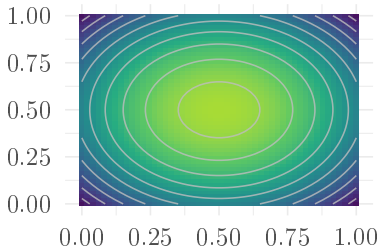


(c) true constraint



(d) surrogate constraint

