



Assignment No-04 :- Assignment based on calculations of the Measures of Variation (such as range, variance, and standard deviation, etc.)

Without Using Inbuilt Functions

```
In [4]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
In [5]: data = pd.read_csv('student_marks.csv')
```

```
In [6]: # Range
def calc_range(data):
    return np.max(data) - np.min(data)

print ("Range:", calc_range(data['Marks']))
```

Range: 27

```
In [8]: # Variance
def calc_variance(data):
    mean = sum(data) / len(data)
    squared_diffs = [(x - mean) ** 2 for x in data]
    variance = sum(squared_diffs) / (len(data) - 1) # sample variance
    return variance

print ("Variance:", calc_variance(data['Marks']))
```

Variance: 78.4

```
In [ ]: # Standard Deviation
def calculate_std_dev(data):
    variance = calc_variance(data)
    return np.sqrt(variance)

print("Standard Deviation:", calculate_std_dev(data['Marks']))
```

Standard Deviation: 8.854377448471462

```
In [16]: print("\nWithout Using Inbuilt Functions:")
print("Range:", calc_range(data['Marks']))
print("Variance:", calc_variance(data['Marks']))
print("Standard Deviation:", calculate_std_dev(data['Marks']))
```

Without Using Inbuilt Functions:

Range: 27

Variance: 78.4

Standard Deviation: 8.854377448471462

Using Inbuilt Functions

```
In [17]: # Program to calculate Range, Variance, and Standard Deviation using inbuilt f
import statistics as stats
```

```
import pandas as pd

data = pd.read_csv('student_marks.csv')
marks = data['Marks']

# Range
range_value = max(marks) - min(marks)

# Variance
variance_value = stats.variance(marks)

# Standard Deviation
std_dev_value = stats.stdev(marks)

print("Using Inbuilt Functions:")
print("Range:", range_value)
print("Variance:", variance_value)
print("Standard Deviation:", std_dev_value)
```

Using Inbuilt Functions:

Range: 27

Variance: 78.4

Standard Deviation: 8.854377448471462

In []: