

```

#include<stdio.h>
#define SIZE 20
#define infinity 999

void read_graph(int *nv, int adj[][SIZE])
{
    int i, j;

    printf("\nEnter the number of vertices : ");
    scanf("%d", nv);

    printf("\nEnter the adjecency matrix (order %d x %d) :\n", *nv, *nv);
    for( i = 0; i < *nv; i++ )
        for( j = 0; j < *nv; j++ )
            scanf("%d", &adj[i][j]);
}

void display( int adj[][SIZE], int st[][SIZE], int *nv, int flag , int cost )
{
    int i, j;

    if( !*nv )
    {
        printf("\nPlease read a graph...\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("\nThe given graph (adjacency matrix) is:\n");
    for( i = 0; i < *nv; i++ )
    {
        for( j = 0; j < *nv; j++ )
            printf("%d ", adj[i][j] );
        printf("\n");
    }

    if( flag )
    {
        printf("\nSpanning Tree is: \n");
        for( i = 0; i < *nv; i++ )
        {
            for( j = 0; j < *nv; j++ )
                printf("%d ", st[i][j] );
            printf("\n");
        }
        printf("\nThe minimum cost is %d ", cost);
    }
}

```

```

int Prims(int adj[][SIZE], int st[][SIZE], int *nv)
{
    int cost[SIZE][SIZE];
    int u,v,min_distance,distance[SIZE],from[SIZE];
    int visited[SIZE],no_of_edges,i,min_cost,j;

    if( !*nv )
    {
        printf("\nPlease read a graph...\n");
        return 0;
    }

    for(i = 0; i < *nv; i++ )
        for( j = 0; j < *nv; j++ )
        {
            if( adj[i][j] == 0 )
                cost[i][j] = infinity;
            else
                cost[i][j] = adj[i][j];
            st[i][j] = 0;
        }

    distance[0] = 0;
    visited[0] = 1;

    for( i = 1; i < *nv; i++ )
    {
        distance[i] = cost[0][i];
        from[i] = 0;
        visited[i] = 0;
    }

    min_cost = 0;
    no_of_edges = *nv - 1;

    while( no_of_edges > 0 )
    {
        min_distance = infinity;
        for( i = 1; i < *nv; i++ )
            if( visited[i] == 0 && distance[i] < min_distance )
            {
                v = i;
                min_distance = distance[i];
            }

        u = from[v];

        st[u][v] = distance[v];
        st[v][u] = distance[v];
    }
}

```

```

        no_of_edges--;
        visited[v] = 1;

        for( i = 1; i < *nv; i++ )
            if(visited[i] == 0 && cost[i][v] < distance[i] )
            {
                distance[i] = cost[i][v];
                from[i] = v;
            }

        min_cost = min_cost + cost[u][v];
    }

    return( min_cost );
}

int main()
{
    int adj[SIZE][SIZE],st[SIZE][SIZE];
    int nv;
    int cost = 0;
    int flag = 0;
    int e = 1, ch;

    while( e )
    {
        printf( "\n-----MENU-----\n" );
        printf( "\n\t1. Read Graph\n\t2. Display\n\t3. Prim's Algorithm -
Spanning Tree\n\t4. Exit\n" );
        printf( "\n-----\n" );
        printf( "\n Enter your choice:" );
        scanf( "%d", &ch );

        switch( ch )
        {
            case 1: read_graph( &nv, adj );
                    break;
            case 2: display( adj, st, &nv, flag, cost );
                    break;
            case 3: flag = 1;
                    cost = Prims( adj, st, &nv );
                    if( cost )
                        printf("\nSuccessfully created a spanning tree
and its minimum cost is %d \n", cost );
                    break;
            case 4 : e = 0;
                    break;
            default: printf( "\n Invalid choice \n" );
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```