

Basic HTML 5 Cheat Sheet

What is HTML?

HyperText Markup Language

Markup language used to describe the structure of a web page.

How to view HTML source (Chrome)?

Right-click in an HTML page and select "View Page Source"

Right-click on an element and choose "Inspect".
Press "F12" button

Element Tags :

`<tag>`

`<nestedTag>content </nestedTag>`

`</tag>`

Comments : `<!-- comments -->`

Attributes:

Additional information about an element

Specified in the start tag

Name/value pairs like: `name="value"`

Basic HTML Page Structure:

`<!DOCTYPE html>`

`<html>`

`<head>`

`<title>Page title</title>`

`</head>`

`<body>`

`<h1>This is a biggest heading</h1>`

`<p>This is a paragraph.</p>`

`</body>`

`</html>`

`<!DOCTYPE html>` : Declaration defines this document to be HTML5

`<html>` Root element **`</html>`**

`<head>` Contains meta information about the document **`</head>`**

`<title>` Title for the document **`</title>`**

`<body>` Visible page content **`</body>`**

`<h1>` Large heading **`</h1>`**

`<p>` Defines a paragraph **`</p>`**

HTML Headings: `<h1>` to `<h6>`

Preformatted Paragraph:

`<pre>` formatted poem here **`</pre>`**

Line Breaks: `
`

Horizontal rule: `<hr>` to separate content.

HTML Style :

`<tagname style="property:value;"></tagname>`

`<link rel="stylesheet" href="path+filename.css">`

`<style>Define style info for single html</style>`

HTML Group:

`<div>` Defines a large section `</div>`

`` Defines a in-line and small chunk of section ``

HTML Scripting:

`<script src="javascript.js">` Points to an external script file **`</script>`**

`<script>` script statements **`</script>`**

`<noscript>` Defines an alternate content for users that do not support client-side scripts **`</noscript>`**

HTML Anchors(Link):

`` link text ``

`` put a email address here ``

`` put a phone number here ``

HTML Images : ``

HTML Core Attribute:

class: refers to a class in a style sheet

id : unique id for an element

HTML Path:

Absolute file path: The full URL to an internet file

Relative file path: points to a file relative to the current page.

Root-relative path: /filepath