iv) Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) [05]

Best Wishes!