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## Lab Eight

### Exercise One

#### Question One

- a. How long are the primes

~30 digits

$$2^{128}$$

- b. how many decimal digits long will the RSA public modulus  $n$  be?

~60 digits

- c. How many bits long will the RSA public modulus be?

$$2^{128} \times 2^{128}$$

- d. Is this RSA key large enough to be used in modern applications such as TLS?

No, the industry standard is 2048 - 4096 bits

#### Question Two

What happens when changing cryptool key  $e$ ? Try changing it to 8

In the cryptosystem, 8 is not invertible, meaning that  $\gcd(8, n) \neq 1$

#### Question Three

It would be a bad idea, because then all pre-evaluated cipher text could be reversed with the public key?

#### Question Four

- a. How long did the encryption take?

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~1 second

b. Press stop then change the range to 1024

~ 5 second

c. Press stop then change the range to 2048

~ 10 second

d. Do you think the delay was key generation, encryption or both?

Both

e. What practical lessons can we extract from examining these timings

## **Exercise Two**

### **Question Six**

~2 seconds