

# TDDD25 – Distributed Systems Lesson

Petru Eles, Sergiu Rafiliu, Ivan Ukhov

Department of Computer and Information Science,  
Linköping University, Sweden

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# Lab Organization

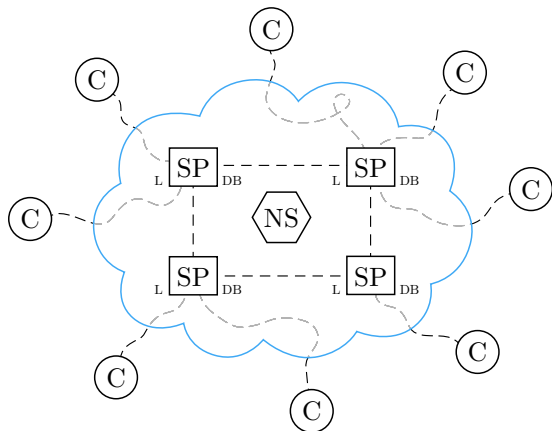
<b>Laboratory Assistant:</b>	<b>Sergiu Rafiliu</b>
Groups A, B	email: <a href="mailto:sergiu.rafiliu@liu.se">sergiu.rafiliu@liu.se</a> office: B building, 329:232
<b>Laboratory Assistant:</b>	<b>Ivan Ukhov</b>
Groups C, D	email: <a href="mailto:ivan.ukhov@liu.se">ivan.ukhov@liu.se</a> office: B building, 329:228

# Lab Organization

- 4 lab groups
- 14 hours/student (supervised)
- 7 lab sessions
- 5 lab assignments (+ lab 0)
- 2 points
- Home page  
`http://www.ida.liu.se/~TDDD25`
- Lab registration  
`http://www.ida.liu.se/webreg`
- Deadlines:
  - ▶ lab sign-up: 31 January
  - ▶ hand-in the assignments: 2 weeks after the exam.

# Lab Assignments

## A Replicated Client-Server Database System

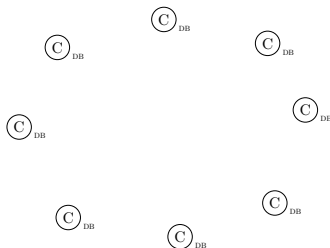


- C** – client
- SP** – server/peer
- NS** – name service
- DB** – database
- L** – lock

# Lab Assignments (cont'd)

- object-oriented code, written in Python
  - ▶ tutorial:  
`http://docs.python.org/release/2.7.3/tutorial/index.html`
  - ▶ library reference:  
`http://docs.python.org/release/2.7.3/library/index.html`
- communication through TCP using `sockets`
- python objects serialized for communication into JSON format.
- the code is multi- threaded.

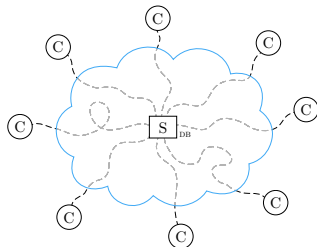
# Assignment 0 – Standalone Database



- Warm-up assignment.
- The database is connected directly to the client.
- **TO DO**: complete the implementation of the database library with read and write operations.
- More details at:

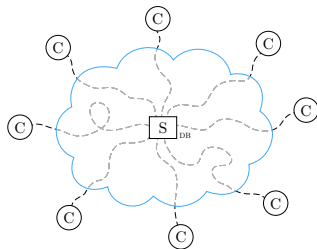
<http://www.ida.liu.se/~TDDD25/labs/assignment0.pdf>

# Assignment 1 – Client-Server Database System



- All clients are connected to one single server that holds the database.
- TO DO:
  - ▶ implement the communication part in the client and the server.
  - ▶ implement mutual exclusion in the server.

# Assignment 1 – Client-Server Database System (cont'd)

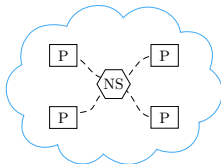


- **Hint:** check out the global function `type()` and the object attributes `__class__` and `__name__`.
- More details at:

<http://www.ida.liu.se/~TDDD25/labs/assignment1.pdf>



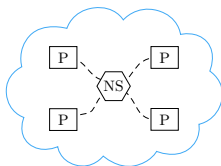
## Assignment 2 – Middleware: Object Request Broker



- Abstract away the (messy) communication from the functionality of a distributed system
- Object Request Broker library provides:
  - ▶ *Stubs* – makes the server seem a local object for the client
  - ▶ *Skeleton* – makes the clients seem as local objects (running in parallel threads) for the server.
  - ▶ registration with the name service.

# Assignment 2 – Middleware: Object Request Broker

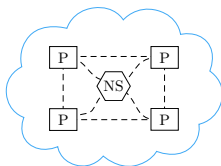
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- **TO DO:** complete the implementation of Stub and Skeleton
- More details at:

<http://www.ida.liu.se/~TDDD25/labs/assignment2.pdf>

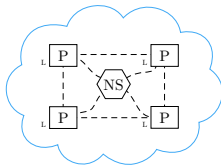
# Assignment 3 – Middleware: Peer-to-Peer Communication



- Implement a simple form of *global state* that enables peer-to-peer communication among the *servers* that hold *database* replicas. The *state* is simply a list of peers.
- **TO DO**: complete the necessary routines when a new peer joins and leaves the system.
- More details at:

<http://www.ida.liu.se/~TDDD25/labs/assignment3.pdf>

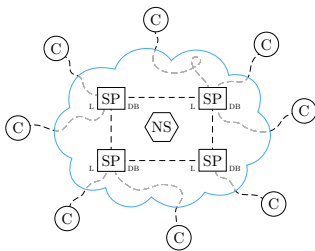
# Assignment 4 – Middleware: Distributed Locks



- In order to synchronize database replicas, one server/peer needs to be able to temporarily block all other servers from writing to their own replica. Here mutual exclusion distributed among all servers/peers is needed.
- **TO DO:** complete the implementation for distributed mutual exclusion using the *second Rikard-Agravara algorithm*.
- More details at:

<http://www.ida.liu.se/~TDDD25/labs/assignment4.pdf>

# Assignment 5 – Replicated Client-Server Database System



- Put everything together.
- **TO DO**: complete the server implementation using all the previously developed middleware.
- More details at:

<http://www.ida.liu.se/~TDDD25/labs/assignment5.pdf>

# Good Luck

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