

Appendix Table A1: Biodiversity-Finance Dataset References

Dataset	Description	APA7 Citation
GBIF	Open global biodiversity data hub with API access	GBIF Secretariat. (n.d.). <i>GBIF Occurrence Download</i> . Retrieved from https://www.gbif.org
TNFD Beta Framework	Nature-related financial disclosure beta reports	Recommendations of the Taskforce on Nature-related Financial Disclosures. (2023). <i>Beta Framework v2.0</i> . Retrieved from https://tnfd.global
UNEP-WCMC (WDPA)	Protected areas data in GIS format	UNEP-WCMC. (2023). <i>World Database on Protected Areas (WDPA)</i> . Retrieved from https://www.unep-wcmc.org
WWF Living Planet Index	Wildlife time-series data (1970–2020)	WWF & ZSL. (2023). <i>Living Planet Index</i> . Retrieved from https://livingplanetindex.org
OECD PINE Tracker	Policy instruments tracking biodiversity finance	OECD. (2024). <i>Tracking Economic Instruments and Finance for Biodiversity</i> . Retrieved from https://www.oecd.org
ENCORE	GIS-based map of biodiversity risks by sector/location	PRI & UNEP-WCMC. (2024). <i>ENCORE: Natural Capital Hotspots</i> . Retrieved from https://encore.naturalcapital.finance
IUCN Red List	Extinction and species risk database	IUCN. (2023). <i>The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species</i> . Retrieved from https://www.iucnredlist.org
Moody's ESG Biodiversity	Proprietary ESG metrics for biodiversity exposure	Moody's ESG Solutions. (2024). <i>Biodiversity Data Brief</i> . Retrieved from https://www.cfodive.com/news/moody
Refinitiv ESG	ESG indicators including biodiversity proxies	Refinitiv. (2024). <i>ESG Database</i> . Retrieved from https://www.refinitiv.com
S&P Trucost	Environmental and biodiversity footprint analysis	S&P Global. (2024). <i>Trucost Environmental Dataset</i> . Retrieved from https://www.marketplace.spglobal.com

Note. This table summarizes core datasets referenced in the literature review and figures. All URLs are active as of June 2025.